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Form 990

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047
2019
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2019 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2019 , and ending 12-31-2019

B Check if applicable
☐ Address change
☐ Name change
☐ Initial return
☐ Final return/terminated
☐ Amended return
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization
INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Doing business as

Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
151 E COUNTY ROAD B2 E

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
LITTLE CANADA, MN 55117

F Name and address of principal officer
CRIS STAINBROOK
151 E COUNTY ROAD B2 E
LITTLE CANADA, MN 55117

D Employer identification number

41-2014273

E Telephone number

(651) 766-8999

G Gross receipts \$ 6,244,418

I Tax-exempt status
☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () ◀(insert no) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: ▶ WWW ILTF ORG

K Form of organization
☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶

L Year of formation 2001

M State of legal domicile
MN

Part I

Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities
TO ENSURE THAT ALL LANDS WITHIN NATIVE AMERICAN RESERVATION BOUNDARIES IS UNDER NATIVE AMERICAN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OUR PRIMARY ACTIVITY IS GRANT-MAKING TO NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT CAN ASSIST IN REACHING THAT GOAL

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets

| | | | |
|----|---|----|---------|
| 3 | Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) | 3 | 11 |
| 4 | Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) | 4 | 11 |
| 5 | Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2019 (Part V, line 2a) | 5 | 10 |
| 6 | Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) | 6 | 11 |
| 7a | Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 | 7a | 50,727 |
| 7b | Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 39 | 7b | -43,816 |

Revenue

| | Prior Year | Current Year | |
|----|--|--------------|-----------|
| 8 | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) | 3,551,434 | 1,025,558 |
| 9 | Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) | 509,221 | 575,880 |
| 10 | Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) | 395,355 | 277,381 |
| 11 | Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) | 335,298 | 147,052 |
| 12 | Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 4,791,308 | 2,025,871 |

Expenses

| | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|------------|
| 13 | Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3) | 1,195,810 | 1,882,107 |
| 14 | Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) | 1,071,187 | 1,064,493 |
| 16a | Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) | 0 | 0 |
| b | Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶177,206 | | |
| 17 | Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) | 1,216,184 | 1,459,327 |
| 18 | Total expenses Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 3,483,181 | 4,405,927 |
| 19 | Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12 | 1,308,127 | -2,380,056 |

Net Assets or Fund Balances

| | Beginning of Current Year | End of Year | |
|----|---|-------------|------------|
| 20 | Total assets (Part X, line 16) | 27,716,036 | 23,807,205 |
| 21 | Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) | 8,308,149 | 4,856,198 |
| 22 | Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20 | 19,407,887 | 18,951,007 |

Part II

Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge

Sign Here

Signature of officer
SAMANTHA SKENANDORE BOARD CHAIR
Type or print name and title

2020-05-21
Date

Print/Type preparer's name

Preparer's signature

Date 2020-05-07

Check ☐ if self-employed

PTIN P01833529

Firm's name ▶ WIPFLI LLP

Firm's EIN ▶ 39-0758449

Firm's address ▶ 1502 LONDON ROAD SUITE 200
DULUTH, MN 55812

Phone no (218) 722-4705

Paid Preparer Use Only

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat No 11282Y

Form 990 (2019)

Yes

No

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission

THE MISSION OF INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION (ILTF) IS TO SEE THOSE LANDS WITHIN THE ORIGINAL BOUNDARIES OF EVERY RESERVATION AND OTHER AREAS OF HIGH SIGNIFICANCE WHERE TRIBES RETAIN ABORIGINAL INTEREST ARE IN INDIAN OWNERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| 4a | (Code) (Expenses \$ 1,863,701 including grants of \$ 550,191) (Revenue \$ 205,343) |
| See Additional Data | |

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| 4b | (Code) (Expenses \$ 1,131,465 including grants of \$ 1,131,465) (Revenue \$ 0) |
| See Additional Data | |

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| 4c | (Code) (Expenses \$ 451,045 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 370,537) |
| See Additional Data | |

| |
|---|
| (Code) (Expenses \$ 200,451 including grants of \$ 200,451) (Revenue \$ 0) |
|---|
















CONSERVATION INNOVATION GRANT THE FOND DU LAC BAND OF LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA HAS ENTERED INTO A MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING WITH NICC FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CARBON PROJECT THE FOND DU LAC BAND OF LAKE SUPERIOR CHIPPEWA (FDL), LOCATED IN NORTHEASTERN MINNESOTA, IS STRIVING TO REDUCE ITS CARBON FOOTPRINT AND ADAPT TO THE IMPACTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE SUSTAINABILITY, ENERGY EFFICIENCY, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF RENEWABLE ENERGY ARE KEY GOALS, AND FDL AIMS TO PROTECT THE RESERVATION AND ITS RESOURCES FOR THE CULTURAL, SPIRITUAL, AND PHYSICAL WELL-BEING OF ITS PEOPLE THE RESERVATION COVERS 101,000 ACRES, INCLUDING FORESTED AREAS, UNDISTURBED WETLANDS, AND WILD RICE WATERS ANIMALS COMMONLY FOUND ON THE RESERVATION INCLUDE BLACK BEAR, TIMBER WOLF, FISHER, MARTEN, BALD EAGLE, OWLS, AND WHITE-TAIL DEER FDL ALSO RETAINS FISHING, HUNTING, AND GATHERING TREATY RIGHTS IN THE CEDED TERRITORIES (AREAS CEDED BY THE BAND IN TREATIES SIGNED IN 1854 AND 1837), WHICH CONSIST OF EIGHT (8) MILLION ACRES IN THE ARROWHEAD REGION OF MINNESOTA HOWEVER, FDL SEES THESE STEPS AS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PROTECT RESOURCES FOR EVERYONE, NOT JUST TRIBAL MEMBERS EXPERTS PREDICT THAT THE CLIMATE IN MINNESOTA WILL BECOME WARMER THROUGH THE CENTURY, WITH MORE PRECIPITATION EXTREMES RANGING FROM FLOODING TO DROUGHT AIR POLLUTION IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE AS A RESULT OF THE WARMER TEMPERATURES THESE CHANGES COULD LEAD TO GREATER THREATS FROM INVASIVE SPECIES, SUCH AS THE EMERALD ASH BORER SOME SPECIES MAY LEAVE THE AREA AS TEMPERATURES INCREASE-THE MOOSE POPULATION IN NORTHERN MINNESOTA IS ALREADY DECREASING THE LOSS OF MAPLE TREES COULD MEAN A DECREASE IN THE AMOUNT OF MAPLE SYRUP COLLECTED FROM SUGAR BUSH LOCATIONS FLOODING OR DROUGHT CAN BE VERY HARMFUL TO THE PRODUCTION OF WILD RICE, WHICH REQUIRES RELATIVELY CONSTANT WATER LEVELS TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE SHOWS THAT CLIMATE CHANGE IS INDEED OCCURRING IN THE AREA BESIDES THE DECREASE IN MOOSE POPULATION AND INCREASE IN THE EMERALD ASH BORER, FDL MEMBERS ALSO TALK OF HOW DEER ARE MOVING FARTHER NORTH FDL FULLY RECOGNIZES WHAT CLIMATE CHANGE CAN MEAN FOR THEIR WAY OF LIFE AND ARE COMMITTED TO SLOWING OR REVERSING THE WARMING TRENDS THAT HAVE BEEN OCCURRING, THROUGH RESPONSIBLE ACTION LIKE OTHER TRIBES, FDL CANNOT "MOVE" TO FOLLOW SPECIES THAT NO LONGER LIVE ON THE RESERVATION OR IN THE CEDED TERRITORIES

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O)

| |
|---|
| (Expenses \$ 200,451 including grants of \$ 200,451) (Revenue \$ 0) |
|---|

4e Total program service expenses 3,646,662

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

| | Yes | No |
|--|----------------|----|
| 1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A  | 1 Yes | |
| 2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)?  | 2 Yes | |
| 3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I | 3 | No |
| 4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II | 4 | No |
| 5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III | 5 | No |
| 6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I  | 6 Yes | |
| 7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II  | 7 | No |
| 8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III  | 8 | No |
| 9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV  | 9 Yes | |
| 10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V | 10 | No |
| 11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable | | |
| a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI  | 11a Yes | |
| b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII  | 11b Yes | |
| c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII  | 11c | No |
| d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX  | 11d | No |
| e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X  | 11e | No |
| f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X  | 11f Yes | |
| 12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII  | 12a | No |
| b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional  | 12b Yes | |
| 13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E | 13 | No |
| 14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States? | 14a | No |
| b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV | 14b | No |
| 15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV | 15 | No |
| 16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV | 16 | No |
| 17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions) | 17 | No |
| 18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II | 18 | No |
| 19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III | 19 | No |
| 20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H | 20a | No |
| b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return? | 20b | |
| 21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II  | 21 Yes | |

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

| | | Yes | No |
|------------|---|------------|-----|
| 22 | Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III | 22 | No |
| 23 | Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J | 23 | Yes |
| 24a | Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a | 24a | No |
| b | Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? | 24b | |
| c | Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? | 24c | |
| d | Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? | 24d | |
| 25a | Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I | 25a | No |
| b | Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I | 25b | No |
| 26 | Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II | 26 | No |
| 27 | Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III | 27 | No |
| 28 | Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions) | | |
| a | A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV | 28a | No |
| b | A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV | 28b | No |
| c | A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in lines 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV | 28c | No |
| 29 | Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M | 29 | Yes |
| 30 | Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M | 30 | No |
| 31 | Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I | 31 | No |
| 32 | Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II | 32 | No |
| 33 | Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I | 33 | No |
| 34 | Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1 | 34 | Yes |
| 35a | Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? | 35a | Yes |
| b | If 'Yes' to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 | 35b | Yes |
| 36 | Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 | 36 | No |
| 37 | Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI | 37 | No |
| 38 | Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O | 38 | Yes |

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------|--|-----------|----|
| 1a | Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable | 1a | 30 |
| b | Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable | 1b | 0 |
| c | Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners? | 1c | |

Part V **Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance** (continued)

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| 2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border-right: 1px solid black; width: 40px; text-align: center;">2a</div> <div style="width: 60px;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: -10px;">10</div> | | | |
| b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions) | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">2b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">Yes</div> </div> | | | |
| 3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">3a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">Yes</div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">3b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">Yes</div> </div> | | | |
| 4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">4a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR) | | | | |
| 5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">5a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">5b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| c If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">5c</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">6a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">6b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c). | | | | |
| a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7c</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7d</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7e</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7f</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7g</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">7h</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| | | | | |
| 8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">8</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. | | | | |
| a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">9a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person? . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">9b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter | | | | |
| a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12 | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">10a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">10b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter | | | | |
| a Gross income from members or shareholders | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">11a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| b Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them) | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">11b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| | | | | |
| 12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">12a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">12b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| | | | | |
| 13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers. | | | | |
| a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">13a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">13b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| c Enter the amount of reserves on hand | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">13c</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year? | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">14a</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O . . . | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">14b</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"></div> </div> | | | |
| 15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">15</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |
| 16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? . . . If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">16</div> <div style="width: 100px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">No</div> </div> | | | |

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.
Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------|---|-----|----|
| 1a | Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O | 11 | |
| b | Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent | 11 | |
| 2 | Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee? | | No |
| 3 | Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? | | No |
| 4 | Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed? | | No |
| 5 | Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets? | | No |
| 6 | Did the organization have members or stockholders? | | No |
| 7a | Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body? | | No |
| b | Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body? | | No |
| 8 | Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: | | |
| a | The governing body? | Yes | |
| b | Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body? | Yes | |
| 9 | Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O. | | No |

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

| | | Yes | No |
|------------|--|-----|----|
| 10a | Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? | | No |
| b | If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? | | |
| 11a | Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? | Yes | |
| b | Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. | | |
| 12a | Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13. | Yes | |
| b | Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? | Yes | |
| c | Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done. | Yes | |
| 13 | Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? | Yes | |
| 14 | Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? | Yes | |
| 15 | Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? | | |
| a | The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official. | Yes | |
| b | Other officers or key employees of the organization. | Yes | |
| | If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions). | | |
| 16a | Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? | | No |
| b | If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? | | |

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed▶
AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, HI, IL, KS, KY, ME, MD, MA, MI, MO, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, UT, VI, WA, WV, WI, DC, GA, MS, ND

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records.
▶CRIS STAINBROOK 151 E COUNTY ROAD B2 E LITTLE CANADA, MN 55117 (651) 766-8999

Part VII**Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee

| (A) Name and title | (B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) | | | | | | (D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|---|--|---|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|--|---|---|
| | | Individual trustee or director | Institutional Trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former | | | |
| (1) RON BROWNOTTER BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (2) REGINALD DEFOE BOARD MEMBER (THRU MAY) | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (3) RANDALL EMM BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (4) ROBERT GRIJALVA BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (5) LAURA HARJO BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (6) PHILOMENA KEBEC BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (7) HANS-DIETER KLOSE BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (8) ROSS RACINE BOARD MEMBER (THRU MAY) | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (9) LEA ZEISE BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (10) RUSSELL ZEPHIER BOARD MEMBER | 1 00 | X | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (11) SAMANTHA SKENANDORE CHAIR | 1 00 | X | | X | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (12) BRYAN MARACLE VICE CHAIR | 1 00 | X | | X | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (13) LINNEA JACKSON SECRETARY/TREASURER | 1 00 | X | | X | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (14) JEANNIE BENALLY SECRETARY/TREASURER (THRU MAY) | 1 00 | X | | X | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (15) CRIS STAINBROOK PRESIDENT | 40 00 | | | X | | | | 126,524 | 0 | 35,773 |
| (16) D'ARCY BORDEAUX ACCOUNTANT/HR DIRECTOR | 40 00 | | | X | | | | 92,314 | 0 | 15,389 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|---------|--|
| Form 990 (2019) | | Page 9 | | | | | |
| Part VIII | | Statement of Revenue | | | | | |
| Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | |
| | | (A) Total revenue | (B) Related or exempt function revenue | (C) Unrelated business revenue | (D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514 | | |
| Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts | 1a Federated campaigns | 1a | | | | | |
| | b Membership dues | 1b | | | | | |
| | c Fundraising events | 1c | | | | | |
| | d Related organizations | 1d | | | | | |
| | e Government grants (contributions) | 1e | 65,186 | | | | |
| | f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above | 1f | 960,372 | | | | |
| | g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f \$ | 1g | 125,633 | | | | |
| | h Total. Add lines 1a-1f | 1,025,558 | | | | | |
| Program Service Revenue | Business Code | | | | | | |
| | 2a LAND RECOVERY LOAN INTEREST | 523000 | 370,537 | 370,537 | | | |
| | b CONFERENCE EVENT INCOME | 611430 | 89,525 | 89,525 | | | |
| | c SPONSORSHIP REVENUE | 611430 | 62,000 | 62,000 | | | |
| | d PROGRAM FEES | 611430 | 53,818 | 53,818 | | | |
| | e | | | | | | |
| | f All other program service revenue | | | | | | |
| g Total. Add lines 2a-2f. | 575,880 | | | | | | |
| Other Revenue | 3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) | | 223,265 | | 50,727 | 172,538 | |
| | 4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds | | | | | | |
| | 5 Royalties | | | | | | |
| | 6a Gross rents | (i) Real | (ii) Personal | | | | |
| | | 6a | 4,056 | | | | |
| | | b Less rental expenses | 6b | 0 | | | |
| | | c Rental income or (loss) | 6c | 4,056 | | | |
| | d Net rental income or (loss) | | 4,056 | | | 4,056 | |
| | 7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory | (i) Securities | (ii) Other | | | | |
| | | 7a | 4,272,663 | | | | |
| | | b Less cost or other basis and sales expenses | 7b | 4,218,547 | | | |
| | | c Gain or (loss) | 7c | 54,116 | | | |
| | d Net gain or (loss) | | 54,116 | | | 54,116 | |
| | 8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18 | | 8a | | | | |
| | b Less direct expenses | | 8b | | | | |
| | c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events | | | | | | |
| | 9a Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19 | | 9a | | | | |
| | b Less direct expenses | | 9b | | | | |
| | c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities | | | | | | |
| | 10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances | | 10a | | | | |
| b Less cost of goods sold | | 10b | | | | | |
| c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Revenue | | Business Code | | | | | |
| 11a | | | | | | | |
| b | | | | | | | |
| c | | | | | | | |
| d All other revenue | | | 142,996 | | | 142,996 | |
| e Total. Add lines 11a-11d | | | 142,996 | | | | |
| 12 Total revenue. See instructions | | | 2,025,871 | 575,880 | 50,727 | 373,706 | |

Form 990 (2019)

| Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A). | | | | |
| Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII. | (A) Total expenses | (B) Program service expenses | (C) Management and general expenses | (D) Fundraising expenses |
| 1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21. | 1,882,107 | 1,882,107 | | |
| 2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22. | | | | |
| 3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16. | | | | |
| 4 Benefits paid to or for members. | | | | |
| 5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees. | 270,000 | 120,011 | 142,705 | 7,284 |
| 6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). | | | | |
| 7 Other salaries and wages. | 525,431 | 345,777 | 87,728 | 91,926 |
| 8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions). | 36,750 | 23,503 | 5,504 | 7,743 |
| 9 Other employee benefits. | 174,515 | 106,833 | 35,403 | 32,279 |
| 10 Payroll taxes. | 57,797 | 33,644 | 16,093 | 8,060 |
| 11 Fees for services (non-employees): | | | | |
| a Management. | 223,216 | 223,216 | | |
| b Legal. | 100,350 | 80,600 | 19,750 | |
| c Accounting. | 38,350 | | 38,350 | |
| d Lobbying. | | | | |
| e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17. | | | | |
| f Investment management fees. | 65,646 | | 65,646 | |
| g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O). | 367,975 | 345,271 | 22,237 | 467 |
| 12 Advertising and promotion. | 37,942 | 37,727 | 132 | 83 |
| 13 Office expenses. | 61,431 | 52,015 | 7,714 | 1,702 |
| 14 Information technology. | 51,439 | 51,439 | | |
| 15 Royalties. | | | | |
| 16 Occupancy. | 27,399 | 23,847 | 2,314 | 1,238 |
| 17 Travel. | 140,510 | 123,735 | 14,001 | 2,774 |
| 18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials. | | | | |
| 19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings. | 187,568 | 121,075 | 63,434 | 3,059 |
| 20 Interest. | 1,737 | 1,670 | 67 | |
| 21 Payments to affiliates. | | | | |
| 22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization. | 51,706 | 28,438 | 14,995 | 8,273 |
| 23 Insurance. | 10,060 | 5,689 | 2,716 | 1,655 |
| 24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O): | | | | |
| a DUES AND SUBSCRIPTIONS | 18,445 | 8,787 | 4,146 | 5,512 |
| b UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME | 18,417 | 18,417 | | |
| c REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE | 11,450 | 3,985 | 6,509 | 956 |
| d | | | | |
| e All other expenses | 45,686 | 8,876 | 32,615 | 4,195 |
| 25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e. | 4,405,927 | 3,646,662 | 582,059 | 177,206 |
| 26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720). | | | | |

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

| | | (A) Beginning of year | | (B) End of year |
|--|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Assets | 1 Cash—non-interest-bearing | 5,275,011 | 1 | 962,800 |
| | 2 Savings and temporary cash investments | | 2 | |
| | 3 Pledges and grants receivable, net | 1,496,021 | 3 | 45,240 |
| | 4 Accounts receivable, net | 69,438 | 4 | 76,030 |
| | 5 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons | | 5 | |
| | 6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) | | 6 | |
| | 7 Notes and loans receivable, net | 3,782,095 | 7 | 6,505,281 |
| | 8 Inventories for sale or use | | 8 | |
| | 9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges | 37,977 | 9 | 9,543 |
| | 10a Land, buildings, and equipment—cost or other basis—Complete Part VI of Schedule D | 10a 1,282,040 | | |
| | b Less accumulated depreciation | 10b 812,944 | 520,802 | 10c 469,096 |
| | 11 Investments—publicly traded securities | 12,465,483 | 11 | 12,104,566 |
| | 12 Investments—other securities—See Part IV, line 11 | 2,381,709 | 12 | 2,634,649 |
| | 13 Investments—program-related—See Part IV, line 11 | | 13 | |
| | 14 Intangible assets | | 14 | |
| | 15 Other assets—See Part IV, line 11 | 1,687,500 | 15 | 1,000,000 |
| 16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34) | 27,716,036 | 16 | 23,807,205 | |
| Liabilities | 17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 70,014 | 17 | 161,105 |
| | 18 Grants payable | 367,196 | 18 | 409,928 |
| | 19 Deferred revenue | | 19 | |
| | 20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities | | 20 | |
| | 21 Escrow or custodial account liability—Complete Part IV of Schedule D | 7,683,439 | 21 | 4,285,165 |
| | 22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons | | 22 | |
| | 23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties | | 23 | |
| | 24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties | | 24 | |
| | 25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24)—Complete Part X of Schedule D | 187,500 | 25 | 0 |
| | 26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25 | 8,308,149 | 26 | 4,856,198 |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33. | | | |
| | 27 Net assets without donor restrictions | 15,990,167 | 27 | 18,168,600 |
| | 28 Net assets with donor restrictions | 3,417,720 | 28 | 782,407 |
| | Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33. | | | |
| | 29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds | | 29 | |
| | 30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund | | 30 | |
| | 31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds | | 31 | |
| | 32 Total net assets or fund balances | 19,407,887 | 32 | 18,951,007 |
| 33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances | 27,716,036 | 33 | 23,807,205 | |

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

| | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|------------|
| 1 | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 1 | 2,025,871 |
| 2 | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 2 | 4,405,927 |
| 3 | Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1 | 3 | -2,380,056 |
| 4 | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A)) | 4 | 19,407,887 |
| 5 | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 5 | 1,923,176 |
| 6 | Donated services and use of facilities | 6 | |
| 7 | Investment expenses | 7 | |
| 8 | Prior period adjustments | 8 | |
| 9 | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O) | 9 | 0 |
| 10 | Net assets or fund balances at end of year Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B)) | 10 | 18,951,007 |

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☐

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O | | |
| 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | | No |
| b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | Yes | |
| c If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O | Yes | |
| 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? | | No |
| b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits | | |

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 41-2014273
Name: INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Form 990 (2019)

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:

GENERAL PROGRAM THE INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION (ILTF) CONTINUES TO REACH OUT TO NATIVE AMERICAN COMMUNITIES AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC TO BROADEN THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF THE COMPLEX ISSUES OF LAND OWNERSHIP IN INDIAN COUNTRY AMONG THESE ACTIVITIES ARE GRANT-MAKING, PRESENTING AT CONFERENCES AND OTHER GATHERINGS, DISTRIBUTION OF OUR RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS, OUTREACH THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA AND PROGRAM UPDATE REPORTS AS WELL AS THROUGH THE FOUNDATION'S WEBSITE THE FOUNDATION TAKES AN ACTIVE ROLE WORKING WITH NATIVE NATIONS ADDRESSING ISSUES BY HOSTING REGIONAL MEETINGS, MEETING WITH FEDERAL OFFICIALS, AND OTHER OUTREACH TO TRIBAL LEADERS SPECIFIC OUTREACH EFFORTS INCLUDE OFFERING CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (CLE) COURSES AND THE TRIBAL LAND PROFESSIONALS CERTIFICATION PROGRAM, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WHEN RIVERS WERE TRAILS VIDEO GAME, DEVELOPING AND PRESENTING TRAININGS FOR NATIVE AMERICAN LANDOWNERS, ESTATE PLANNING AND WILL WRITING, DIRECTLY ADDRESSING FRACTIONAL OWNERSHIP ISSUES ON ALLOTTED LANDS, CARBON CREDIT MARKETS, AND DEVELOPING AND PRESENTING LESSONS OF OUR LAND CURRICULUM INFORMATION TO TEACHERS, SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS, STUDENTS, AND TRIBAL ELDERS, LEADERS, AND OTHER CITIZENS

Form 990, Part III, Line 4b:

INDIAN COUNTRY EXTENSION FUND THE FOUNDATION ESTABLISHED THE DONOR-ADVISED INDIAN COUNTRY EXTENSION FUND IN 2016 THE PURPOSE OF THE FUND IS TO RAISE CAPITAL SUPPORT FOR ALL THIRTY-SIX EXISTING FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBAL EXTENSION PROGRAMS (FRTEP) THESE ON-RESERVATION PROGRAMS PROVIDE SERVICES SIMILAR TO THE USDA EXTENSION SERVICES BUT ARE WOEFULLY UNDERFUNDED FOR THE AREA AND POPULATION NEEDS A FOCUS ON INDIAN YOUTH PROGRAMS AND AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION FOR FARMERS AND RANCHERS ARE THE MAIN PRIORITIES DURING 2018 THE FOUNDATION RECRUITED AND DISSEMINATED \$210,000 TO 13 OF THE FRTEP AGENCIES AND THE REMAINING \$1,131,465 TO THE 35 EXISTING FRTEPS IN 2019, ILTF EXPECTS TO RECRUIT AND DISTRIBUTE FUNDS IN THE COMING YEARS

Form 990, Part III, Line 4c:

PE SLA LAND RECOVERY BEGINNING IN 2012, ILTF HAS PLAYED A SUPPORT ROLE IN ASSISTING OUR SIOUX NATION TRIBES, OCETI SAKOWIN (SEVEN COUNCIL FIRES OF THE SIOUX NATION), WITH ORGANIZATION, FINANCIAL PLANNING AND ADVICE CONCERNING THE RECOVERY AND MANAGEMENT OF THE HOLY SITE, PE SLA. TOGETHER WE HAVE BEEN QUITE SUCCESSFUL RAISING \$12,142,000 FOR PE SLA RECOVERY OF THE 2,525 ACRES OF LAND AND SECURING \$725,000 FOR FENCING, WATER IMPROVEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT THROUGH BIA AND USDA NRCS. THE GOAL OF RECOVERING PE SLA AS A SACRED SITE FOR THE LAKOTA, NAKOTA, DAKOTA OYATE HAS BEEN TO PRESERVE THE AREA IN ITS NATURAL STATE AS A PLACE FOR WORSHIP AND PRAYER, TRADITIONAL CEREMONIES, RESTORATION OF BUFFALO AND SIGNIFICANTLY, NATIVE YOUTH CAMPS TO HELP CONNECT OUR YOUNG PEOPLE WITH THEIR TRADITIONAL CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS IDENTITIES. THEREBY REDUCING DRUG AND ALCOHOL ABUSE AND THE DIFFICULTIES THAT YOUTH FACE IN TODAY'S SOCIETY. IN 2017, 2018 AND 2019, THE ROSEBUD SIOUX TRIBE ORGANIZED A YOUTH CULTURE CAMP WITH APPROXIMATELY 50 YOUNG PEOPLE, SPIRITUAL LEADERS, CULTURAL LEADERS AND YOUTH ADVISORS.

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Employer identification number
41-2014273

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ))
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete Part II)
- 9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture See instructions Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university
- 10 ☐ An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975 See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III)
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization
- f Enter the number of supported organizations _____
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s)

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? | | (v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions) | (vi) Amount of other support (see instructions) |
|------------------------------------|----------|--|---|----|---|---|
| | | | Yes | No | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | |

Part II

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grant.") | 1,145,122 | 3,945,348 | 3,111,485 | 1,357,463 | 1,025,558 | 10,584,976 |
| 2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3 | 1,145,122 | 3,945,348 | 3,111,485 | 1,357,463 | 1,025,558 | 10,584,976 |
| 5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) | | | | | | 3,792,976 |
| 6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4 | | | | | | 6,792,000 |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 7 Amounts from line 4 | 1,145,122 | 3,945,348 | 3,111,485 | 1,357,463 | 1,025,558 | 10,584,976 |
| 8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources | 38,656 | 353,237 | 256,631 | 96,428 | 176,681 | 921,633 |
| 9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | 234,296 | 0 | 0 | 107,345 | 39,540 | 381,181 |
| 10 Other income (Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)) | | | | | | |
| 11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10 | | | | | | 11,887,790 |
| 12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) | | | | | 12 | 2,370,470 |

13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|--|-----------|----------|
| 14 Public support percentage for 2019 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) | 14 | 57.130 % |
| 15 Public support percentage for 2018 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 | 15 | 55.740 % |

16a 33 1/3% support test—2019. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☒

b 33 1/3% support test—2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2019. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2019

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.") | | | | | | |
| 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose | | | | | | |
| 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 | | | | | | |
| 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5 | | | | | | |
| 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons | | | | | | |
| b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 7a and 7b | | | | | | |
| 8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) | | | | | | |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2015 | (b) 2016 | (c) 2017 | (d) 2018 | (e) 2019 | (f) Total |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 9 Amounts from line 6 | | | | | | |
| 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources | | | | | | |
| b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 10a and 10b | | | | | | |
| 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | | | | | | |
| 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) | | | | | | |
| 13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) | | | | | | |

14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ► ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| 15 Public support percentage for 2019 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) | 15 | |
| 16 Public support percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 | 16 | |

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| 17 Investment income percentage for 2019 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) | 17 | |
| 18 Investment income percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 | 18 | |

19a 33 1/3% support tests—2019. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ► ☐

b 33 1/3% support tests—2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ► ☐

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ► ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|---|------------|----|
| 1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i> | 1 | |
| 2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i> | 2 | |
| 3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i> | 3a | |
| b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i> | 3b | |
| c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i> | 3c | |
| 4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes" and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i> | 4a | |
| b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i> | 4b | |
| c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i> | 4c | |
| 5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed, (ii) the reasons for each such action, (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action, and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i> | 5a | |
| b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document? | 5b | |
| c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control? | 5c | |
| 6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | 6 | |
| 7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i> | 7 | |
| 8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i> | 8 | |
| 9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | 9a | |
| b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | 9b | |
| c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | 9c | |
| 10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i> | 10a | |
| b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i> | 10b | |

Part IV

Supporting Organizations (continued)

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| 11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons? | | |
| a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization? | | |
| 11a | | |
| b A family member of a person described in (a) above? | | |
| 11b | | |
| c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI</i> | | |
| 11c | | |

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| 1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i> | | |
| 1 | | |
| 2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i> | | |
| 2 | | |

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| 1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i> | | |
| 1 | | |

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| 1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided? | | |
| 1 | | |
| 2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization (s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i> | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i> | | |
| 3 | | |

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| 1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions) | | |
| a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below. | | |
| b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below. | | |
| c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions). | | |
| 2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below. | | |
| a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i> | Yes | No |
| 2a | | |
| b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i> | | |
| 2b | | |
| 3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below. | | |
| a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 3a | | |
| b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i> | | |
| 3b | | |

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI) **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E

| Section A - Adjusted Net Income | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|---|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Net short-term capital gain | 1 | | |
| 2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 2 | | |
| 3 Other gross income (see instructions) | 3 | | |
| 4 Add lines 1 through 3 | 4 | | |
| 5 Depreciation and depletion | 5 | | |
| 6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6 | | |
| 7 Other expenses (see instructions) | 7 | | |
| 8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4) | 8 | | |
| Section B - Minimum Asset Amount | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| 1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year) | 1 | | |
| a Average monthly value of securities | 1a | | |
| b Average monthly cash balances | 1b | | |
| c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets | 1c | | |
| d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c) | 1d | | |
| e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI) | | | |
| 2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets | 2 | | |
| 3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d | 3 | | |
| 4 Cash deemed held for exempt use Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions) | 4 | | |
| 5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3) | 5 | | |
| 6 Multiply line 5 by .035 | 6 | | |
| 7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 7 | | |
| 8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6) | 8 | | |
| Section C - Distributable Amount | | | Current Year |
| 1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A) | 1 | | |
| 2 Enter 85% of line 1 | 2 | | |
| 3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A) | 3 | | |
| 4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3 | 4 | | |
| 5 Income tax imposed in prior year | 5 | | |
| 6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions) | 6 | | |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions) | | | |

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

| Section D - Distributions | Current Year |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes | |
| 2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity | |
| 3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations | |
| 4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets | |
| 5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required) | |
| 6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI) See instructions | |
| 7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6 | |
| 8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI) See instructions | |
| 9 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6 | |
| 10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount | |

| Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions) | (i) Excess Distributions | (ii) Underdistributions Pre-2019 | (iii) Distributable Amount for 2019 |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6 | | | |
| 2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2019 (reasonable cause required-- explain in Part VI) See instructions | | | |
| 3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2019 | | | |
| a From 2014. | | | |
| b From 2015. | | | |
| c From 2016. | | | |
| d From 2017. | | | |
| e From 2018. | | | |
| f Total of lines 3a through e | | | |
| g Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| h Applied to 2019 distributable amount | | | |
| i Carryover from 2014 not applied (see instructions) | | | |
| j Remainder Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f | | | |
| 4 Distributions for 2019 from Section D, line 7 | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| a Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| b Applied to 2019 distributable amount | | | |
| c Remainder Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4 | | | |
| 5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2019, if any Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2 If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI See instructions | | | |
| 6 Remaining underdistributions for 2019 Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1 If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI See instructions | | | |
| 7 Excess distributions carryover to 2020. Add lines 3j and 4c | | | |
| 8 Breakdown of line 7 | | | |
| a Excess from 2015. | | | |
| b Excess from 2016. | | | |
| c Excess from 2017. | | | |
| d Excess from 2018. | | | |
| e Excess from 2019. | | | |

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 41-2014273
Name: INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10, Part II, line 17a or 17b, Part III, line 12, Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c, Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2, Part IV, Section C, line 1, Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3, Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b, Part V, line 1, Part V, Section B, line 1e, Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8, and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6 Also complete this part for any additional information (See instructions)

Facts And Circumstances Test

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| efile GRAPHIC print - DO NOT PROCESS | | As Filed Data - | | DLN: 93493163007490 | |
| <div>SCHEDULE D (Form 990)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> | | <div>Supplemental Financial Statements</div> <div>▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b. ▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.</div> | | | <div>OMB No 1545-0047</div> <div>2019</div> <div>Open to Public Inspection</div> |
| Name of the organization INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION | | | | Employer identification number 41-2014273 | |
| Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6. | | | | | |
| | | (a) Donor advised funds | | (b) Funds and other accounts | |
| 1 Total number at end of year | | 20 | | | |
| 2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) | | 768,902 | | | |
| 3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) | | 0 | | | |
| 4 Aggregate value at end of year | | 1,259,763 | | | |
| 5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | |
| 6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7. | | | | | |
| 1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply) | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or education) <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of an historically important land area | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space | | | | | |
| 2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year | | | | | |
| | | Held at the End of the Year | | | |
| a Total number of conservation easements | | 2a | | | |
| b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements | | 2b | | | |
| c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) | | 2c | | | |
| d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register | | 2d | | | |
| 3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ | | | | | |
| 4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ | | | | | |
| 5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | |
| 6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ | | | | | |
| 7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ | | | | | |
| 8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | |
| 9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements | | | | | |
| Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8. | | | | | |
| 1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items | | | | | |
| b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items | | | | | |
| (i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ | | | | | |
| (ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ | | | | | |
| 2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items | | | | | |
| a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ | | | | | |
| b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ | | | | | |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. | | | | | |
| | | Cat No 52283D | | Schedule D (Form 990) 2019 | |

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3

Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)

a

☐ Public exhibition

b

☐ Scholarly research

c

☐ Preservation for future generations

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

e

☐ Other

4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII

5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Part IV

Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes

☒ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table

c

Beginning balance

d

Additions during the year

e

Distributions during the year

f

Ending balance

| | Amount |
|----|--------|
| 1c | |
| 1d | |
| 1e | |
| 1f | |

2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? . . .

☒ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

☒

Part V

Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

| | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
|--|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1a Beginning of year balance | | | | | |
| b Contributions | | | | | |
| c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses | | | | | |
| d Grants or scholarships | | | | | |
| e Other expenditures for facilities and programs | | | | | |
| f Administrative expenses | | | | | |
| g End of year balance | | | | | |

2

Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as

a

Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶

b

Permanent endowment ▶

c

Temporarily restricted endowment ▶

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%

3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by

(i) unrelated organizations

(ii) related organizations

b

If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

| | Yes | No |
|--------|-----|----|
| 3a(i) | | |
| 3a(ii) | | |
| 3b | | |

4

Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

Part VI

Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

| Description of property | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1a Land | | 43,125 | | 43,125 |
| b Buildings | | 973,785 | 571,085 | 402,700 |
| c Leasehold improvements | | | | |
| d Equipment | | 203,077 | 195,831 | 7,246 |
| e Other | | 62,053 | 46,028 | 16,025 |
| Total. Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c)) . . . ▶ | | | | 469,096 |

Part VII

Investments—Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category (including name of security) | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value |
|---|----------------|---|
| (1) Financial derivatives | | |
| (2) Closely-held equity interests | | |
| (3) Other _____ | | |
| (A) INVESTMENT IN VARDE FUND IX, LP | 10,845 | F |
| (B) INVESTMENT IN INDIAN LAND CAPITAL COMPANY, LLC | 1,129,229 | C |
| (C) INVESTMENT IN YUKON CAPITAL PARTNERS II | 182,917 | F |
| (D) COMMON FUND VI | 808,430 | F |
| (E) INVESTMENT IN YUKON CAPITAL PARTNERS III | 232,964 | F |
| (F) COMMONFUND VII | 270,264 | F |
| (G) | | |
| (H) | | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶ | 2,634,649 | |

Part VIII

Investments—Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value |
|--|----------------|---|
| (1) | | |
| (2) | | |
| (3) | | |
| (4) | | |
| (5) | | |
| (6) | | |
| (7) | | |
| (8) | | |
| (9) | | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶ | | |

Part IX

Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15

| (a) Description | (b) Book value |
|--|----------------|
| (1) | |
| (2) | |
| (3) | |
| (4) | |
| (5) | |
| (6) | |
| (7) | |
| (8) | |
| (9) | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶ | |

Part X

Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| (a) Description of liability | (b) Book value |
|--|----------------|
| (1) Federal income taxes | |
| (2) | |
| (3) | |
| (4) | |
| (5) | |
| (6) | |
| (7) | |
| (8) | |
| (9) | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶ | |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740) Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☒

Schedule D (Form 990) 2019

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | | |
|----------|--|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1 | Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements | | 1 | |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12 | | | |
| a | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 2a | | |
| b | Donated services and use of facilities | 2b | | |
| c | Recoveries of prior year grants | 2c | | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII) | 2d | | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | | 2e | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | | 3 | |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1 | | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a | | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII) | 4b | | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | | 4c | |
| 5 | Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12) | | 5 | |

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | | |
|----------|---|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1 | Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements | | 1 | |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25 | | | |
| a | Donated services and use of facilities | 2a | | |
| b | Prior year adjustments | 2b | | |
| c | Other losses | 2c | | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII) | 2d | | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | | 2e | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | | 3 | |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1 : | | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a | | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII) | 4b | | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | | 4c | |
| 5 | Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18) | | 5 | |

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9, Part III, lines 1a and 4, Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, line 2, Part XI, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| See Additional Data Table | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|-------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
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| | |
| | |
| | |

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 41-2014273
Name: INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|--|
| PART IV, LINE 2B | THE ORGANIZATION IS IN CUSTODY OF FUNDS CONTRIBUTED BY THE PUBLIC TO THREE INDIAN TRIBES SPECIFICALLY FOR THE PURCHASE OF PE SLA, A SACRED NATIVE AMERICAN SITE THE ORGANIZATION ALSO HAD CUSTODIAL ARRANGEMENTS OF FUNDS FOR THE SPIRIT OF SOVEREIGNTY FOUNDATION |

Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|---|
| PART X, LINE 2 | THE ORGANIZATION IS REQUIRED TO ASSESS WHETHER IT IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT THAT A TAX POSITION WILL BE SUSTAINED UPON EXAMINATION OF THE TECHNICAL MERITS OF THE POSITION ASSUMING THE TAXING AUTHORITY HAS FULL KNOWLEDGE OF ALL INFORMATION IF THE TAX POSITION DOES NOT MEET THE MORE-LIKELY-THAN-NOT RECOGNITION THRESHOLD, THE BENEFIT OF THAT POSITION IS NOT RECOGNIZED IN THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THE ORGANIZATION HAS DETERMINED THERE ARE NO AMOUNTS TO RECORD AS ASSETS OR LIABILITIES RELATED TO UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS |

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Employer identification number
41-2014273

Part I

General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1

Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2

Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States

Part II

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed

| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section (if applicable) | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of noncash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
|--|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) See Additional Data | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | |
| (4) | | | | | | | |
| (5) | | | | | | | |
| (6) | | | | | | | |
| (7) | | | | | | | |
| (8) | | | | | | | |
| (9) | | | | | | | |
| (10) | | | | | | | |
| (11) | | | | | | | |
| (12) | | | | | | | |

2

Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table

34

3

Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table

0

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed

| (a) Type of grant or assistance | (b) Number of recipients | (c) Amount of cash grant | (d) Amount of noncash assistance | (e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (f) Description of noncash assistance |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| (1) | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | |
| (4) | | | | | |
| (5) | | | | | |
| (6) | | | | | |
| (7) | | | | | |

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|---|
| PART I, LINE 2 | WE RELY ON PERIODIC REPORTS FROM GRANTEEES AS REQUIRED IN EVERY GRANT AGREEMENT |

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 41-2014273
Name: INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
|---|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA TRIBAL EXTENSION 1303 E UNIVERSITY BLVD BOX 3 TUCSON, AZ 85719 | 74-2652689 | GOVERNMENT | 210,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| VILLAGE EARTH PHASE II PO BOX 797 FORT COLLINS, CT 80522 | 84-1243878 | 501(C)(3) | 188,460 | | | | ECONOMIC PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION PO BOX 172470 BOZEMAN, MT 59717 | 81-6010045 | GOVERNMENT | 160,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| AHTNA INTERTRIBAL RESOURCE COMMISSION MILE 187 GLENN HWY GLANNALLEN, AK 99588 | 45-3221112 | 501(C)(3) | 100,000 | | | | CULTURE PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION 102 AGRICULTURAL HALL STILLWATER, OK 74076 | 73-1383996 | GOVERNMENT | 100,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA RENO EXTENSION 1664 N VIRGINIA STREET MAIL STOP 0404 HAWTHORNE, NV 89415 | 88-6000024 | GOVERNMENT | 90,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA EXTENSION PO BOX 757880 FAIRBANKS, AK 99775 | 92-6000147 | GOVERNMENT | 80,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO EXTENSION - NEZ PERCE CDA 875 PERIMETER DR MS 3020 MOSCOW, ID 83844 | 82-6000945 | GOVERNMENT | 80,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION ORSO LIGHTY 280 PULLMAN, WA 99164 | 91-6001108 | GOVERNMENT | 60,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA BARA EXTENSION 888 N EUCLID AVE ROOM 515 TUCSON, AZ 85719 | 74-2652689 | GOVERNMENT | 48,268 | | | | STRATEGIC LAND PLANNING AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION PO BOX 30002 MSC SPA LAS CRUCES, NM 88003 | 85-6000401 | GOVERNMENT | 40,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION 2701 SULLIVAN DR STE 240 RALEIGH, NC 27695 | 56-6000756 | GOVERNMENT | 40,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION 308 KERR ADMINISTRATION CORVALLIS, OR 97331 | 61-1730890 | GOVERNMENT | 40,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO EXTENSION - FORT HALL SB PO BOX 684 FORT HALL, ID 83203 | 82-0197554 | GOVERNMENT | 40,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| MSU EXTENSION COASTAL REGION 531 MCARTHUR HALL MAILSTOP 9602 MISSISSIPPI STATE, MS 39762 | 64-6000819 | GOVERNMENT | 30,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT EXTENSION 438 WHITNEY ROAD EXT U -1133 STORRS, CT 06269 | 06-0772160 | GOVERNMENT | 30,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA EXTENSION REGENTS OF THE U OF MN NW 5957 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55485 | 41-6007513 | GOVERNMENT | 30,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING EXTENSION 1000 E UNIVERSITY AVE LARAMIE, WY 82071 | 83-6000331 | GOVERNMENT | 30,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| WISCONSIN STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION OFFICE FOR RESEARCH DRAWER 538 MILWAUKEE, WI 53278 | 39-6006492 | GOVERNMENT | 30,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| TANANA CHIEFS CONFERENCE 122 1ST AVE SUITE 600 FAIRBANKS, AK 99701 | 92-0040308 | 501(C)(3) | 19,396 | | | | CULTURE PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| SILVER BULLET PRODUCTIONS 38 CALLE VENTOSO WEST SANTA FE, NM 87506 | 30-0275618 | 501(C)(3) | 17,089 | | | | CULTURE PROGRAM |
| BLACKFEET TRIBE - INTERNSHIP PO BOX 850 BROWNING, MT 59417 | 81-0212955 | TRIBE | 15,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| OGLALA SIOUX TRIBE LEGAL DEPARTMENT PO BOX 2070 PINE RIDGE, SD 57770 | 46-0217222 | 501(C)(3) | 15,000 | | | | CULTURE PROGRAM |
| PUEBLO OF SAN FELIPE - INTERNSHIP 127 HAGEN ROAD SAN FELIPE PUEBLO, NM 87001 | 85-0210848 | TRIBE | 15,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| YAKAMA NATION - INTERNSHIP 401 FORT RD TOPPENISH, WA 98948 | 91-0576806 | TRIBE | 14,716 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| PUEBLO OF TESUQUE - INTERNSHIP 20 TP828 ADMINISTRATION BLDG SANTA FE, NM 87506 | 85-0225120 | TRIBE | 11,280 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION 426 AUDITORIUM RD RM 2 EAST LANSING, MI 48824 | 38-6005984 | GOVERNMENT | 10,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| ROUND VALLEY INDIAN TRIBE 77826 COVELO ROAD COVELO, CA 95428 | 94-1477254 | TRIBE | 10,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| SHAWNEE TRIBE - INTERNSHIP 29 S HWY 69A MIAMI, OK 74354 | 73-1611444 | TRIBE | 10,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| SPIRIT LAKE TRIBE - INTERNSHIP PO BOX 27 FT TOTTEN, ND 58335 | 45-0314494 | TRIBE | 10,000 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| YUOK - INTERNSHIP HWY 96 BOX 196 HOOPA, CA 95556 | 91-0178020 | TRIBE | 8,700 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| OSAGE NATION - INTERNSHIP 627 GRANDVIEW LANE PAWHUSKA, OK 74056 | 73-1509406 | TRIBE | 8,638 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| (a) Name and address of organization or government | (b) EIN | (c) IRC section if applicable | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Amount of non-cash assistance | (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Purpose of grant or assistance |
| PALA BAND OF MISSION INDIANS - INTERNSHIP 35008 PALA TEMECULA RD PMB 50 PALA, CA 92059 | 95-2863815 | TRIBE | 8,527 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |
| NATIVE VILLAGE OF RUBY - INTERNSHIP PO BOX 210 RUBY, AK 99768 | 92-0064546 | TRIBE | 8,216 | | | | EDUCATION PROGRAM |

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Schedule J (Form 990) | <div>Compensation Information</div> <div>For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees</div> <div>▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23. ▶ Attach to Form 990.</div> <div>▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.</div> | OMB No 1545-0047 |
| | | 2019 |
| | | Open to Public Inspection |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service | Name of the organization INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION | Employer identification number 41-2014273 |
|--|---|--|

| Part I Questions Regarding Compensation | | Yes | No |
|--|---|-----------|----|
| 1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef) | | |
| b If any of the boxes on Line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain. | | 1b | |
| 2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on Line 1a? | | 2 | |
| 3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee | | |
| 4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization: | | | |
| a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? | | 4a | No |
| b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? | | 4b | No |
| c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement? | | 4c | No |
| If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III. | | | |
| Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9. | | | |
| 5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of: | | | |
| a The organization? | | 5a | No |
| b Any related organization? | | 5b | No |
| If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III. | | | |
| 6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of: | | | |
| a The organization? | | 6a | No |
| b Any related organization? | | 6b | No |
| If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III. | | | |
| 7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III. | | 7 | No |
| 8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III. | | 8 | No |
| 9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)? | | 9 | |

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

[illegible]

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|-------------|
|------------------|-------------|

SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

►Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.
► Attach to Form 990.
►Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Employer identification number
41-2014273

Part I

Types of Property

| | (a) Check if applicable | (b) Number of contributions or items contributed | (c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g | (d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts |
|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 1 Art—Works of art | | | | |
| 2 Art—Historical treasures . . | | | | |
| 3 Art—Fractional interests . . | | | | |
| 4 Books and publications . . | | | | |
| 5 Clothing and household goods | | | | |
| 6 Cars and other vehicles . . . | | | | |
| 7 Boats and planes | | | | |
| 8 Intellectual property | | | | |
| 9 Securities—Publicly traded . | | | | |
| 10 Securities—Closely held stock . | | | | |
| 11 Securities—Partnership, LLC, or trust interests | | | | |
| 12 Securities—Miscellaneous . . | X | 2 | 125,633 | FAIR MARKET VALUE |
| 13 Qualified conservation contribution—Historic structures | | | | |
| 14 Qualified conservation contribution—Other | | | | |
| 15 Real estate—Residential . . | | | | |
| 16 Real estate—Commercial . . | | | | |
| 17 Real estate—Other | | | | |
| 18 Collectibles | | | | |
| 19 Food inventory | | | | |
| 20 Drugs and medical supplies . | | | | |
| 21 Taxidermy | | | | |
| 22 Historical artifacts | | | | |
| 23 Scientific specimens | | | | |
| 24 Archeological artifacts | | | | |
| 25 Other ► (_____) | | | | |
| 26 Other ► (_____) | | | | |
| 27 Other ► (_____) | | | | |
| 28 Other ► (_____) | | | | |

29

Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part IV, Donee Acknowledgement

29

0

30a

During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

30a

No

b

If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II

31

Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

31

No

32a

Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?

32a

No

b

If "Yes," describe in Part II

33

If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|-------------|
|------------------|-------------|

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury

Name of the organization

INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Employer identification number

41-2014273

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|--|--|
| FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B | EACH BOARD MEMBER RECEIVES A COPY OF THE 990 BEFORE IT IS FILED WITH THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE AN OVERVIEW IS CONDUCTED BY THE PRESIDENT, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION DRAWN TO NOTEWORTHY SECTIONS SUCH AS PUBLIC SUPPORT TESTING, PROGRAM EXPENSES, AND OTHER AREAS |

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|--|---|
| FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C | THE ORGANIZATION'S POLICY PROVIDES EXAMPLES OF RELATIONSHIPS THAT COULD CONSTITUTE A CONFLICT OF INTEREST. THE POLICY IS GIVEN TO BOARD MEMBERS AT THEIR ANNUAL MEETING, AT WHICH TIME THEY ARE ASKED TO DISCLOSE ANY INDIVIDUALS AND/OR ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH A CONFLICT OF INTEREST MIGHT EXIST. EACH MEMBER ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY VIA SIGNATURE ON AN ANNUAL BASIS. CONFLICTS ARE REPORTED TO THE BOARD CHAIR. ANY MEMBER HAVING A CONFLICT OF INTEREST CANNOT PARTICIPATE IN EITHER DELIBERATIONS OR DECISION ON THE TRANSACTION. |

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|--|--|
| FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15 | THE BOARD USES COMPENSATION SURVEYS CONDUCTED BY THE MINNESOTA COUNCIL OF FOUNDATIONS AND LIKE ORGANIZATIONS TO ASSIST IN DETERMINING THE COMPENSATION OF KEY EMPLOYEES SUCH COMPAR ABILITY STUDIES WERE CONDUCTED IN PRIOR YEARS THE ORGANIZATION'S BOARD MEMBERS RECEIVE NO COMPENSATION AND SERVE ON A VOLUNTEER BASIS |

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|--|--|
| FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19 | ANY REQUESTS FOR SUCH DOCUMENTS ARE MADE DIRECTLY TO THE ORGANIZATION, WHICH CAN FULFILL THE REQUESTS ELECTRONICALLY OR IN OTHER FORMATS AS NECESSARY. GENERALLY, WE DISCLOSE OUR FINANCIALS AS PART OF OUR ANNUAL REPORT WHICH IS DISTRIBUTED TO DONORS AND OTHERS. |

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| efile GRAPHIC print - DO NOT PROCESS | | As Filed Data - | | DLN: 93493163007490 | |
| SCHEDULE R (Form 990) | Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships | | | | OMB No 1545-0047 |
| | | | | | 2019 |
| | ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37. ▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information. | | | | Open to Public Inspection |
| Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service | | | | | |
| Name of the organization INDIAN LAND TENURE FOUNDATION | | | | Employer identification number 41-2014273 | |

| Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33. | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity | (b) Primary activity | (c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country) | (d) Total income | (e) End-of-year assets | (f) Direct controlling entity |
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| Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year. | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|----|
| (a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization | (b) Primary activity | (c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country) | (d) Exempt Code section | (e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3)) | (f) Direct controlling entity | (g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? | |
| | | | | | | Yes | No |
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Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

| (a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization | (b) Primary activity | (c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country) | (d) Direct controlling entity | (e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512- 514) | (f) Share of total income | (g) Share of end-of-year assets | (h) Disproportionate allocations? | | (i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065) | (j) General or managing partner? | | (k) Percentage ownership |
|--|-------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--|---|----|--|---|----|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| (1) INDIAN LAND CAPITAL COMPANY LLC 151 EAST COUNTY ROAD B2 LITTLE CANADA, MN 55117 20-2744778 | FINANCIAL LENDING | MN | N/A | | | | | | | | | |
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Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

| (a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization | (b) Primary activity | (c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country) | (d) Direct controlling entity | (e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust) | (f) Share of total income | (g) Share of end-of- year assets | (h) Percentage ownership | (i) Section 512(b) (13) controlled entity? | |
|--|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|----|
| | | | | | | | | Yes | No |
| | | | | | | | | | |
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Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.**Note.** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule**1** During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity | | No |
| b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s) | | No |
| c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s) | | No |
| d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s) | Yes | |
| e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s) | | No |
| f Dividends from related organization(s) | | No |
| g Sale of assets to related organization(s) | | No |
| h Purchase of assets from related organization(s) | | No |
| i Exchange of assets with related organization(s) | | No |
| j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s) | | No |
| k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s) | | No |
| l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s) | | No |
| m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s) | Yes | |
| n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s) | Yes | |
| o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s) | | No |
| p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses | | No |
| q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses | | No |
| r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s) | | No |
| s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s) | | No |

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds

| (a) Name of related organization | (b) Transaction type (a-s) | (c) Amount involved | (d) Method of determining amount involved |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| (1) INDIAN LAND CAPITAL COMPANY | D | 1,000,000 | COST |
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Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions)

| Return Reference | Explanation |
|------------------|-------------|
| | |