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Form 990

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

A For the 2019 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2019 , and ending 12-31-2019

B Check if applicable:  
☐ Address change  
☐ Name change  
☐ Initial return  
☐ Final return/terminated  
☐ Amended return  
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION  
% DANA FERNANDEZ SR DIR FINAN  
Doing business as  
Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite  
569 WOODS HOLE ROAD MS 14  
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code  
WOODS HOLE, MA 02543  
F Name and address of principal officer:  
PETER DE MENOCA  
569 WOODS HOLE ROAD MS 14  
WOODS HOLE, MA 02543

D Employer identification number  
04-2105850  
E Telephone number  
(508) 457-2000  
G Gross receipts \$ 295,696,577

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates?  
H(b) Are all subordinates included?  
H(c) Group exemption number

I Tax-exempt status:  
☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: [www.whoi.edu](http://www.whoi.edu)

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 1930  
M State of legal domicile: MA

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities:  
SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 36

4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 34

5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2019 (Part V, line 2a) 1,141

6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 65

7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 3,252,227

7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 39 2,029,523

Revenue

8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 195,530,700

9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 6,662,663

10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d ) 17,405

11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) 1,501,208

12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 203,711,976

13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3 ) 8,863,506

14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 0

15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) 110,041,008

16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 53,390

16b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 4,924,227

17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) 108,715,586

18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 227,673,490

19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 -23,961,514

Net Assets or Fund Balances

20 Total assets (Part X, line 16) 598,068,698

21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 242,432,642

22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 355,636,056

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer  
JEFFREY FERNANDEZ VP OPS & CFO  
Type or print name and title

2020-11-04  
Date

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name  
Firm's name  
Firm's address

Preparer's signature  
PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
101 SEAPORT BLVD SUITE 500  
BOSTON, MA 02210

Date  
2020-11-02

Check ☐ if self-employed  
Firm's EIN  
Phone no.

PTIN  
P00641463  
530-5000

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)

☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat. No. 11282Y

Form 990 (2019)

**Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

SEE SCHEDULE O

**2** Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

**3** Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

**4** Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

<b>4a</b>	(Code: ) (Expenses \$ 218,192,237 including grants of \$ 9,563,467 ) (Revenue \$ 2,445,551 )
See Additional Data	

<b>4b</b>	(Code: ) (Expenses \$ 12,148,866 including grants of \$ 532,500 ) (Revenue \$ 5,643,900 )
See Additional Data	

<b>4c</b>	(Code: ) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )
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<b>4d</b>	Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)
(Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )	

<b>4e</b>	<b>Total program service expenses</b> ▶ 230,341,103
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**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	<b>1</b> Yes	
<b>2</b> Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)?	<b>2</b> Yes	
<b>3</b> Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	<b>3</b>	No
<b>4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	<b>4</b> Yes	
<b>5</b> Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	<b>5</b>	No
<b>6</b> Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	<b>6</b>	No
<b>7</b> Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	<b>7</b> Yes	
<b>8</b> Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III	<b>8</b> Yes	
<b>9</b> Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	<b>9</b>	No
<b>10</b> Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	<b>10</b> Yes	
<b>11</b> If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
<b>a</b> Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI.	<b>11a</b> Yes	
<b>b</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII	<b>11b</b> Yes	
<b>c</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII	<b>11c</b>	No
<b>d</b> Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX	<b>11d</b> Yes	
<b>e</b> Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	<b>11e</b> Yes	
<b>f</b> Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	<b>11f</b>	No
<b>12a</b> Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	<b>12a</b> Yes	
<b>b</b> Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional	<b>12b</b>	No
<b>13</b> Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	<b>13</b>	No
<b>14a</b> Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	<b>14a</b> Yes	
<b>b</b> Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	<b>14b</b> Yes	
<b>15</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	<b>15</b>	No
<b>16</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	<b>16</b>	No
<b>17</b> Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)	<b>17</b> Yes	
<b>18</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	<b>18</b>	No
<b>19</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	<b>19</b>	No
<b>20a</b> Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	<b>20a</b>	No
<b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	<b>20b</b>	
<b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	<b>21</b>	No

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)**

		Yes	No
<b>22</b>	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III . . . . .	<b>22</b> Yes	
<b>23</b>	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J . . . . .	<b>23</b> Yes	
<b>24a</b>	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a . . . . .	<b>24a</b> Yes	
<b>b</b>	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? . . . .	<b>24b</b>	No
<b>c</b>	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? . . . . .	<b>24c</b>	No
<b>d</b>	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? . . . .	<b>24d</b>	No
<b>25a</b>	<b>Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I . . . . .	<b>25a</b>	No
<b>b</b>	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I . . . . .	<b>25b</b>	No
<b>26</b>	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II . . . . .	<b>26</b>	No
<b>27</b>	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III . . . . .	<b>27</b>	No
<b>28</b>	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
<b>a</b>	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . . . .	<b>28a</b>	No
<b>b</b>	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . . . .	<b>28b</b>	No
<b>c</b>	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in lines 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . . . .	<b>28c</b>	No
<b>29</b>	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M . . . . .	<b>29</b> Yes	
<b>30</b>	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M . . . . .	<b>30</b>	No
<b>31</b>	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I . . . . .	<b>31</b>	No
<b>32</b>	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II . . . . .	<b>32</b>	No
<b>33</b>	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I . . . . .	<b>33</b> Yes	
<b>34</b>	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1 . . . . .	<b>34</b> Yes	
<b>35a</b>	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	<b>35a</b> Yes	
<b>b</b>	If 'Yes' to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 . . . . .	<b>35b</b> Yes	
<b>36</b>	<b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 . . . . .	<b>36</b> Yes	
<b>37</b>	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI . . . . .	<b>37</b>	No
<b>38</b>	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? <b>Note.</b> All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O. . . . .	<b>38</b> Yes	

**Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V . . . . . ☐

		Yes	No
<b>1a</b>	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable . . . . .	<b>1a</b> 235	
<b>b</b>	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable . . . . .	<b>1b</b> 0	
<b>c</b>	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners? . . . . .	<b>1c</b> Yes	

**Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)**

Form **990** (2019)

**Part VI**

**Governance, Management, and Disclosure** For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒

**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

		Yes	No
<b>1a</b>	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	36	
	If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.		
<b>b</b>	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent	34	
<b>2</b>	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	No
<b>3</b>	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3	No
<b>4</b>	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4	No
<b>5</b>	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5	No
<b>6</b>	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	No
<b>7a</b>	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	No
<b>b</b>	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b	No
<b>8</b>	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
<b>a</b>	The governing body?	8a	Yes
<b>b</b>	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	Yes
<b>9</b>	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	9	No

**Section B. Policies** (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
<b>10a</b>	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	No
<b>b</b>	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
<b>11a</b>	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	Yes
<b>b</b>	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
<b>12a</b>	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	Yes
<b>b</b>	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	Yes
<b>c</b>	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	12c	Yes
<b>13</b>	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	Yes
<b>14</b>	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	Yes
<b>15</b>	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
<b>a</b>	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	Yes
<b>b</b>	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	Yes
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).		
<b>16a</b>	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	Yes
<b>b</b>	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	No

**Section C. Disclosure**

**17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► CA , MA , NY

**18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.  
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☒ Other (explain in Schedule O)

**19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

**20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records:  
 ► DANA FERNANDEZ SR DIR FINAN 569 WOODS HOLE RD MS 14 WOODS HOLE, MA 02543 (508) 289-3505

## Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☒

## Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

[illegible]

**Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
See Additional Data Table										
<b>1b Sub-Total</b>										
<b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b>										
<b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b>								3,437,200	0	789,327

**2** Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **▶** 281

	Yes	No
<b>3</b> Did the organization list any <b>former</b> officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		No
<b>4</b> For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	Yes	
<b>5</b> Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		No

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

**1** Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
VOLSTAD SHIPPING, KEISER WILHELMS GATE23 5ETG BOX777 ALESUND, 0 6001 NO	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	6,064,090
INTEGRO USA INC, 190 S La Salle Street 2000 CHICAGO, IL 60603	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	2,896,586
MRV SYSTEMS LLC, 6370 LUSK BLVD F100/F101 SAN DIEGO, CA 92121	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	2,175,096
WORLD-LINK COMMUNICATIONS INC, 1101 Worcester Rd FRAMINGHAM, MA 01701	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	1,818,992
SIEMENS GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGIES, 2231 CRYSTAL DRIVE SUITE 700 ARLINGTON, VA 22202	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	1,581,600

**2** Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **▶** 122



Form 990 (2019)										Page 9			
Part VIII Statement of Revenue													
Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII										<input type="checkbox"/>			
										(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
										Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a Federated campaigns		1a										
	b Membership dues		1b										
	c Fundraising events		1c										
	d Related organizations		1d										
	e Government grants (contributions)		1e	185,297,672									
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above		1f	67,166,712									
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f:\$		1g	1,514,025									
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f		252,464,384										
Program Service Revenue	2a EDUCATION		Business Code	900099		5,643,900		5,643,900					
	b CHARTER INCOME		900099		1,971,180		890,753		1,080,427				
	c INFO CENTER INCOME		541900		277,705		277,705						
	d CENTER FOR MARINE ROBOTICS REVENUE		900099		196,666		196,666						
	e												
	f All other program service revenue.												
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f.		8,089,451										
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)					421,858				2,171,800		-1,749,942	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds					0							
	5 Royalties					93,151						93,151	
			(i) Real	(ii) Personal									
	6a Gross rents		6a	553,087									
	b Less: rental expenses		6b	262,111									
	c Rental income or (loss)		6c	290,976	0								
	d Net rental income or (loss)				290,976						290,976		
			(i) Securities	(ii) Other									
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		7a	33,648,000									
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses		7b	33,648,000									
	c Gain or (loss)		7c										
	d Net gain or (loss)				0								
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18		8a	0									
	b Less: direct expenses		8b	0									
	c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events				0								
	9a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		9a	0									
	b Less: direct expenses		9b	0									
	c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities				0								
	10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances		10a	0									
b Less: cost of goods sold		10b	0										
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory				0									
Miscellaneous Revenue			Business Code										
11a INSURANCE PROCEEDS FROM NEREUS			900099		151,553						151,553		
b SPONSORED RESEARCH			900099		250,017						250,017		
c OTHER REVENUE			900099		25,076						25,076		
d All other revenue													
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d					426,646								
12 Total revenue. See instructions					261,786,466		7,009,024		3,252,227		-939,169		

Form 990 (2019)

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

<b>Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.</b>	<b>(A)</b> Total expenses	<b>(B)</b> Program service expenses	<b>(C)</b> Management and general expenses	<b>(D)</b> Fundraising expenses
<b>1</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 . . . . .	0			
<b>2</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 . . . . .	10,095,967	10,095,967		
<b>3</b> Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16. . . . .	0			
<b>4</b> Benefits paid to or for members . . . . .	0			
<b>5</b> Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees . . . . .	1,879,457	427,137	1,090,895	361,425
<b>6</b> Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) . . . . .	0			
<b>7</b> Other salaries and wages . . . . .	74,940,156	64,444,666	8,242,349	2,253,141
<b>8</b> Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions) . . . . .	17,267,954	14,582,257	2,097,980	587,717
<b>9</b> Other employee benefits . . . . .	17,168,048	14,497,889	2,085,842	584,317
<b>10</b> Payroll taxes . . . . .	5,703,283	4,816,247	692,924	194,112
<b>11</b> Fees for services (non-employees):				
<b>a</b> Management . . . . .	2,584,055	2,094,749	396,437	92,869
<b>b</b> Legal . . . . .	751,467	424,067	327,400	
<b>c</b> Accounting . . . . .	658,446		658,446	
<b>d</b> Lobbying . . . . .	96,396		96,396	
<b>e</b> Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	116,303			116,303
<b>f</b> Investment management fees . . . . .	2,645,065		2,645,065	
<b>g</b> Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.)	538,225	528,285	3,500	6,440
<b>12</b> Advertising and promotion . . . . .	403,895	266,745	43,510	93,640
<b>13</b> Office expenses . . . . .	13,301,407	12,998,393	254,527	48,487
<b>14</b> Information technology . . . . .	1,116,367	1,052,210	18,660	45,497
<b>15</b> Royalties . . . . .	0			
<b>16</b> Occupancy . . . . .	3,533,462	2,908,032	625,430	
<b>17</b> Travel . . . . .	5,009,184	4,828,342	80,251	100,591
<b>18</b> Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials . . . . .	0			
<b>19</b> Conferences, conventions, and meetings . . . . .	0			
<b>20</b> Interest . . . . .	3,714,563	3,282,387	432,176	
<b>21</b> Payments to affiliates . . . . .	0			
<b>22</b> Depreciation, depletion, and amortization . . . . .	10,755,273	10,106,932	648,341	
<b>23</b> Insurance . . . . .	4,386,422	3,585,830	800,592	
<b>24</b> Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
<b>a</b> EQUIPMENT	17,185,424	17,160,886	17,069	7,469
<b>b</b> OUTSIDE SERVICES	24,962,235	24,481,708	224,428	256,099
<b>c</b> EQUIPMENT RENT & MAINTENANCE	6,943,868	6,884,294	10,430	49,144
<b>d</b> SUBCONTRACTS	25,047,902	25,047,902		
<b>e</b> All other expenses	6,522,142	5,826,178	568,988	126,976
<b>25</b> Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	257,326,966	230,341,103	22,061,636	4,924,227
<b>26</b> Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

**Part X Balance Sheet**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX . . . . . ☐

				(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
<b>Assets</b>	<b>1</b>	Cash—non-interest-bearing . . . . .		4,116,527	<b>1</b>	5,229,194
	<b>2</b>	Savings and temporary cash investments . . . . .		26,568,043	<b>2</b>	28,074,605
	<b>3</b>	Pledges and grants receivable, net . . . . .		2,035,652	<b>3</b>	7,630,900
	<b>4</b>	Accounts receivable, net . . . . .		37,032,109	<b>4</b>	41,418,629
	<b>5</b>	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons . . . . .		11,876	<b>5</b>	0
	<b>6</b>	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) . . . . .		0	<b>6</b>	0
	<b>7</b>	Notes and loans receivable, net . . . . .		634,952	<b>7</b>	609,162
	<b>8</b>	Inventories for sale or use . . . . .		3,320,626	<b>8</b>	3,070,743
	<b>9</b>	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges . . . . .		1,554,387	<b>9</b>	1,335,155
	<b>10a</b>	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	<b>10a</b>	244,570,458		
	<b>b</b>	Less: accumulated depreciation	<b>10b</b>	153,606,256		
				87,925,607	<b>10c</b>	90,964,202
	<b>11</b>	Investments—publicly traded securities . . . . .		2,373,346	<b>11</b>	5,658,850
	<b>12</b>	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11 . . . . .		394,810,156	<b>12</b>	407,664,871
	<b>13</b>	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11 . . . . .		0	<b>13</b>	0
	<b>14</b>	Intangible assets . . . . .		0	<b>14</b>	0
<b>15</b>	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 . . . . .		37,685,417	<b>15</b>	35,171,655	
<b>16</b>	<b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34) . . . . .		598,068,698	<b>16</b>	626,827,966	
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>17</b>	Accounts payable and accrued expenses . . . . .		31,356,062	<b>17</b>	33,561,160
	<b>18</b>	Grants payable . . . . .		0	<b>18</b>	0
	<b>19</b>	Deferred revenue . . . . .		17,660,883	<b>19</b>	4,048,618
	<b>20</b>	Tax-exempt bond liabilities . . . . .		85,390,159	<b>20</b>	83,723,699
	<b>21</b>	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		0	<b>21</b>	0
	<b>22</b>	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons . . . . .		0	<b>22</b>	0
	<b>23</b>	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties . . . . .		0	<b>23</b>	0
	<b>24</b>	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties . . . . .		7,000,000	<b>24</b>	0
	<b>25</b>	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		101,025,538	<b>25</b>	119,787,014
	<b>26</b>	<b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25 . . . . .		242,432,642	<b>26</b>	241,120,491
<b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>	<b>Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.</b>					
	<b>27</b>	Net assets without donor restrictions . . . . .		5,015,520	<b>27</b>	-6,630,718
	<b>28</b>	Net assets with donor restrictions . . . . .		350,620,536	<b>28</b>	392,338,193
	<b>Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.</b>					
	<b>29</b>	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds . . . . .			<b>29</b>	
	<b>30</b>	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund . . . . .			<b>30</b>	
	<b>31</b>	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds			<b>31</b>	
<b>32</b>	<b>Total net assets or fund balances</b> . . . . .		355,636,056	<b>32</b>	385,707,475	
<b>33</b>	<b>Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances</b> . . . . .		598,068,698	<b>33</b>	626,827,966	

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☒

<b>1</b>	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	<b>1</b>	261,786,466
<b>2</b>	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	<b>2</b>	257,326,966
<b>3</b>	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	<b>3</b>	4,459,500
<b>4</b>	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	<b>4</b>	355,636,056
<b>5</b>	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	<b>5</b>	41,107,793
<b>6</b>	Donated services and use of facilities	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Investment expenses	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	Prior period adjustments	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	<b>9</b>	-15,495,874
<b>10</b>	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	<b>10</b>	385,707,475

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☐

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
<b>2a</b> Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	No	
<b>b</b> Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	Yes	
<b>c</b> If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	Yes	
<b>3a</b> As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?	Yes	
<b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.	Yes	

# Additional Data

**Software ID:**  
**Software Version:**  
**EIN:** 04-2105850  
**Name:** WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Form 990 (2019)

**Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:**

SPONSORED AND INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH IN OCEANOGRAPHY AND RELATED FIELDS: OF THE 1,007 SPONSORED RESEARCH AWARDS, 578 AWARDS ARE FROM 7 FEDERAL AGENCIES AND 429 ARE FROM 172 OTHER SPONSORS. INSTITUTION RESEARCH SPONSORED 78 PROJECTS FROM UNRESTRICTED FUNDS. IN ADDITION, WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION ISSUED 700 PUBLICATIONS IN 2019.

**Form 990, Part III, Line 4b:**

EDUCATION: JOINT GRADUATE PROGRAM WITH M.I.T. IN THE MARINE SCIENCES. IN 2019, THERE WERE 134 GRADUATE STUDENTS, 32 DEGREE RECIPIENTS, 49 POST DOCTORAL SCHOLARS AND FELLOWS, 12 GEOPHYSICAL FLUID DYNAMICS PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS, 33 SUMMER STUDENT FELLOWS AND 234 GUEST STUDENTS.

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Form 990, Part VII - Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors										
(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
MARK ABBOTT ..... PRESIDENT/DIRECTOR	50.0 ..... 0.0	X		X				481,880	0	243,611
JEFFREY A FERNANDEZ ..... VP OPS & CFO	50.0 ..... 0.0			X				564,060	0	120,628
ROBERT MUNIER ..... VP MARINE FACILITIES & OPS	50.0 ..... 0.0				X			320,072	0	62,719
SAMUEL HARP ..... VP FOR ADVANCEMENT & CMO	50.0 ..... 0.0					X		302,167	0	50,037
CHRISTOPHER LAND ..... VP LEGAL AFFAIRS/GEN. COUNSEL	50.0 ..... 0.0	X		X				312,907	0	37,148
ROBERT WELLER ..... SENIOR SCIENTIST	50.0 ..... 0.0					X		271,533	0	44,797
KEITH GLAVIN ..... SR. DIR. INFORMATION SYSTEMS	50.0 ..... 0.0					X		253,033	0	51,795
DONALD ANDERSON ..... SENIOR SCIENTIST	50.0 ..... 0.0					X		241,683	0	53,794
JOHN TROWBRIDGE ..... SENIOR SCIENTIST	50.0 ..... 0.0					X		249,755	0	45,052
SUSAN HUMPHRIS ..... INTERIM DEP DIR&VP OF RESEARCH	50.0 ..... 0.0				X			238,591	0	53,082

**Form 990, Part VII - Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
LAURENCE MADIN ..... DEP DIR & VPR (UNTIL 5/19)	50.0 ..... 0.0				X			201,519	0	26,664
DAVID B SCULLY ..... CHAIR OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	2.5 ..... 0.0	X		X				0	0	0
JEFFERSON E HUGHES J ..... VICE CHAIR OF THE BOARD	2.5 ..... 0.0	X		X				0	0	0
STEVEN G HOCH ..... CHAIRMAN OF THE CORPORATION	2.5 ..... 0.0	X		X				0	0	0
ANNE C KRONENBERG ..... TREASURER	2.5 ..... 0.0	X		X				0	0	0
JAMES A AUSTIN JR ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
ROBERT BAYLIS ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
H LARRY CLARK ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JAMES M CLARK JR ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
SAMUEL COLEMAN ..... TRUSTEE (AS OF 05/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0



Form 990, Part VII - Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors										
(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
ALFRED T DENGLER ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
SARA G DENT ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
ROBERT C DUCOMMUN ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
MICHAEL ESPOSITO ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
LAURENCE FISH ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
MARGARET A FLANAGAN ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
MICHELE S FOSTER ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
CHRISTINE H FOX ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
CLINT HARRIS ..... TRUSTEE (AS OF 05/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
ROBIN POWELL MANDJES ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0

Form 990, Part VII - Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors										
(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
GEORGETTE MCCONNELL ..... TRUSTEE (UNTIL 05/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JOYCE K MOSS ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JOSEPH F PATTON JR ..... TRUSTEE (UNTIL 5/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JOHN M RICHARDSON ..... TRUSTEE (AS OF 10/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JAMES P ROSENFELD ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
LINDA SALLOP ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
D ALEC SARGENT ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
WILLIAN SCHMIDT ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
MATTHEW SEILER ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
HARDWICK SIMMONS ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0

Form 990, Part VII - Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors										
(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
JOHN STAVIS ..... TRUSTEE (AS OF 5/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
STEPHEN E TAYLOR ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JEAN C TEMPEL ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
THOMAS J TIERNEY ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
EDWARD TREGURTHA ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
CHARLES WARD ..... TRUSTEE	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
MARIA WIHELM ..... TRUSTEE (AS OF 05/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0	X						0	0	0
JOSEPH C HOOPES ..... CHAIR-LIFE TRUSTEES AS OF 5/19	2.5 ..... 0.0			X				0	0	0
NEWTON PS MERRILL ..... CHAIR-LIFE TRSTEEES(UNTIL 5/19)	2.5 ..... 0.0			X				0	0	0

SCHEDULE A  
(Form 990 or 990EZ)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.  
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture. See instructions. Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
- 10 ☐ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
- f Enter the number of supported organizations . . . . .
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III.

If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
<b>1</b>	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grant.") . . .	213,556,790	206,600,438	191,109,014	195,530,700	252,464,384	1,059,261,326
<b>2</b>	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf . . .						0
<b>3</b>	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge..						0
<b>4</b>	<b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3	213,556,790	206,600,438	191,109,014	195,530,700	252,464,384	1,059,261,326
<b>5</b>	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f). . .						24,714,409
<b>6</b>	<b>Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.						1,034,546,917

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
<b>7</b>	Amounts from line 4. . .	213,556,790	206,600,438	191,109,014	195,530,700	252,464,384	1,059,261,326
<b>8</b>	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . . .	975,807	129,295	667,378	685,005	1,068,096	3,525,581
<b>9</b>	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on . . .						0
<b>10</b>	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.). . .	1,037,056	1,553,142	3,837,036	1,160,086	426,646	8,013,966
<b>11</b>	<b>Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10						1,070,800,873
<b>12</b>	Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) . . . . .					<b>12</b>	52,526,316

**13 First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** . . . . . ▶ ☐

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>14</b>	Public support percentage for 2019 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>14</b>	96.614 %
<b>15</b>	Public support percentage for 2018 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 . . . . .	<b>15</b>	97.021 %

**16a 33 1/3% support test—2019.** If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ ☒

**b 33 1/3% support test—2018.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ ☐

**17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2019.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ ☐

**b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2018.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ ☐

**18 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions . . . . . ▶ ☐

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .						
<b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
<b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 . . . . .						
<b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf. . .						
<b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
<b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5						
<b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
<b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						
<b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b. .						
<b>8 Public support.</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2015	(b) 2016	(c) 2017	(d) 2018	(e) 2019	(f) Total
<b>9</b> Amounts from line 6. . .						
<b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. .						
<b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
<b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b.						
<b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.						
<b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) . .						
<b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) . .						
<b>14 First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> . . . . . ► <input type="checkbox"/>						

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2019 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>15</b>	
<b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2018 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 . . . . .	<b>16</b>	

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

<b>17</b> Investment income percentage for <b>2019</b> (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>17</b>	
<b>18</b> Investment income percentage from <b>2018</b> Schedule A, Part III, line 17 . . . . .	<b>18</b>	

**19a 33 1/3% support tests—2019.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ► ☐

**b 33 1/3% support tests—2018.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ► ☐

**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions . . . . . ► ☐

**Part IV Supporting Organizations**

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

**Section A. All Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
<b>1</b>		
<b>2</b> Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
<b>2</b>		
<b>3a</b> Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
<b>3a</b>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
<b>3b</b>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
<b>3c</b>		
<b>4a</b> Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes" and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
<b>4b</b>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
<b>4c</b>		
<b>5a</b> Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
<b>5a</b>		
<b>b</b> <b>Type I or Type II only.</b> Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
<b>5b</b>		
<b>c</b> <b>Substitutions only.</b> Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
<b>5c</b>		
<b>6</b> Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		
<b>6</b>		
<b>7</b> Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) .</i>		
<b>7</b>		
<b>8</b> Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
<b>8</b>		
<b>9a</b> Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		
<b>9a</b>		
<b>b</b> Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		
<b>9b</b>		
<b>c</b> Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		
<b>9c</b>		
<b>10a</b> Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
<b>10a</b>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).</i>		
<b>10b</b>		

Part IV

Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
<b>11</b> Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
<b>a</b> A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
<b>b</b> A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
<b>c</b> A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
<b>2</b> Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
<b>2</b> Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization (s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in <b>Part VI</b> how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
<b>3</b> By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

<b>1</b> Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year ( <b>see instructions</b> ):		
<b>a</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete <b>line 2</b> below.		
<b>b</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete <b>line 3</b> below.		
<b>c</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in <b>Part VI</b> how you supported a government entity (see instructions)		
<b>2</b> Activities Test. <b>Answer (a) and (b) below.</b>		
<b>a</b> Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in <b>Part VI</b> identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
<b>3</b> Parent of Supported Organizations. <b>Answer (a) and (b) below.</b>		
<b>a</b> Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in <b>Part VI</b>.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		



<b>Part V</b> <b>Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations</b>			
<b>1</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). <b>See instructions.</b> All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.			
<b>Section A - Adjusted Net Income</b>		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
<b>1</b>	Net short-term capital gain	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	Other gross income (see instructions)	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	Add lines 1 through 3	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Depreciation and depletion	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Other expenses (see instructions)	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Adjusted Net Income</b> (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	<b>8</b>	
<b>Section B - Minimum Asset Amount</b>		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
<b>1</b>	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):	<b>1</b>	
<b>a</b>	Average monthly value of securities	<b>1a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Average monthly cash balances	<b>1b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	<b>1c</b>	
<b>d</b>	<b>Total</b> (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	<b>1d</b>	
<b>e</b>	<b>Discount</b> claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
<b>2</b>	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	Multiply line 5 by .035	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Minimum Asset Amount</b> (add line 7 to line 6)	<b>8</b>	
<b>Section C - Distributable Amount</b>			Current Year
<b>1</b>	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	Enter 85% of line 1	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Income tax imposed in prior year	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	<b>Distributable Amount.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)		

Part V

Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions	
9 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2019	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2019
1 Distributable amount for 2019 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2019 (reasonable cause required-- explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2019:			
a From 2014. . . . .			
b From 2015. . . . .			
c From 2016. . . . .			
d From 2017. . . . .			
e From 2018. . . . .			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2019 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2014 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2019 from Section D, line 7:			
\$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2019 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2019, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2019. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2020. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2015. . . . .			
b Excess from 2016. . . . .			
c Excess from 2017. . . . .			
d Excess from 2018. . . . .			
e Excess from 2019. . . . .			

Additional Data

Software ID:  
Software Version:  
EIN: 04-2105850  
Name: WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

**Part VI** **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

SCHEDULE C

(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527

▶Complete if the organization is described below. ▶Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
▶Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of the organization WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION	Employer identification number 04-2105850
--	--

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1	Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV (see instructions for definition of "political campaign activities")	
2	Political campaign activity expenditures (see instructions)	\$
3	Volunteer hours for political campaign activities (see instructions)	

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955	\$
2	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955	\$
3	If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4a	Was a correction made?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b	If "Yes," describe in Part IV.	

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
2	Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
3	Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b	\$
4	Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
5	Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.	

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

**Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

**A** Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

**B** Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

<b>Limits on Lobbying Expenditures</b> (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)	(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
<b>1a</b> Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying) .....		
<b>b</b> Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying) .....		
<b>c</b> Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b) .....		
<b>d</b> Other exempt purpose expenditures .....		
<b>e</b> Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d) .....		
<b>f</b> Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		
<b>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</b>	<b>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</b>	
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.	
<b>g</b> Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f) .....		
<b>h</b> Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0- .....		
<b>i</b> Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0- .....		
<b>j</b> If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>	

**4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)**  
**(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)**

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2016	(b) 2017	(c) 2018	(d) 2019	(e) Total
<b>2a</b> Lobbying nontaxable amount					
<b>b</b> Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
<b>c</b> Total lobbying expenditures					
<b>d</b> Grassroots nontaxable amount					
<b>e</b> Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
<b>f</b> Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

**Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.

		(a)		(b)
		Yes	No	Amount
<b>1</b>	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
<b>a</b>	Volunteers? .....		No	
<b>b</b>	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)? .....	Yes		
<b>c</b>	Media advertisements? .....		No	
<b>d</b>	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public? .....	Yes		78
<b>e</b>	Publications, or published or broadcast statements? .....	Yes		18
<b>f</b>	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes? .....		No	
<b>g</b>	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body? .....	Yes		20,608
<b>h</b>	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means? .....	Yes		105
<b>i</b>	Other activities? .....	Yes		96,396
<b>j</b>	Total. Add lines 1c through 1i .....			117,205
<b>2a</b>	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)? .....		No	
<b>b</b>	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912 .....			
<b>c</b>	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912 .....			
<b>d</b>	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? .....			

**Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members? .....	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b> Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less? .....	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b> Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year? .....	<b>3</b>	

**Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."**

<b>1</b> Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members .....	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b> Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
<b>a</b> Current year .....	<b>2a</b>	
<b>b</b> Carryover from last year .....	<b>2b</b>	
<b>c</b> Total .....	<b>2c</b>	
<b>3</b> Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues .	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b> If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year? .....	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b> Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (see instructions) .....	<b>5</b>	

**Part IV Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions), and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
LOBBYING ACTIVITY EXPLANATION 2019	THE WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION DID NOT PARTICIPATE OR INTERVENE IN ANY POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS. THE WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION EMPLOYS A DIRECTOR OF GOVERNMENT RELATIONS TO ADVOCATE ON A BROAD RANGE OF POLICY AND SPENDING LEGISLATION RELATING TO OCEAN SCIENCE. SPECIFICALLY, WHOI SUPPORTS INCREASED FUNDING FOR COMMUNITY-WIDE COMPETITIVE OCEAN SCIENCE GRANT PROGRAMS IN THE US NAVY, THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, AND THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION. IN ADDITION, THE INDIVIDUAL REPORTS TO WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION ON FEDERAL POLICY AND POLITICAL ISSUES OF INTEREST TO AND/OR FACING THE INSTITUTION. THERE WERE NO DIRECT LOBBYING EXPENSES IN 2019. THE ORGANIZATION PAID MEMBERSHIP DUES OF \$105 TO MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS WHICH MAY ENGAGE IN LOBBYING ACTIVITIES. THEREFORE, A PORTION OF THE DUES MAY BE ATTRIBUTABLE TO LOBBYING ACTIVITIES. ADDITIONAL COSTS WERE INCURRED FOR MAILINGS \$78. WHOI ALSO PROVIDES EXPERT ADVICE TO CONGRESS ON OCEAN MATTERS INCLUDING ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, CLIMATE CHANGE AND MARINE RESOURCES. WHOI ALSO ENGAGED A CONSULTANT TO LOBBY ON ISSUES, PROJECTS AND LEGISLATION RELATED TO OCEAN SCIENCE WITH THE STATE OFFICES AND LEGISLATURE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

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SCHEDULE D  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.  
► Attach to Form 990.  
► Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I

Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year . . . . .		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year . . . . .		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? . . . . .

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? . . . . .

☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II

Conservation Easements.  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)

☐ Preservation of an historically important land area

☐ Protection of natural habitat

☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure

☒ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements . . . . .	2a 2
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements . . . . .	2b 15.45
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) . . . . .	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register . . . . .	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ►

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ►

1

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? . . . . .

☒ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ►

12.00

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ► \$

1,278

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? . . . . .

☒ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 . . . . . ► \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X . . . . . ► \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 . . . . . ► \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X . . . . . ► \$

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Cat. No. 52283D Schedule D (Form 990) 2019

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3

Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a

☒ Public exhibition

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

b

☒ Scholarly research

e

☐ Other .....

c

☒ Preservation for future generations

4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . .

☐ Yes

☒ No

Part IV

Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? . . . . .

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

c

Beginning balance . . . . .

d

Additions during the year . . . . .

e

Distributions during the year . . . . .

f

Ending balance . . . . .

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? . . .

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII . . . .

☐

Part V

Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance . . . . .	417,536,924	437,709,964	415,886,575	408,211,715	423,921,896
b Contributions . . . . .	6,390,133	2,700,023	1,650,100	11,860,101	3,227,111
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	40,486,309	-2,670,105	39,733,277	23,290,148	11,228,745
d Grants or scholarships . . . . .					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs . . . . .	30,384,817	20,202,958	19,559,988	27,475,389	30,166,037
f Administrative expenses . . . . .					
g End of year balance . . . . .	434,028,549	417,536,924	437,709,964	415,886,575	408,211,715

2

Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a

Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ 19.940 %

b

Permanent endowment ▶ 24.600 %

c

Temporarily restricted endowment ▶ 55.460 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) unrelated organizations . . . . .

(ii) related organizations . . . . .

b

If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? . . . . .

	Yes	No
3a(i)		No
3a(ii)		No
3b		

4

Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI

Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land . . . . .	5,247	3,961,000		3,966,247
b Buildings . . . . .	574,821	175,600,950	113,436,545	62,739,226
c Leasehold improvements		20,486,477	17,303,052	3,183,425
d Equipment . . . . .		25,711,026	16,863,170	8,847,856
e Other . . . . .	991,497	17,239,440	6,003,489	12,227,448
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) . . . ▶				90,964,202



Part VII

Investments—Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives . . . . .		
(2) Closely-held equity interests . . . . .		
(3) Other _____		
(A) PVT EQTY, VENTURE CAP, & OTHER	21,240,440	F
(B) SHORT-TERM LIQUIDITY FUND	386,424,431	F
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶	407,664,871	

Part VIII

Investments—Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX

Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) OTHER ASSETS	1,038,373
(2) DEPOSITS W/ TRUSTEES FOR CONST	33,106,718
(3) CONTRIB. FROM REMAINDER TRUSTS	1,026,564
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 15.) . . . . . ▶	35,171,655

Part X

Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

(a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	0
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 25.) ▶	119,787,014

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Schedule D (Form 990) 2019

**Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

<b>1</b>	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements . . . . .	<b>1</b>	286,852,478
<b>2</b>	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
<b>a</b>	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments . . . . .	<b>2a</b>	41,107,793
<b>b</b>	Donated services and use of facilities . . . . .	<b>2b</b>	411,130
<b>c</b>	Recoveries of prior year grants . . . . .	<b>2c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.) . . . . .	<b>2d</b>	-15,179,479
<b>e</b>	Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b> . . . . .	<b>2e</b>	26,339,444
<b>3</b>	Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>	260,513,034
<b>4</b>	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line <b>1</b> :		
<b>a</b>	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b . . . . .	<b>4a</b>	2,645,065
<b>b</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.) . . . . .	<b>4b</b>	-1,371,633
<b>c</b>	Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b> . . . . .	<b>4c</b>	1,273,432
<b>5</b>	Total revenue. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.) . . . . .	<b>5</b>	261,786,466

**Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

<b>1</b>	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements . . . . .	<b>1</b>	254,488,803
<b>2</b>	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
<b>a</b>	Donated services and use of facilities . . . . .	<b>2a</b>	411,130
<b>b</b>	Prior year adjustments . . . . .	<b>2b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Other losses . . . . .	<b>2c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.) . . . . .	<b>2d</b>	262,111
<b>e</b>	Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b> . . . . .	<b>2e</b>	673,241
<b>3</b>	Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>	253,815,562
<b>4</b>	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line <b>1</b> :		
<b>a</b>	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b . . . . .	<b>4a</b>	2,645,065
<b>b</b>	Other (Describe in Part XIII.) . . . . .	<b>4b</b>	866,339
<b>c</b>	Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b> . . . . .	<b>4c</b>	3,511,404
<b>5</b>	Total expenses. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.) . . . . .	<b>5</b>	257,326,966

**Part XIII Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
See Additional Data Table	

**Part XIII** Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Return Reference	Explanation

**Additional Data**

**Software ID:**  
**Software Version:**  
**EIN:** 04-2105850  
**Name:** WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

**Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
CONSERVATION EASEMENTS	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART II, LINE 5 FACILITIES OFFICE PERSONNEL WALK THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AREAS TWICE A YEAR TO ENSURE THAT THERE ARE NO ENCROACHMENTS ON THE 15.45 ACRES AND THAT THERE ARE NO PROHIBITED USES AS DEFINED IN THE TERMS OF THE CONSERVATION RESTRICTIONS.

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART II, LINE 9	THE WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION'S CONSERVATION EASEMENTS ARE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR SEPARATELY, BUT ARE INCLUDED AS PART OF LAND ON THE BALANCE SHEET.

## Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
ORGANIZATIONS MAINTAINING COLLECTIONS OF ART, HISTORICAL TREASURES, OR	<p>OTHER SIMILAR ASSETS FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART III, LINE 4 IN 2013, WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION (WHOI) ADDED THE DEEPSEA CHALLENGER, A HUMAN OCCUPIED SUBMERSIBLE VEHICLE, TO ITS COLLECTION. WHOI SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS COLLABORATED WITH THE DEEPSEA CHALLENGE ENGINEERING TEAM TO CONDUCT A FULL SYSTEM SURVEY, COMPLETELY DISASSEMBLING AND REASSEMBLING THE VEHICLE, AND TO DOCUMENT AND DETAIL THE DESIGN APPROACH TO THE VEHICLE'S SUBSYSTEMS. WHOI ENGINEERS HAVE PRESENTED THEIR FINDINGS TO THE OCEAN ENGINEERING COMMUNITY AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE DEEPSEA CHALLENGER IS INCLUDED ON WHOI'S WEBSITE. THE VEHICLE WAS DAMAGED IN A FIRE, HAD COSMETIC/DISPLAY REPAIRS COMPLETED, AND IS AWAITING A DISPLAY LOCATION AND/OR MUSEUM PARTNER.</p>

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
INTENDED USE OF ENDOWMENT FUND	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART V, LINE 4 -PROVIDE A STREAM OF INCOME IN SUPPORT OF ANNUAL BUDG ETARY NEEDS. -PRESERVE AND ENHANCE THE REAL (INFLATION-ADJUSTED) PURCHASING POWER. -PROVID E SUPPORT FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT NEEDS AS THEY ARISE.

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
OTHER LIABILITIES	SCHEDULE D, PART X, LINE 2 WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION DOES NOT HAVE A FIN 48 FOOTNOTE IN ITS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.



## Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
REVENUE INCLUDED ON BOOKS BUT NOT ON RETURN	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 2D PENSION RELATED CHANGES OTHER THAN COST (16,674,540 ) CHANGE IN SPLIT INTEREST AGREEMENTS \$293,767 RETURN ON INVESTMENT FOR RETIREE & ACTIVE MED. \$2,313,166 NET PERIODIC BENEFIT COST (245,533) SWAP INTEREST EXPENSE (866,339) ===== ===== TOTAL (15,179,479)

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
REVENUE INCLUDED ON RETURN BUT NOT ON BOOKS	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 4B RENTAL EXPENSE \$262,111 CHANGE IN NET ASSETS (1,633,744) ===== TOTAL \$ (1,371,633)

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
EXPENSES INCLUDED ON BOOKS BUT NOT ON RETURN	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 2D RENTAL EXPENSE \$262,111

Supplemental Information	
Return Reference	Explanation
EXPENSES INCLUDED ON RETURN BUT NOT ON BOOKS	FORM 990, SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 4B SWAP INTEREST EXPENSE \$866,339

SCHEDULE F  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.  
► Attach to Form 990.  
► Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I

General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

**1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

**3** Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
See Add'l Data					
<b>3a</b> Sub-total . . . . .		249			6,166,921
<b>b</b> Total from continuation sheets to Part I . . . . .					
<b>c Totals</b> (add lines 3a and 3b)		249			6,166,921

**Part II** **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

<b>1</b>	<b>(a)</b> Name of organization	<b>(b)</b> IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	<b>(c)</b> Region	<b>(d)</b> Purpose of grant	<b>(e)</b> Amount of cash grant	<b>(f)</b> Manner of cash disbursement	<b>(g)</b> Amount of noncash assistance	<b>(h)</b> Description of noncash assistance	<b>(i)</b> Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)

- 2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . . . ► \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . . . ► \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.</b> Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
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Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

[illegible]

**Part IV Foreign Forms**

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)* . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)* . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).* . . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No



**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

**990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
DESCRIPTION OF FOREIGN ACTIVITIES	SCHEDULE F, PART I, LINE 3 WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION (WHOI) OPERATES TWO U.S. GOVERNMENT-OWNED OCEANOGRAPHIC RESEARCH VESSELS UNDER THE UNIVERSITY-NATIONAL OCEANOGRAPHIC LABORATORY SYSTEM (UNOLS). THE SHIPS OPERATE BY "LEGS," PERIODS OF TIME AT SEA. EACH LEG ENDS IN A PORT OF CALL TO DISEMBARK RESEARCHERS, EQUIPMENT AND SOMETIMES MARINE CREW, THEN LOAD EQUIPMENT, AND BOARD THE NEXT SET OF RESEARCHERS AND SOMETIMES CREW MEMBERS FOR THE FOLLOWING LEG. SOME PORTS OF CALL ARE IN FOREIGN REGIONS AS DETERMINED BY GRANTS THAT FUND SHIP OPERATIONS. WHOI DOES NOT CONSIDER THESE TRANSIENT ACTIVITIES TO CONSTITUTE FOREIGN ACTIVITIES THAT SHOULD BE REPORTED ON FORM 990, SCHEDULE F. IN ALL OF THESE CASES THE PURPOSE OF JOINING A SHIP IS TO CONDUCT RESEARCH ACTIVITIES OR SHIP OPERATIONS AT SEA, NOT IN THE FOREIGN COUNTRY. HOWEVER, AGENTS, PRIMARILY SHIP'S AGENTS WHO ARE PAID FOR SERVICES TO FACILITATE THE TURNOVER BETWEEN LEGS AT SEA, ARE REPORTED BY NUMBER AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES (PART I, LINE 3, COLUMNS (C) AND (F)).

# 990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
ACTIVITIES PER REGION	PART I, LINE 3, COLUMNS (B) & (F) REPORTABLE INFORMATION IS OBTAINED THROUGH WHOI'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM. PROVISION OF COLUMN (F) DATA FOR THE INSTITUTION WAS FACILITATED BY A LOCALLY-IMPOSED ACCOUNTING PROCEDURE THAT SEPARATES COSTS INCURRED INSIDE ITS BORDERS FROM THOSE INCURRED OUTSIDE.

## Additional Data

**Software ID:**

**Software Version:**

**EIN:** 04-2105850

**Name:** WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

### Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
North America		1	Program Services	SHIP OPERATIONS	3,500
Central America and the Caribbean		13	Program Services	Scientific Research	53,699

**Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States**

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
North America		34	Program Services	Scientific Research	85,047
Europe (Including Iceland and Greenland)		1	Program Services	SHIP OPERATIONS	4,625

**Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States**

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
Europe (Including Iceland and Greenland)		114	Program Services	Scientific Research	487,665
East Asia and the Pacific		45	Program Services	Scientific Research	230,805

Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States					
(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
Middle East and North Africa		6	Program Services	Scientific Research	19,370
South America		10	Program Services	Scientific Research	51,355

Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States					
(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
South Asia		13	Program Services	Scientific Research	60,512
Sub-Saharan Africa		12	Program Services	Scientific Research	135,629

**Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States**

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
Central America and the Caribbean			Investments		5,034,714



## Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities

# 2019

## Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

Employer identification number

04-2105850

**1** Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

- e ☒ Solicitation of non-government grants
- f ☒ Solicitation of government grants
- g ☐ Special fundraising events

**b** If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

**3** List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

CT, MA, NY

**Part II Fundraising Events.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a) Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c) Other events	(d) Total events
		(event type)	(event type)	(total number)	(add col. (a) through col. (c))
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1</b> Gross receipts . . . . .				
	<b>2</b> Less: Contributions . . . . .				
	<b>3</b> Gross income (line 1 minus line 2) . . . . .				
<b>Direct Expenses</b>	<b>4</b> Cash prizes . . . . .				
	<b>5</b> Noncash prizes . . . . .				
	<b>6</b> Rent/facility costs . . . . .				
	<b>7</b> Food and beverages . . . . .				
	<b>8</b> Entertainment . . . . .				
	<b>9</b> Other direct expenses . . . . .				
	<b>10</b> Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) . . . . . ▶				
<b>11</b> Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) . . . . . ▶					

**Part III Gaming.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/Instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col.(a) through col.(c))
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1</b> Gross revenue . . . . .				
<b>Direct Expenses</b>	<b>2</b> Cash prizes . . . . .				
	<b>3</b> Noncash prizes . . . . .				
	<b>4</b> Rent/facility costs . . . . .				
	<b>5</b> Other direct expenses . . . . .				
	<b>6</b> Volunteer labor . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	<b>7</b> Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) . . . . . ▶				
	<b>8</b> Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d) . . . . . ▶				

**9** Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If "No," explain: \_\_\_\_\_

**10a** Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended or terminated during the tax year? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If "Yes," explain: \_\_\_\_\_

**11** Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**12** Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**13** Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

<b>a</b> The organization's facility	<b>13a</b>	%
<b>b</b> An outside facility	<b>13b</b>	%

**14** Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name ► .....

Address ► .....

**15a** Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ► \$ \_\_\_\_\_ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ► \$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**c** If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name ► .....

Address ► .....

**16** Gaming manager information:

Name ► .....

Gaming manager compensation ► \$ .....

Description of services provided ► .....

☐ Director/officer

☐ Employee

☐ Independent contractor

**17** Mandatory distributions:

- a** Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** Enter the amount of distributions required under state law distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ► \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Part IV** **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE G, PART I, LINE 2B	FUNDRAISING CONSULTANT EDWARD FONES WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SAME FUNDRAISING ACTIVITIES AS BALLANTINE CORPORATION. GROSS RECEIPTS FROM THIS JOINT EFFORT ARE INCLUDED ON LINE 1, COLUMN IV.

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule I  
(Form 990)

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,  
Governments and Individuals in the United States  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.  
▶ Attach to Form 990.  
▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public  
Inspection

Department of the  
Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							

- 2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . ▶
- 3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . ▶

**Part III** **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) TUITION/FELLOWSHIPS & SCHOLARSHIPS	136		7,554,445	BOOK	TUITION
(2) STIPENDS	116	2,541,522			
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

**Part IV** **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
MAINTAINING RECORDS	FORM 990, SCHEDULE I, PART I, LINE 1 APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSIONS ARE REVIEWED BY FACULTY. STUDENTS ARE ADMITTED BASED UPON THEIR ACADEMIC RECORD, AND ALL ARE GIVEN SUPPORT THROUGH EITHER WHOI OR MIT. WRITTEN RECORDS OF ALL DECISIONS ARE RETAINED. MONITORING USE OF GRANT FUNDS FORM 990, SCHEDULE I, PART I, LINE 2 EACH STUDENT'S ACADEMIC PROGRESS IS EVALUATED YEARLY TO ENSURE SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS.

Schedule J (Form 990)	Compensation Information	OMB No. 1545-0047
		2019
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23. ▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ Go to <a href="http://www.irs.gov/Form990">www.irs.gov/Form990</a> for instructions and the latest information.	
	Name of the organization WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION	Employer identification number 04-2105850

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation		Yes	No
<b>1a</b> Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.			
<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use		
<input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions	<input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tax idemnification and gross-up payments	<input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees		
<input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account	<input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)		
<b>b</b> If any of the boxes on Line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain		<b>1b</b>	No
<b>2</b> Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on Line 1a?		<b>2</b>	Yes
<b>3</b> Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee	<input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
<b>4</b> During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
<b>a</b> Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?		<b>4a</b>	No
<b>b</b> Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?		<b>4b</b>	Yes
<b>c</b> Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?		<b>4c</b>	No
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.			
<b>Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.</b>			
<b>5</b> For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
<b>a</b> The organization?		<b>5a</b>	No
<b>b</b> Any related organization?		<b>5b</b>	No
If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.			
<b>6</b> For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
<b>a</b> The organization?		<b>6a</b>	No
<b>b</b> Any related organization?		<b>6b</b>	No
If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.			
<b>7</b> For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III.		<b>7</b>	Yes
<b>8</b> Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III.		<b>8</b>	Yes
<b>9</b> If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?		<b>9</b>	Yes

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

**Note.** The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

[illegible]

**Part III Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
HOUSING ALLOWANCE OR RESIDENCE FOR PERSONAL USE	FORM 990, SCHEDULE J, LINE 1A DR. MARK R. ABBOTT RECEIVED HOUSING AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE EMPLOYER. SUCH AMOUNTS ARE NOT CONSIDERED TAXABLE COMPENSATION. THE VALUE OF THE HOUSING IS INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (D).
SUPPLEMENTAL NONQUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLAN	FORM 990, SCHEDULE J, LINE 4B PURSUANT TO HIS EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT, DR. MARK R. ABBOTT IS ENTITLED TO A DISCRETIONARY BONUS OF UP TO \$100,000 PER YEAR FOR FIVE YEARS. SUBJECT TO THE OFFICER'S CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT AS PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2020, THE INSTITUTION SHALL PAY THE TOTAL OF ALL ANNUAL BONUS AWARDS NO LATER THAN DECEMBER 31, 2020. THE AWARD OF \$100,000 ACCRUED IN 2019 IS INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (C). IN ADDITION, AT THE END OF THE TERM THE PRESIDENT IS ENTITLED TO CONTINUE HIS EMPLOYMENT FOR ONE YEAR. AMOUNTS ACCRUED OF \$70,833 IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ARRANGEMENT ARE INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (C). JEFFREY FERNANDEZ WAS ENTITLED TO A ONE-TIME LUMP-SUM RETENTION PAYMENT OF \$200,000 IF HE REMAINED EMPLOYED BY THE INSTITUTION THROUGH JUNE 30, 2019. THE AMOUNT WAS PAID IN 2019 AND IS INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (B)(III). IN ADDITION, JEFFREY FERNANDEZ IS ENTITLED TO ANOTHER RETENTION PAYMENT OF \$75,000 IF HE REMAINS EMPLOYED BY THE INSTITUTION THROUGH JUNE 30, 2020. AMOUNTS ACCRUED OF \$42,708 IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ARRANGEMENT ARE INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (C).
TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF DISCRETIONARY BONUS	FORM 990, SCHEDULE J, LINE 7 WHOI PROVIDES DR. MARK R. ABBOTT WITH A DISCRETIONARY BONUS OF \$100,000 for 2019 TO BE PAID OUT IN 2020. THE BONUS IS AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD OR THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE. PLEASE SEE DISCLOSURE FOR DR. ABBOTT IN CONNECTION WITH SCHEDULE J, PART I, LINE 4B. CHRISTOPHER LAND, ROBERT MUNIER AND SAMUEL HARP RECEIVED PERFORMANCE BONUSES IN 2019 OF \$5,000, \$5,000 AND \$2,500, RESPECTIVELY. THE AMOUNTS ARE INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN B(II). THE BONUSES WERE APPROVED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.
FORM 990, SCHEDULE J, LINE 8	WHOI ENTERED INTO AN EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT WITH DR. MARK ABBOTT IN JUNE 2015. THE TERMS OF THIS CONTRACT INCLUDE A BASE SALARY, INCENTIVE PROGRAM, CONFIDENTIALITY, AND SEVERANCE PROVISION.



Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 04-2105850

Name: WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Form 990, Schedule J, Part II - Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base Compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1MARK ABBOTT PRESIDENT/DIRECTOR	(i)	452,484	0	29,396	200,126	43,485	725,491	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1CHRISTOPHER LAND VP LEGAL AFFAIRS/GEN. COUNSEL	(i)	305,202	5,000	2,705	22,400	14,748	350,055	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2JEFFREY A FERNANDEZ VP OPS & CFO	(i)	353,440	0	210,620	76,308	44,320	684,688	175,000
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3LAURENCE MADIN DEP DIR & VPR (UNTIL 5/19)	(i)	169,242	0	32,277	15,099	11,565	228,183	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4SAMUEL HARP VP FOR ADVANCEMENT & CMO	(i)	293,842	2,500	5,825	22,400	27,637	352,204	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5ROBERT MUNIER VP MARINE FACILITIES & OPS	(i)	305,247	5,000	9,825	33,600	29,119	382,791	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6ROBERT WELLER SENIOR SCIENTIST	(i)	263,703	0	7,830	32,100	12,697	316,330	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7DONALD ANDERSON SENIOR SCIENTIST	(i)	238,803	0	2,880	29,537	24,257	295,477	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8KEITH GLAVIN SR. DIR. INFORMATION SYSTEMS	(i)	251,258	0	1,775	25,196	26,599	304,828	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9JOHN TROWBRIDGE SENIOR SCIENTIST	(i)	247,132	0	2,623	33,540	11,512	294,807	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10SUSAN HUMPHRIS INTERIM DEP DIR&VP OF RESEARCH	(i)	238,591	0	0	29,492	23,590	291,673	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule K  
(Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part VI, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.

► Attach to Form 990.

► Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public  
Inspection

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number

04-2105850

Part I Bond Issues

(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
						Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A MHEFA	04-2456011	57584YGR4	05-09-2018	86,306,214	Refinanced Bond Issue of 12/4/2008		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

		A		B		C		D	
1	Amount of bonds retired . . . . .	0							
2	Amount of bonds legally defeased . . . . .	0							
3	Total proceeds of issue . . . . .	86,468,681							
4	Gross proceeds in reserve funds . . . . .	0							
5	Capitalized interest from proceeds . . . . .	0							
6	Proceeds in refunding escrows . . . . .	0							
7	Issuance costs from proceeds . . . . .	645,990							
8	Credit enhancement from proceeds . . . . .	0							
9	Working capital expenditures from proceeds . . . . .	0							
10	Capital expenditures from proceeds . . . . .	2,055,749							
11	Other spent proceeds . . . . .	50,660,224							
12	Other unspent proceeds . . . . .	33,106,718							
13	Year of substantial completion . . . . .	2019							
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14	Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue of tax-exempt bonds (or, if issued prior to 2018, a current refunding issue)? . . . . .	X							
15	Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue of taxable bonds (or, if issued prior to 2018, an advance refunding issue)? . . . . .		X						
16	Has the final allocation of proceeds been made? . . . . .		X						
17	Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds? . . . . .	X							

Part III Private Business Use

					A		B		C		D	
					Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds? . . . . .					X						
2	Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property? . . . . .					X						

**Part III Private Business Use** (Continued)

	<b>A</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>C</b>		<b>D</b>	
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>3a</b> Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property? . . . . .		X						
<b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
<b>c</b> Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property? . . . . .	X							
<b>d</b> If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?	X							
<b>4</b> Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government . . . . .	3.560 %							
<b>5</b> Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government . . . . .	0 %							
<b>6</b> Total of lines 4 and 5 . . . . .	3.560 %							
<b>7</b> Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test? . . . .		X						
<b>8a</b> Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued? . . . . .		X						
<b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of. . .								
<b>c</b> If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2? . . . . .		X						
<b>9</b> Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2? . . . . .	X							

**Part IV Arbitrage**

	<b>A</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>C</b>		<b>D</b>	
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>1</b> Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate? . . . .		X						
<b>2</b> If "No" to line 1, did the following apply? . . . .								
<b>a</b> Rebate not due yet? . . . . .	X							
<b>b</b> Exception to rebate? . . . . .		X						
<b>c</b> No rebate due? . . . . .	X							
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed . . . . .								
<b>3</b> Is the bond issue a variable rate issue? . . . . .		X						
<b>4a</b> Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X						
<b>b</b> Name of provider . . . . .	0							
<b>c</b> Term of hedge . . . . .								
<b>d</b> Was the hedge superintegrated? . . . . .								
<b>e</b> Was the hedge terminated? . . . . .								

**Part IV Arbitrage** (Continued)

		<b>A</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>C</b>		<b>D</b>	
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>5a</b>	Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X						
<b>b</b>	Name of provider . . . . .	0							
<b>c</b>	Term of GIC . . . . .								
<b>d</b>	Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied? . . . . .								
<b>6</b>	Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X						
<b>7</b>	Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148? . . .	X							

**Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action**

		<b>A</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>C</b>		<b>D</b>	
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
-----  Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?		X							

**Part VI Supplemental Information.** Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K. (See instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
TOTAL PROCEEDS OF ISSUE	SCHEDULE K, PART I, LINE A, COLUMN (F) REFINANCED BOND ISSUE OF 12/04/2008 AND CONSTRUCTION. SCHEDULE K, PART II, LINE 3 THE AMOUNT REPORTED INCLUDES TOTAL PROCEEDS OF PRINCIPAL TOTALING \$75,510,000 AND PREMIUM OF \$10,958,681. SCHEDULE K, PART III, LINE 9; PART IV, LINE 7; PART V THE ORGANIZATION HAS A CHECKLIST IN PLACE TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL TAX REQUIREMENTS. SCHEDULE K, PART IV, LINE 2C THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED ON 06/06/2018.

SCHEDULE M  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

►Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.  
► Attach to Form 990.  
►Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I

Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art—Works of art . . . .				
2 Art—Historical treasures .				
3 Art—Fractional interests . .				
4 Books and publications . .				
5 Clothing and household goods . . . . .				
6 Cars and other vehicles . . .				
7 Boats and planes . . . . .				
8 Intellectual property . . . .				
9 Securities—Publicly traded .	X	22	1,463,530	FMV
10 Securities—Closely held stock .				
11 Securities—Partnership, LLC, or trust interests . . . . .				
12 Securities—Miscellaneous . .				
13 Qualified conservation contribution—Historic structures . . . . .				
14 Qualified conservation contribution—Other . . . .				
15 Real estate—Residential . .				
16 Real estate—Commercial . .				
17 Real estate—Other . . . . .				
18 Collectibles . . . . .				
19 Food inventory . . . . .				
20 Drugs and medical supplies .				
21 Taxidermy . . . . .				
22 Historical artifacts . . . . .				
23 Scientific specimens . . . .				
24 Archeological artifacts . . . .				
25 Other ► See Additional Data				
26 Other ► ( )				
27 Other ► ( )				
28 Other ► ( )				

29

Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part IV, Donee Acknowledgement

29

0

30a

During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period? . . . . .

30a

Yes

No

No

b

If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31

Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

31

Yes

32a

Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions? . . . . .

32a

Yes

b

If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33

If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.

**Part II** **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
CONTRIBUTION METHOD	FORM 990, SCHEDULE M, PART I, COLUMN (B) WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION HAS REPORTED THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS ON THIS SCHEDULE.

Additional Data

Software ID:  
Software Version:  
EIN: 04-2105850  
Name: WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Part I, Lines 25-28

Other ▶ ( CATERING )  
Other ▶ ( BOOKS )  
Other ▶ ( LIGHTING )  
Other ▶ ( EVENTS )  
Other ▶ ( BOAT )  
Other ▶ ( KAYAK )  
Other ▶ ( TUG BOAT CRUISE )

(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
X	1	10,145	FMV
X	1	0	NONE
X	1	35,500	FMV
X	1	4,850	FMV
X	1	0	NONE
X	1	0	NONE
X	1	0	NONE

**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2019**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

**Employer identification number**

04-2105850

**990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
MISSION STATEMENT	FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1 AND PART III, LINE 1 THE WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION IS DEDICATED TO ADVANCING KNOWLEDGE OF THE OCEAN AND ITS CONNECTION WITH THE EARTH SYSTEM THROUGH A SUSTAINED COMMITMENT TO EXCELLENCE IN SCIENCE, ENGINEERING, AND EDUCATION, AND TO THE APPLICATION OF THIS KNOWLEDGE TO PROBLEMS FACING SOCIETY.



## 990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
DELEGATION OF BOARD AUTHORITY	<p>FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 1A THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL BE COMPOSED OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES (EX OFFICIO); VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES (EX OFFICIO); CHAIRMAN OF THE CORPORATION (EX OFFICIO); THE CHAIRS OF THE ADVANCEMENT COMMITTEE, AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE, COMMITTEE ON THE BOARD, FACILITIES COMMITTEE, FINANCE AND INVESTMENTS SUBCOMMITTEE, AND UP TO FOUR DESIGNEES APPOINTED BY THE BOARD, FROM TRUSTEES SUGGESTED BY THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES SHALL SERVE AS THE CHAIR OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL HAVE AND MAY EXERCISE, SO FAR AS MAY BE PERMITTED BY LAW, ALL OF THE POWERS OF THE BOARD DURING THE INTERVALS BETWEEN MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES EXCEPT SUCH POWERS OR DUTIES AS MAY HAVE BEEN SPECIFICALLY DELEGATED BY THE BOARD TO OTHER COMMITTEES OR OFFICERS, AND SHALL HAVE POWER TO AUTHORIZE THE SEAL OF THE CORPORATION TO BE AFFIXED TO ALL PAPERS WHICH MAY REQUIRE IT, AND SUCH OTHER POWERS AS THE BOARD MAY DELEGATE TO IT. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MAY HOLD MEETINGS AND MAKE RULES FOR THE CONDUCT OF ITS BUSINESS AS IT SHALL FROM TIME TO TIME DEEM NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE. THE PRESENCE OF AT LEAST FIVE MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WHO ARE TRUSTEES SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM AND MAY TAKE ACTION BY MAJORITY VOTE OF SUCH QUORUM. ALL ACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL BE REPORTED TO THE BOARD IN WRITING OR AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE BOARD. CONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL LAWS, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SHALL NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO: (I) CHANGE THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE OF THE CORPORATION; (II) AMEND THE BYLAWS; (III) ELECT THE STATUTORY OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR, TREASURER, AND SECRETARY, OR FILL VACANCIES IN SUCH OFFICES; (IV) CHANGE THE NUMBER OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OR FILL VACANCIES IN THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES; OR (V) REMOVE OFFICERS OR TRUSTEES FROM OFFICE.</p>

**990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990 REVIEW PROCESS	FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 11B WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION'S (WHOI) FORM 990 IS PREPARED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF ITS OUTSIDE TAX ACCOUNTANTS. FOLLOWING WHOI'S INTERNAL MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW, A DRAFT VERSION OF THE RETURN IS DISTRIBUTED TO THE AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE FOR REVIEW AND COMMENTS. ONCE THE RETURN HAS BEEN UPDATED WITH INTERNAL MANAGEMENT AND THE AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE'S COMMENTS, EACH VOTING MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY, THE PRESIDENT & DIRECTOR AND VP FOR OPERATIONS AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER, WILL RECEIVE COPIES OF FORM 990 FOR REVIEW. THE AUDITORS/TAX CONSULTANTS WILL THEN FINALIZE THE FORM 990. COPIES OF COMPLETED FORM 990 WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN ELECTRONIC OR PAPER FORM TO MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE IRS. A DESIGNEE OF THE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING A CURRENT DISTRIBUTION LIST AND DISTRIBUTING THE COPIES.

**990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
CONFLICT OF INTEREST COMPLIANCE	<p>FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 12C EACH TRUSTEE, OFFICER, AND KEY EMPLOYEE OF WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION ("WHOI") IS REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE ON AN ONGOING BASIS, IN WRITING, ON WHOI'S DISCLOSURE STATEMENT, (A) ANY FINANCIAL OR BUSINESS RELATIONSHIPS THAT HE OR SHE, OR ANY FAMILY MEMBER, HAS WITH WHOI OR ANY AFFILIATED ORGANIZATION OR WITH ORGANIZATIONS THAT DO BUSINESS WITH WHOI OR ANY AFFILIATED ORGANIZATION, (B) ANY ELECTED OR APPOINTED OFFICE OR POSITION THAT HE OR SHE, OR ANY FAMILY MEMBER, HOLDS IN A BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT OR IN A REGULATORY AGENCY HAVING AUTHORITY OR JURISDICTION OVER WHOI, OR (C) OTHER PERSONAL, FAMILIAL, FINANCIAL, OR BUSINESS RELATIONSHIPS THAT OTHERWISE COULD BE CONSTRUED TO AFFECT THE INDEPENDENT, UNBIASED JUDGMENT OF SUCH TRUSTEE OR OFFICER IN LIGHT OF HIS OR HER DECISION-MAKING AUTHORITY OR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR WHOI. THE DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS ARE FILED WITH WHOI'S SECRETARY AND THE SECRETARY WILL PREPARE A REPORT ANNUALLY OR MORE FREQUENTLY AS NECESSARY FOR THE TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS SUMMARIZING ANY CONFLICT ISSUES. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE REVIEWES THE DISCLOSURE REPORTS AND ANY CONFLICTS OR POTENTIAL CONFLICTS ARE BROUGHT TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE'S ATTENTION. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER A CONFLICT EXISTS BASED ON WHOI'S CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY. IF A CONFLICT OF INTEREST IS DETERMINED, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WILL EXERCISE ITS JUDGMENT ON THE BEST COURSE TO FOLLOW.</p>

**990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information**

Return Reference	Explanation
COMPENSATION APPROVAL	FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15 THE ANNUAL COMPENSATION APPROVAL PROCESS CONSISTS OF A REVIEW BY THE ORGANIZATION'S INDEPENDENT COMPENSATION COMMITTEE, USING COMPARABLE, RELEVANT MARKET DATA FOR THE INSTITUTION'S POSITIONS OBTAINED FROM PUBLISHED SURVEYS, AND OTHER AVAILABLE SOURCES SUCH AS PEER ORGANIZATIONS' 990 FORMS. OTHER SURVEYS OF SPECIALIZED SKILL SETS OR EMPLOYEE ATTRIBUTES CRITICAL TO THE SUCCESS OF THE INSTITUTION WILL ALSO BE INCORPORATED AS NEEDED. MOREOVER, THE COMMITTEE MAY RELY ON MEMBERS OF WHOI MANAGEMENT AND OUTSIDE ADVISORS, CONSULTANTS, AND COUNSEL TO PROVIDE MARKET DATA REPORTS, ANALYSIS, AND OPINIONS WITH RESPECT TO COMPENSATION-RELATED MATTERS. ALL COMPENSATION DECISIONS MADE ARE DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES.

# 990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF DOCUMENTS	FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 18 THE FORM 990 IS MADE AVAILABLE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE, UPON REQUEST, AND ON GUIDESTAR.ORG. FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 19 THE WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC THROUGH ITS WEBSITE.

## 990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
RECONCILIATION OF NET ASSETS	FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9 VEBA RELATED EXPENSES \$951,010 RETURN ON INVESTMENT FOR RETIREE & ACTIVE MED. 2,313,166 NET PERIODIC BENEFIT COST (245,533) CHANGE IN SPLIT INTEREST AGREEMENTS 293,767 CHANGE IN NET ASSETS (1,633,744) PENSION RELATED CHANGES OTHER THAN COST (16,674,540) GAIN ON SALE OF INVESTMENT (EOM) (500,000) TOTAL (15,495,874)

SCHEDULE R  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.  
► Attach to Form 990.  
► Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2019

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization  
WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION

Employer identification number  
04-2105850

Part I

Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II

Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
(1)WHOI TAX EXEMPT EMP WELFARE BEN TRUST 569 WOODS HOLE ROAD  WOODS HOLE, MA 02543 04-3282355	BEN. TRUST	MA	501(C)(9)	N/A	WOODS HOLE	Yes	

**Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512- 514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of- year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
<b>(1)</b> WHOI INVESTMENTS HOLDINGS LP  569 WOODS HOLE RD WOODS HOLE, MA 02543 37-1769504	INVESTING	DE	WOODS HOLE	EXCLUDED	27,941,547	486,186,206		No	2,157,921		No	100.000 %

**Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of- year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b) (13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
<b>(1)</b> QUISSETT DEVELOPMENT CORP REALTY TRUST  569 WOODS HOLE ROAD WOODS HOLE, MA 02543 26-6212595	LICENSING	MA	WOODS HOLE	TRUST			100.000 %	Yes	
<b>(2)</b> CHARITABLE REMAINDER TRUST (1)	SUPPORT	MA	WOODS HOLE	TRUST				Yes	
<b>(3)</b> CHARITABLE REMAINDER TRUST (2)	SUPPORT	NY	WOODS HOLE	TRUST				Yes	
<b>(4)</b> CHARITABLE REMAINDER TRUST (3)	SUPPORT	FL	WOODS HOLE	TRUST				Yes	



**Part V Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.**Note.** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.**1** During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
<b>a</b> Receipt of <b>(i)</b> interest, <b>(ii)</b> annuities, <b>(iii)</b> royalties, or <b>(iv)</b> rent from a controlled entity . . . . .	<b>1a</b>	No
<b>b</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1b</b> Yes	
<b>c</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1c</b>	No
<b>d</b> Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1d</b>	No
<b>e</b> Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1e</b>	No
<b>f</b> Dividends from related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1f</b>	No
<b>g</b> Sale of assets to related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1g</b>	No
<b>h</b> Purchase of assets from related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1h</b>	No
<b>i</b> Exchange of assets with related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1i</b>	No
<b>j</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1j</b>	No
<b>k</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1k</b>	No
<b>l</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1l</b>	No
<b>m</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1m</b>	No
<b>n</b> Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1n</b>	No
<b>o</b> Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1o</b>	No
<b>p</b> Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses . . . . .	<b>1p</b>	No
<b>q</b> Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses . . . . .	<b>1q</b> Yes	
<b>r</b> Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1r</b> Yes	
<b>s</b> Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s) . . . . .	<b>1s</b> Yes	

**2** If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) WHOI TAX EXEMPT EMP WELFARE BEN TRUST	Q	699,932	CASH

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

**Part VII**      **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. (see instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation