

Form **990-T****Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return**
(and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

OMB No 1545-0687

2016Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue ServiceFor calendar year 2016 or other tax year beginning Oct 1, 2016, and ending Sep 30, 20 17► Information about Form 990-T and its instructions is available at www.irs.gov/form990t.

► Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

A ☐ Check box if address changed	Print or Type	Name of organization (☐ Check box if name changed and see instructions)	D Employer identification number (Employees' trust, see instructions)
B Exempt under section		Fermi Research Alliance, LLC	57-1239010
☒ 501(C 103)		Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions	E Unrelated business activity codes (See instructions)
☐ 408(e) ☐ 220(e)		P.O. Box 500, Mail Stop 112	
☐ 408A ☐ 530(a)	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	Batavia, IL 60510	
☐ 529(a)			
C Book value of all assets at end of year	F Group exemption number (See instructions.) ►		
6,381,773	G Check organization type ► ☐ 501(c) corporation ☐ 501(c) trust ☐ 401(a) trust ☒ Other trust		

H Describe the organization's primary unrelated business activity. ►**I** During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? ► ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Yes," enter the name and identifying number of the parent corporation. ►**J** The books are in care of ► **Mary Jo Lyke** Telephone number ► **630-840-8976****Part I - Unrelated Trade or Business Income**

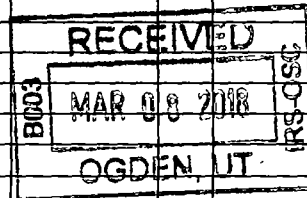
	(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1a Gross receipts or sales			
b Less returns and allowances			
c Balance ►	1c		
2 Cost of goods sold (Schedule A, line 7)	2		
3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c	3		
4a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D)	4a		
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797, Part II, line 17) (attach Form 4797)	4b		
c Capital loss deduction for trusts	4c		
5 Income (loss) from partnerships and S corporations (attach statement)	5		
6 Rent income (Schedule C)	6		
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Schedule E)	7		
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from controlled organizations (Schedule F)	8		
9 Investment income of a section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organization (Schedule G)	9		
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Schedule I)	10		
11 Advertising income (Schedule J)	11		
12 Other income (See instructions; attach schedule)	12		
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12	13	0	0

Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere (See instructions for limitations on deductions.) (Except for contributions, deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income.)

14 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Schedule K)	14		
15 Salaries and wages	15		
16 Repairs and maintenance	16		
17 Bad debts	17		
18 Interest (attach schedule)	18		
19 Taxes and licenses	19		
20 Charitable contributions (See instructions for limitation rules)	20		
21 Depreciation (attach Form 4562)	21		
22 Less depreciation claimed on Schedule A and elsewhere on return	22a		22b
23 Depletion	23		
24 Contributions to deferred compensation plans	24		
25 Employee benefit programs	25		
26 Excess exempt expenses (Schedule I)	26		
27 Excess readership costs (Schedule J)	27		
28 Other deductions (attach schedule)	28		
29 Total deductions. Add lines 14 through 28	29		
30 Unrelated business taxable income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 29 from line 13	30		
31 Net operating loss deduction (limited to the amount on line 30)	31		
32 Unrelated business taxable income before specific deduction. Subtract line 31 from line 30	32		
33 Specific deduction (Generally \$1,000, but see line 33 instructions for exceptions)	33		
34 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 33 from line 32. If line 33 is greater than line 32, enter the smaller of zero or line 32	34		0

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

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SCANNED 3/13/2018

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Part III Tax Computation**35 Organizations Taxable as Corporations.** See instructions for tax computation. Controlled group members (sections 1561 and 1563) check here ☐ **See instructions and:****a** Enter your share of the \$50,000, \$25,000, and \$9,925,000 taxable income brackets (in that order):

(1) \$ (2) \$ (3) \$

b Enter organization's share of: (1) Additional 5% tax (not more than \$11,750) \$

(2) Additional 3% tax (not more than \$100,000) \$

c Income tax on the amount on line 34 **35c****36 Trusts Taxable at Trust Rates.** See instructions for tax computation. Income tax on the amount on line 34 from: ☐ Tax rate schedule or ☐ Schedule D (Form 1041) **36****37 Proxy tax.** See instructions **37****38 Alternative minimum tax** **38****39 Tax on Non-Compliant Facility Income.** See instructions **39****40 Total.** Add lines 37, 38 and 39 to line 35c or 36, whichever applies **40****Part IV Tax and Payments****41a** Foreign tax credit (corporations attach Form 1118, trusts attach Form 1116) **41a****b** Other credits (see instructions) **41b****c** General business credit. Attach Form 3800 (see instructions) **41c****d** Credit for prior year minimum tax (attach Form 8801 or 8827) **41d****e** **Total credits.** Add lines 41a through 41d **41e****42** Subtract line 41e from line 40 **42****43** Other taxes. Check if from: ☐ Form 4255 ☐ Form 8611 ☐ Form 8697 ☐ Form 8866 ☐ Other (attach schedule) **43****44** **Total tax.** Add lines 42 and 43 **44** 0**45a** Payments: A 2015 overpayment credited to 2016 **45a****b** 2016 estimated tax payments **45b****c** Tax deposited with Form 8868 **45c****d** Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions) **45d****e** Backup withholding (see instructions) **45e****f** Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (Attach Form 8941) **45f****g** Other credits and payments: ☐ Form 2439☒ Form 4136 8,560.16 ☐ Other Total **45g** 8,560 16**46** **Total payments.** Add lines 45a through 45g **46** 8,560 16**47** Estimated tax penalty (see instructions) Check if Form 2220 is attached ☐ **47****48** **Tax due.** If line 46 is less than the total of lines 44 and 47, enter amount owed **48****49** **Overpayment.** If line 46 is larger than the total of lines 44 and 47, enter amount overpaid **49** 8,560 16**50** Enter the amount of line 49 you want **Credited to 2017 estimated tax** **Refunded** **50** 8,560 16**Part V Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information** (see instructions)**51** At any time during the 2016 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If YES, the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If YES, enter the name of the foreign country here **Yes** **No****52** During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If YES, see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file. **Yes** **No****53** Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year **\$****Sign Here**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Signature of officer *Mary G. Lyke*Date *07/28/18*Title *Interim FRA CFO + Sponsored Programs Mgr*May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? ☐ Yes ☒ No**Paid Preparer Use Only**

Print/Type preparer's name

Preparer's signature

Date

Check ☐ if self-employed

PTIN

Firm's name

Firm's EIN

Firm's address

Phone no

Schedule A—Cost of Goods Sold. Enter method of inventory valuation ►

1 Inventory at beginning of year	1		6 Inventory at end of year	6	
2 Purchases	2		7 Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 6 from line 5. Enter here and in Part I, line 2	7	
3 Cost of labor	3		8 Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization?	Yes	No
4a Additional section 263A costs (attach schedule)	4a				
b Other costs (attach schedule)	4b				
5 Total. Add lines 1 through 4b	5				

Schedule C—Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)

(see instructions)

1. Description of property		
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
2. Rent received or accrued		
(a) From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%)	(b) From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income)	3(a) Deductions directly connected with the income in columns 2(a) and 2(b) (attach schedule)
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
Total	Total	(b) Total deductions. Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 6, column (B) ►
(c) Total income. Add totals of columns 2(a) and 2(b). Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 6, column (A) ►		

Schedule E—Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

1. Description of debt-financed property		2. Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property	3. Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property	
			(a) Straight line depreciation (attach schedule)	(b) Other deductions (attach schedule)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
4. Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach schedule)	5. Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach schedule)	6. Column 4 divided by column 5	7. Gross income reportable (column 2 × column 6)	8. Allocable deductions (column 6 × total of columns 3(a) and 3(b))
(1)		%		
(2)		%		
(3)		%		
(4)		%		
Totals			Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 7, column (A)	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 7, column (B).
Total dividends-received deductions included in column 8				

Schedule F—Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization	2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			
		3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					

Nonexempt Controlled Organizations

7. Taxable income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
			Add columns 5 and 10 Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 8, column (A)	Add columns 6 and 11 Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 8, column (B)

Totals ▶**Schedule G—Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization** (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach schedule)	4. Set-asides (attach schedule)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (col 3 plus col 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 9, column (A)		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 9, column (B).

Totals ▶**Schedule I—Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income** (see instructions)

1. Description of exploited activity	2. Gross unrelated business income from trade or business	3. Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income	4. Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business (column 2 minus column 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	6. Expenses attributable to column 5	7. Excess exempt expenses (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 10, col (A)	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 10, col (B)			Enter here and on page 1, Part II, line 26

Totals ▶**Schedule J—Advertising Income** (see instructions)**Part I Income From Periodicals Reported on a Consolidated Basis**

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						

Totals (carry to Part II, line (5)) ▶

Part II **Income From Periodicals Reported on a Separate Basis** (For each periodical listed in Part II, fill in columns 2 through 7 on a line-by-line basis.)

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Totals from Part I . . . ▶						
Totals, Part II (lines 1-5) . . . ▶	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 11, col (A)	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 11, col (B)				Enter here and on page 1, Part II, line 27

Schedule K—Compensation of Officers, Directors, and Trustees (see instructions)

1. Name	2. Title	3. Percent of time devoted to business	4. Compensation attributable to unrelated business
(1)		%	
(2)		%	
(3)		%	
(4)		%	
Total. Enter here and on page 1, Part II, line 14 ▶			

Credit for Federal Tax Paid on Fuels► Go to www.irs.gov/Form4136 for instructions and the latest information.

Name (as shown on your income tax return)

Fermi Research Alliance, LLC

Taxpayer identification number

57-1239010

Caution: Claimant has the name and address of the person who sold the fuel to the claimant and the dates of purchase. For claims on lines 1c and 2b (type of use 13 or 14), 3d, 4c, and 5, claimant has not waived the right to make the claim. For claims on lines 1c and 2b (type of use 13 or 14), claimant certifies that a certificate has not been provided to the credit card issuer.

1 Nontaxable Use of Gasoline **Note:** CRN is credit reference number.

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Off-highway business use	.183			
b	Use on a farm for farming purposes	183			362
c	Other nontaxable use (see Caution above line 1)	183		\$	
d	Exported	184			411

2 Nontaxable Use of Aviation Gasoline

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade)	\$ 15		\$	354
b	Other nontaxable use (see Caution above line 1)	193			324
c	Exported	194			412
d	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	001			433

3 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Diesel Fuel

Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel did not contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach an explanation and check here ► ☐

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Nontaxable use	2	\$ 243 35,227		
b	Use on a farm for farming purposes	243		\$ 8,560 16	360
c	Use in trains	243			353
d	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)	17			350
e	Exported	244			413

4 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Kerosene (Other Than Kerosene Used in Aviation)

Claimant certifies that the kerosene did not contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach an explanation and check here ► ☐

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.244	\$ 243			
b	Use on a farm for farming purposes	.243		\$	346
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)	17			347
d	Exported	.244			414
e	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.044	043			377
f	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.219	218			369

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5 Kerosene Used in Aviation (see Caution above line 1)

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$ 244	\$ 200		\$	417
b	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$ 219	175			355
c	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$.244	243			346
d	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$ 219	218			369
e	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	001			433

6 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Diesel Fuel**Registration No. ►**

Claimant certifies that it sold the diesel fuel at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained the written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel did not contain visible evidence of dye

Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach an explanation and check here ► ☐

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$ 243	\$	360
b	Use in certain intercity and local buses	17		350

7 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Kerosene (Other Than Kerosene For Use in Aviation)**Registration No. ►**

Claimant certifies that it sold the kerosene at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained the written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the kerosene did not contain visible evidence of dye

Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach an explanation and check here ► ☐

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$.243		
b	Sales from a blocked pump	243	\$	346
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses	17		347

8 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Kerosene For Use in Aviation **Registration No. ►**

Claimant sold the kerosene for use in aviation at a tax-excluded price and has not collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained the written consent of the buyer to make the claim. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$ 219	\$.175		\$	355
b	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.244	200			417
c	Nonexempt use in noncommercial aviation	025			418
d	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.244	243			346
e	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.219	218			369
f	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	001			433

9 -Reserved for future use**Registration No. ►**

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons of alcohol	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Reserved for future use			\$	
b Reserved for future use				

10 Biodiesel or Renewable Diesel Mixture Credit**Registration No. ►**

Biodiesel's mixtures. Claimant produced a mixture by mixing biodiesel with diesel fuel. The biodiesel used to produce the mixture met ASTM D6751 and met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives. The mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant. Claimant has attached the Certificate for Biodiesel and, if applicable, the Statement of Biodiesel Reseller. **Renewable diesel mixtures.** Claimant produced a mixture by mixing renewable diesel with liquid fuel (other than renewable diesel). The renewable diesel used to produce the renewable diesel mixture was derived from biomass process, met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives, and met ASTM D975, D396, or other equivalent standard approved by the IRS. The mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant. Claimant has attached the Certificate for Biodiesel and, if applicable, the Statement of Biodiesel Reseller, both of which have been edited as discussed in the Instructions for Form 4136. See the instructions for line 10 for information about renewable diesel used in aviation.

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons of biodiesel or renewable diesel	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Biodiesel (other than agri-biodiesel) mixtures	\$1 00		\$	388
b Agri-biodiesel mixtures	\$1 00			390
c Renewable diesel mixtures	\$1 00			307

11 Nontaxable Use of Alternative Fuel**Caution:** There is a reduced credit rate for use in certain intercity and local buses (type of use 5) (see instructions)

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)		\$ 183		\$	419
b "P Series" fuels		183			420
c Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)		183			421
d Liquefied hydrogen		183			422
e Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)		243			423
f Liquid fuel derived from biomass		243			424
g Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)		243			425
h Liquefied gas derived from biomass		183			435

12 Alternative Fuel Credit**Registration No. ►**

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)	\$ 50		\$	426
b "P Series" fuels	50			427
c Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)	50			428
d Liquefied hydrogen	50			429
e Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)	.50			430
f Liquid fuel derived from biomass	50			431
g Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)	50			432
h Liquefied gas derived from biomass	50			436
i Compressed gas derived from biomass	50			437

13 Registered Credit Card Issuers

Registration No. ►

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Diesel fuel sold for the exclusive use of a state or local government	\$ 243		\$	360
b Kerosene sold for the exclusive use of a state or local government	243			346
c Kerosene for use in aviation sold for the exclusive use of a state or local government taxed at \$ 219	218			369

14 Nontaxable Use of a Diesel-Water Fuel Emulsion**Caution:** There is a reduced credit rate for use in certain intercity and local buses (type of use 5) (see instructions).

	(a) Type of use	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Nontaxable use		\$ 197		\$	309
b Exported		198			306

15 Diesel-Water Fuel Emulsion Blending

Registration No. ►

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
Blender credit	\$ 046		\$	310

16 Exported Dyed Fuels and Exported Gasoline Blendstocks

	(b) Rate	(c) Gallons	(d) Amount of credit	(e) CRN
a Exported dyed diesel fuel and exported gasoline blendstocks taxed at \$.001	\$ 001		\$	415
b Exported dyed kerosene	001			416

17 Total income tax credit claimed. Add lines 1 through 16, column (d). Enter here and on Form 1040, line 72; Form 1120, Schedule J, line 19b; Form 1120S, line 23c; Form 1041, line 24g; or the proper line of other returns. ►

17	\$	8,560	16
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