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Form **990**Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2015****Open to Public Inspection**

**A** For the 2015 calendar year, or tax year beginning 2015, and ending 20

**B** Check if applicable:  
☒ Address change  
☐ Name change  
☐ Initial return  
☐ Final return/terminated  
☐ Amended return  
☐ Application pending

**C** Name of organization International Society for Ecology and Culture  
 Doing business as Local Futures/ISEC  
 Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) PO Box 36 Room/suite \_\_\_\_\_  
 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code East Hardwick, VT 05836

**D** Employer identification number 94-3128274

**E** Telephone number 802-472-3505

**G** Gross receipts \$ 341,705

**H(a)** Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
**H(b)** Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 If "No," attach a list (see instructions)  
**H(c)** Group exemption number ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**I** Tax-exempt status ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) ◀ (insert no ) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

**J** Website: ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

Form of organization ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**L** Year of formation 1991 **M** State of legal domicile CA

**Part I Summary**

**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities ISEC's mission is to protect and renew ecological and social well-being by strengthening local economies and communities worldwide. Our work involves "education for activism"-- illuminating the common root causes of our social, ecological, and economic crises, and systemic solutions.

**2** Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets

**3** Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 3

**4** Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 3

**5** Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2015 (Part VII, line 2a) 10

**6** Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 15

**7a** Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 120,312

**7b** Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34 120,312

|            |                                                                                   | Prior Year                           | Current Year           |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>8</b>   | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)                                     | 134,560                              | 231,795                |
| <b>9</b>   | Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)                                      | 55,369                               | 109,311                |
| <b>10</b>  | Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)                     | 1,186                                | 599                    |
| <b>11</b>  | Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)          |                                      |                        |
| <b>12</b>  | Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)  | 191,115                              | 341,705                |
| <b>13</b>  | Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)                  | 7,069                                | 13,470                 |
| <b>14</b>  | Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)                     |                                      |                        |
| <b>15</b>  | Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) | 185,897                              | 204,351                |
| <b>16a</b> | Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)                     |                                      |                        |
| <b>b</b>   | Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶                       |                                      |                        |
| <b>17</b>  | Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)                      | 82,456                               | 105,417                |
| <b>18</b>  | Total expenses Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)          | 275,422                              | 323,239                |
| <b>19</b>  | Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12                               | (84,309)                             | 18,467                 |
| <b>20</b>  | Total assets (Part X, line 16)                                                    | Beginning of Current Year<br>575,290 | End of Year<br>613,339 |
| <b>21</b>  | Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)                                               | 13,112                               | 47,163                 |
| <b>22</b>  | Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20                         | 562,178                              | 566,176                |

**Part II Signature Block**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

**Sign Here** Signature of officer Steven Gorelick, Managing Programs Director Date May 13, 2016

**Paid Preparer Use Only** Print/Type preparer's name \_\_\_\_\_ Preparer's signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Check ☐ if self-employed PTIN \_\_\_\_\_

Firm's name ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ Firm's EIN ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

Firm's address ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ Phone no \_\_\_\_\_

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat No 11282Y

Form **990** (2015)

9-25

22

**Part III** Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☐

- 1** Briefly describe the organization's mission  
ISEC's mission is to protect and renew ecological and social well-being by strengthening local economics and communities worldwide. Our focus is on education -- informing people of the common root causes of the many ecological, social and economic crises we face, and promoting systemic solutions.
- 2** Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O
- 3** Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.
- 4** Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

**4a** (Code ) (Expenses \$ 98,035 including grants of \$ 9,845 ) (Revenue \$ 39,645 )  
Educational Outreach. Through books, videos, lectures, reports, conferences, classes, interviews and web-based materials, we inform the public of the many costs of globalization, and the systemic benefits of economic localization. Community screenings of our documentary film, *The Economics of Happiness*, provided opportunities for ISEC staff to speak in person or via Skype to audiences across North America, Europe, Australia, and New Zealand. We began a monthly series of webinars on key issues in the global-to-local debate, and wrote numerous articles, blog posts, and policy briefings. We also continued our Roots of Change study group program, which gives people the opportunity to join with others in their community to follow a guided curriculum that outlines the root causes of our many crises, and systemic solutions.

**4b** (Code ) (Expenses \$ 100,423 including grants of \$ -0- ) (Revenue \$ 69,157 )  
*Economics of Happiness*. This program includes our documentary film, *The Economics of Happiness*, as well as an ongoing series of international *Economics of Happiness* conferences. In 2015 we held conferences in Portland, Oregon; Jeonju, South Korea; and Castlemaine, Australia. Each of these conferences drew hundreds of local organizers and participants in hands-on grassroots projects, as well as internationally-known thinkers and activists. The Jeonju conference also drew many public officeholders, including a number of mayors. We also began planning for 2016 conferences to be held in the UK and Italy. The *Economics of Happiness* film was translated into several additional languages, and we began making subtitled versions available on Vimeo on Demand.

**4c** (Code ) (Expenses \$ 25,539 including grants of \$ 1,603 ) (Revenue \$ 219 )  
Ladakh Project. During 2015 we continued our efforts of the past 35 years to counter unsustainable development in this Himalayan region. We conducted Global to Local workshops in Leh, the capital of Ladakh; screened relevant documentary films and conducted post-screening discussions; worked with a volunteer filmmaker on a short "Mindful Travel" film, based on our brochure, that lets tourists know how they can minimize their ecological impact while traveling in the region; and organized farm stays for participants in our Learning from Ladakh project.

**4d** Other program services (Describe in Schedule O )  
(Expenses \$ 26,777 including grants of \$ -0- ) (Revenue \$ -0- )

**4e** Total program service expenses **252,575**

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                 | No                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>2</b> Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)? . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>3</b> Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I . . . . .                                                                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>4</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II . . . . .                                                                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>5</b> Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III . . . . .                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>6</b> Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I . . . . .                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>7</b> Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II . . . . .                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>8</b> Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III . . . . .                                                                                                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>9</b> Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV . . . . .            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>10</b> Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V . . . . .                                                                                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>11</b> If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable . . . . .                                                                                                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>a</b> Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII . . . . .                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII . . . . .                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>d</b> Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX . . . . .                                                                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>e</b> Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>f</b> Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X . . . . .                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>12 a</b> Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII . . . . .                                                                                                                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional . . . . .                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>13</b> Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>14 a</b> Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States? . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV . . . . . | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>15</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3 more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV . . . . .                                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>16</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV . . . . .                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>17</b> Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions) . . . . .                                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>18</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II . . . . .                                                                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>19</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III . . . . .                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Yes | No |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>20 a</b> Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |    |
| <b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II.</i>                                                                                             |     | ✓  |
| <b>22</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III.</i>                                                                                                                 |     | ✓  |
| <b>23</b> Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J.</i>                                                      |     | ✓  |
| <b>24a</b> Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a.</i>                           |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |
| <b>d</b> Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |    |
| <b>25a</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I.</i>                                                                                        |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I.</i>                                        |     | ✓  |
| <b>26</b> Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II.</i>                                 |     | ✓  |
| <b>27</b> Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III.</i> |     | ✓  |
| <b>28</b> Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):                                                                                                                     |     |    |
| <b>a</b> A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ✓   |    |
| <b>b</b> A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                 |     | ✓  |
| <b>c</b> An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>                                                                                     |     | ✓  |
| <b>29</b> Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | ✓  |
| <b>30</b> Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M.</i>                                                                                                                                  |     | ✓  |
| <b>31</b> Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | ✓  |
| <b>32</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II.</i>                                                                                                                                                                      |     | ✓  |
| <b>33</b> Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I.</i>                                                                                                                      |     | ✓  |
| <b>34</b> Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1.</i>                                                                                                                                                                  |     | ✓  |
| <b>35a</b> Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2.</i>                                                                                          |     | ✓  |
| <b>36</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2.</i>                                                                                                                           |     | ✓  |
| <b>37</b> Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI.</i>                                                                             |     | ✓  |
| <b>38</b> Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? <b>Note.</b> All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.                                                                                                                              | ✓   |    |

**Part V** Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |             | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|----|
| <b>1a</b> Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable.                                                                                                                                                              | <b>1a</b> 1 |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable.                                                                                                                                                            | <b>1b</b> 0 |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?                                                                                    | <b>1c</b>   | ✓   |    |
| <b>2a</b> Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return.                                                             | <b>2a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?<br><b>Note.</b> If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions).         | <b>2b</b>   | ✓   |    |
| <b>3a</b> Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?                                                                                                                                              | <b>3a</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O.                                                                                                                                | <b>3b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>4a</b> At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? | <b>4a</b>   | ✓   |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country:<br>See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).                                                                     |             |     |    |
| <b>5a</b> Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?                                                                                                                                      | <b>5a</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?                                                                                                                            | <b>5b</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>c</b> If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>5c</b>   |     |    |
| <b>6a</b> Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?                                    | <b>6a</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?                                                                                               | <b>6b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).</b>                                                                                                                                                               |             |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?                                                                                             | <b>7a</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?                                                                                                                                             | <b>7b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?                                                                                                        | <b>7c</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>d</b> If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year.                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>7d</b>   |     |    |
| <b>e</b> Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?                                                                                                                             | <b>7e</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>f</b> Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?                                                                                                                                | <b>7f</b>   |     | ✓  |
| <b>g</b> If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?                                                                                                            | <b>7g</b>   |     |    |
| <b>h</b> If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?                                                                                                          | <b>7h</b>   |     |    |
| <b>8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b> Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?                                                     | <b>8</b>    |     |    |
| <b>9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   |             |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?                                                                                                                                                          | <b>9a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?                                                                                                                                           | <b>9b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations.</b> Enter:                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12.                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>10a</b>  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities.                                                                                                                                                | <b>10b</b>  |     |    |
| <b>11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations.</b> Enter:                                                                                                                                                                                                   |             |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Gross income from members or shareholders.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>11a</b>  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)                                                                                                                | <b>11b</b>  |     |    |
| <b>12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.</b> Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?                                                                                                                                | <b>12a</b>  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.                                                                                                                                                      | <b>12b</b>  |     |    |
| <b>13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.</b>                                                                                                                                                                           |             |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?<br><b>Note.</b> See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.                                            | <b>13a</b>  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans.                                                                                  | <b>13b</b>  |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Enter the amount of reserves on hand.                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>13c</b>  |     |    |
| <b>14a</b> Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?                                                                                                                                                | <b>14a</b>  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O.                                                                                                                                  | <b>14b</b>  |     |    |

**Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure** For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |             | Yes                                 | No                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>1a</b> Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year . . . . .                                                                                                                         | <b>1a</b> 4 |                                     |                                     |
| If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O                |             |                                     |                                     |
| <b>b</b> Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent                                                                                                                                     | <b>1b</b> 3 |                                     |                                     |
| <b>2</b> Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?                                                  | <b>2</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>3</b> Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?   | <b>3</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>4</b> Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?                                                                                                       | <b>4</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>5</b> Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?                                                                                                             | <b>5</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>6</b> Did the organization have members or stockholders?                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>6</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>7a</b> Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?                                                                    | <b>7a</b>   |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?                                                              | <b>7b</b>   |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>8</b> Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following                                                                                       |             |                                     |                                     |
| <b>a</b> The governing body?                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>8a</b>   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| <b>b</b> Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?                                                                                                                                                  | <b>8b</b>   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| <b>9</b> Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O . . . . . | <b>9</b>    |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

**Section B. Policies** (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yes        | No                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>10a</b> Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>10a</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?                                                                   | <b>10b</b> |                                     |
| <b>11a</b> Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?                                                                                                                                                                | <b>11a</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.                                                                                                                                                                                                |            |                                     |
| <b>12a</b> Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>12a</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?                                                                                                                                                          | <b>12b</b> |                                     |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done . . . . .                                                                                                                                 | <b>12c</b> |                                     |
| <b>13</b> Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>13</b>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>14</b> Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>14</b>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>15</b> Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?                                                                        |            |                                     |
| <b>a</b> The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>15a</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Other officers or key employees of the organization                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>15b</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions)                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |                                     |
| <b>16a</b> Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?                                                                                                                                      | <b>16a</b> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? | <b>16b</b> |                                     |

**Section C. Disclosure**

**17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► **California**

**18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

☐ Own website ☒ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)

**19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year

**20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records ►

Steven Gorelick, 327 Cedar Street, East Hardwick, VT 05836 802-472-3505

**Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee

| (A)<br>Name and Title                             | (B)<br>Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C)<br>Position<br>(do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |                       |         |              |                              |        | (D)<br>Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E)<br>Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F)<br>Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                                                                                            | Individual trustee or director                                                                               | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (1) Helena Norberg-Hodge<br>Executive Director    | 45                                                                                         | ✓                                                                                                            |                       |         |              | ✓                            |        | 50,000                                                               | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| (2) Paula Pace<br>Treasurer                       | 2                                                                                          | ✓                                                                                                            |                       | ✓       |              |                              |        | -0-                                                                  | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| (3) Barbara Kent<br>Secretary                     | 2                                                                                          | ✓                                                                                                            |                       | ✓       |              |                              |        | -0-                                                                  | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| (4) Ann Roberts<br>Director                       | 1                                                                                          | ✓                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | -0-                                                                  | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| (5) Steven Gorelick<br>Managing/Programs Director | 40                                                                                         |                                                                                                              |                       |         | ✓            |                              |        | 38,347                                                               | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| (6)                                               |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (7)                                               |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (8)                                               |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (9)                                               |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (10)                                              |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (11)                                              |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (12)                                              |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (13)                                              |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (14)                                              |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |



**Part VII** Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

| (A)<br>Name and title                                          | (B)<br>Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C)<br>Position<br>(do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |                       |         |              |                              |        | (D)<br>Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E)<br>Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F)<br>Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                |                                                                                            | Individual trustee or director                                                                               | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (15)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (16)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (17)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (18)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (19)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (20)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (21)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (22)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (23)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (24)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| (25)                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| <b>1b Sub-total</b>                                            |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        | 88,347                                                               | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |
| <b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b> |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                                               |
| <b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b>                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              |                              |        | 88,347                                                               | -0-                                                                       | -0-                                                                                           |

**2** Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ►

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person

|          | Yes | No |
|----------|-----|----|
| <b>3</b> |     | ✓  |
| <b>4</b> |     | ✓  |
| <b>5</b> |     | ✓  |

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

- 1** Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year

| (A)<br>Name and business address                                                                                                                                            | (B)<br>Description of services | (C)<br>Compensation |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |                     |
| <b>2</b> Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization ► | -0-                            |                     |

**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

|                                                                   |                                              |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 | (A)<br>Total revenue | (B)<br>Related or<br>exempt<br>function<br>revenue | (C)<br>Unrelated<br>business<br>revenue | (D)<br>Revenue<br>excluded from tax<br>under sections<br>512-514 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Contributions, Gifts, Grants<br/>and Other Similar Amounts</b> | <b>1a</b>                                    | Federated campaigns                                                                                                        | <b>1a</b>                                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>b</b>                                     | Membership dues                                                                                                            | <b>1b</b>                                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>c</b>                                     | Fundraising events                                                                                                         | <b>1c</b>                                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>d</b>                                     | Related organizations                                                                                                      | <b>1d</b>                                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>e</b>                                     | Government grants (contributions)                                                                                          | <b>1e</b>                                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>f</b>                                     | All other contributions, gifts, grants,<br>and similar amounts not included above                                          | <b>1f</b>                                                                       | 231,795              |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>g</b>                                     | Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f                                                                              |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>h</b>                                     | <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f                                                                                              |                                                                                 | 231,975              |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>Program Service Revenue</b>                                    | <b>2a</b>                                    | lecture/writing fees, royalties                                                                                            | Business Code<br>611710                                                         | 33,179               | 33,179                                             |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>b</b>                                     | sale of publications, DVDs                                                                                                 | 611710                                                                          | 14,516               | 14,516                                             |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>c</b>                                     | film screening, streaming fees                                                                                             | 611710                                                                          | 17,891               | 17,891                                             |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>d</b>                                     | conference tickets                                                                                                         | 611710                                                                          | 43,031               | 43,031                                             |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>e</b>                                     | study group, LFL, admin fees                                                                                               | 611710                                                                          | 695                  | 695                                                |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>f</b>                                     | All other program service revenue                                                                                          |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>g</b>                                     | <b>Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f                                                                                              |                                                                                 | 109,312              |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | <b>Other Revenue</b>                         | <b>3</b>                                                                                                                   | Investment income (including dividends, interest,<br>and other similar amounts) |                      | 599                                                |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>4</b>                                                          |                                              | Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds                                                                         |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>5</b>                                                          |                                              | Royalties                                                                                                                  |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   |                                              |                                                                                                                            | (i) Real (ii) Personal                                                          |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>6a</b>                                                         |                                              | Gross rents                                                                                                                |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              | Less. rental expenses                                                                                                      |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          |                                              | Rental income or (loss)                                                                                                    |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>d</b>                                                          |                                              | Net rental income or (loss)                                                                                                |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>7a</b>                                                         |                                              | Gross amount from sales of<br>assets other than inventory                                                                  | (i) Securities (ii) Other                                                       |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              | Less. cost or other basis<br>and sales expenses                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          |                                              | Gain or (loss)                                                                                                             |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>d</b>                                                          |                                              | Net gain or (loss)                                                                                                         |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>8a</b>                                                         |                                              | Gross income from fundraising<br>events (not including \$<br>of contributions reported on line 1c)<br>See Part IV, line 18 | <b>a</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              | Less. direct expenses                                                                                                      | <b>b</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          |                                              | Net income or (loss) from fundraising events                                                                               |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>9a</b>                                                         |                                              | Gross income from gaming activities<br>See Part IV, line 19                                                                | <b>a</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              | Less. direct expenses                                                                                                      | <b>b</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          |                                              | Net income or (loss) from gaming activities                                                                                |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>10a</b>                                                        |                                              | Gross sales of inventory, less<br>returns and allowances                                                                   | <b>a</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              | Less. cost of goods sold                                                                                                   | <b>b</b>                                                                        |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          | Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
|                                                                   | Miscellaneous Revenue                        | Business Code                                                                                                              |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>11a</b>                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>b</b>                                                          |                                              |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>c</b>                                                          |                                              |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>d</b>                                                          | All other revenue                            |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>e</b>                                                          | <b>Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d              |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    |                                         |                                                                  |
| <b>12</b>                                                         | <b>Total revenue.</b> See instructions       |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                 |                      |                                                    | 341,705                                 |                                                                  |

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐**Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (A)<br>Total expenses | (B)<br>Program service expenses | (C)<br>Management and general expenses | (D)<br>Fundraising expenses |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21.                                                                                                                                    | 13,470                | 13,470                          |                                        |                             |
| <b>2</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22.                                                                                                                                                               |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>3</b> Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>4</b> Benefits paid to or for members.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>5</b> Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees.                                                                                                                                                                | 88,347                | 65,110                          | 15,169                                 | 8,068                       |
| <b>6</b> Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B).                                                                                           |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>7</b> Other salaries and wages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 102,797               | 65,208                          | 28,664                                 | 8,925                       |
| <b>8</b> Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions).                                                                                                                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>9</b> Other employee benefits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 979                   | 930                             | 0                                      | 49                          |
| <b>10</b> Payroll taxes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 12,230                | 8,231                           | 2,818                                  | 1,181                       |
| <b>11</b> Fees for services (non-employees):                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>a</b> Management.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>b</b> Legal.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>c</b> Accounting.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>d</b> Lobbying.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>e</b> Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17.                                                                                                                                                                                 |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>f</b> Investment management fees.                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>g</b> Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.)                                                                                                                             | 30,269                | 30,269                          | 0                                      | 0                           |
| <b>12</b> Advertising and promotion.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 55                    | 55                              | 0                                      | 0                           |
| <b>13</b> Office expenses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 4,655                 | 3,164                           | 995                                    | 496                         |
| <b>14</b> Information technology.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 5,725                 | 4,475                           | 1,000                                  | 250                         |
| <b>15</b> Royalties.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>16</b> Occupancy.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 20,774                | 17,574                          | 2,350                                  | 850                         |
| <b>17</b> Travel.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 26,154                | 25,779                          | 250                                    | 125                         |
| <b>18</b> Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials.                                                                                                                                         |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>19</b> Conferences, conventions, and meetings.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>20</b> Interest.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>21</b> Payments to affiliates.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>22</b> Depreciation, depletion, and amortization.                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>23</b> Insurance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>24</b> Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>a</b> bank fees.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1,758                 | 1,608                           | 150                                    | 0                           |
| <b>b</b> food, lodging.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 9,505                 | 9,505                           | 0                                      | 0                           |
| <b>c</b> printing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3,715                 | 3,215                           | 250                                    | 125                         |
| <b>d</b> miscellaneous.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2,806                 | 2,181                           | 500                                    | 125                         |
| <b>e</b> All other expenses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>25</b> Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e.                                                                                                                                                                                     | 323,239               | 250,774                         | 52,146                                 | 20,319                      |
| <b>26</b> Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720). |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |

**Part X Balance Sheet**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

|                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (A)<br>Beginning of year |            | (B)<br>End of year |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                               | <b>1</b> Cash—non-interest-bearing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 14,750                   | <b>1</b>   | 34,236             |
|                                                                             | <b>2</b> Savings and temporary cash investments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 521,195                  | <b>2</b>   | 542,882            |
|                                                                             | <b>3</b> Pledges and grants receivable, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          | <b>3</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>4</b> Accounts receivable, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          | <b>4</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>5</b> Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L.                                                                                                                                                           |                          | <b>5</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>6</b> Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions). Complete Part II of Schedule L. |                          | <b>6</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>7</b> Notes and loans receivable, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                          | <b>7</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>8</b> Inventories for sale or use                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 14,345                   | <b>8</b>   | 9,921              |
|                                                                             | <b>9</b> Prepaid expenses and deferred charges                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                          | <b>9</b>   |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>10a</b> Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>10a</b>               |            |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>b</b> Less: accumulated depreciation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>10b</b>               | <b>10c</b> |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>11</b> Investments—publicly traded securities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                          | <b>11</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>12</b> Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 25,000                   | <b>12</b>  | 25,000             |
|                                                                             | <b>13</b> Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                          | <b>13</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>14</b> Intangible assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          | <b>14</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>15</b> Other assets. See Part IV, line 11.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          | <b>15</b>  |                    |
| <b>16</b> <b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34). | 575,290                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>16</b>                | 613,339    |                    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                          | <b>17</b> Accounts payable and accrued expenses                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 13,112                   | <b>17</b>  | 17,163             |
|                                                                             | <b>18</b> Grants payable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                          | <b>18</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>19</b> Deferred revenue                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                          | <b>19</b>  | 30,000             |
|                                                                             | <b>20</b> Tax-exempt bond liabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                          | <b>20</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>21</b> Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                          | <b>21</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>22</b> Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L.                                                                                                                                         |                          | <b>22</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>23</b> Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                          | <b>23</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>24</b> Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          | <b>24</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>25</b> Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D.                                                                                                                                                        |                          | <b>25</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>26</b> <b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 13,112                   | <b>26</b>  | 47,163             |
| <b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>                                          | <b>Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>27</b> Unrestricted net assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          | <b>27</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>28</b> Temporarily restricted net assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          | <b>28</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>29</b> Permanently restricted net assets.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                          | <b>29</b>  |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 30 through 34.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                             | <b>30</b> Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 33,898                   | <b>30</b>  | 37,896             |
|                                                                             | <b>31</b> Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 515,160                  | <b>31</b>  | 515,160            |
|                                                                             | <b>32</b> Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 13,120                   | <b>32</b>  | 13,120             |
|                                                                             | <b>33</b> <b>Total net assets or fund balances.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 562,178                  | <b>33</b>  | 566,176            |
| <b>34</b> <b>Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances.</b>            | 575,290                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>34</b>                | 613,339    |                    |

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

|           |                                                                                                                |           |          |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>1</b>  | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)                                                      | <b>1</b>  | 341,705  |
| <b>2</b>  | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)                                                       | <b>2</b>  | 323,239  |
| <b>3</b>  | Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1                                                              | <b>3</b>  | 18,466   |
| <b>4</b>  | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))                      | <b>4</b>  | 562,178  |
| <b>5</b>  | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments                                                                   | <b>5</b>  |          |
| <b>6</b>  | Donated services and use of facilities                                                                         | <b>6</b>  |          |
| <b>7</b>  | Investment expenses                                                                                            | <b>7</b>  |          |
| <b>8</b>  | Prior period adjustments                                                                                       | <b>8</b>  |          |
| <b>9</b>  | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)                                           | <b>9</b>  | (14,468) |
| <b>10</b> | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B)) | <b>10</b> | 566,176  |

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☐

- 1** Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_  
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O
- 2a** Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? .  
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both  
☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis
- b** Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? .  
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both  
☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis
- c** If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? .  
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O
- 3a** As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b** If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits

|           | Yes | No |
|-----------|-----|----|
| <b>2a</b> |     | ✓  |
| <b>2b</b> |     | ✓  |
| <b>2c</b> |     |    |
| <b>3a</b> |     | ✓  |
| <b>3b</b> |     |    |

**SCHEDULE D  
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Financial Statements**

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,  
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.  
► Attach to Form 990.

► Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2015**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Name of the organization

International Society for Ecology and Culture

Employer identification number

94-3128274

**Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (a) Donor advised funds | (b) Funds and other accounts |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Total number at end of year .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                         |                              |
| 2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                         |                              |
| 3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                         |                              |
| 4 Aggregate value at end of year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                         |                              |
| 5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? <span style="float: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</span>                                                            |                         |                              |
| 6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? <span style="float: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</span> |                         |                              |

**Part II Conservation Easements.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply)<br><input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or education) <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure<br><input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space |                                        |
| 2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Held at the End of the Tax Year</b> |
| a Total number of conservation easements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>2a</b>                              |
| b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>2b</b>                              |
| c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>2c</b>                              |
| d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2d</b>                              |
| 3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ►                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                        |
| 4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ►                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                        |
| 5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? <span style="float: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</span>                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                        |
| 6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ►                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                        |
| 7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ► \$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                        |
| 8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? <span style="float: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</span>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                        |
| 9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements                                                                                                                                               |                                        |

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items |      |
| b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items                                                       |      |
| (i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ► \$ |
| (ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ► \$ |
| 2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ► \$ |
| b Assets included in Form 990, Part X                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ► \$ |

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)**

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)
- a** ☐ Public exhibition **d** ☐ Loan or exchange programs
- b** ☐ Scholarly research **e** ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_
- c** ☐ Preservation for future generations
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table
- |                                        | Amount    |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>c</b> Beginning balance             | <b>1c</b> |
| <b>d</b> Additions during the year     | <b>1d</b> |
| <b>e</b> Distributions during the year | <b>1e</b> |
| <b>f</b> Ending balance                | <b>1f</b> |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII ☐

**Part V Endowment Funds.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

- |                                                         | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>1a</b> Beginning of year balance                     | 13,120           | 13,120         | 13,120             | 13,120               | 13,120              |
| <b>b</b> Contributions                                  | 0                | 0              | 0                  | 0                    | 0                   |
| <b>c</b> Net investment earnings, gains, and losses     | 0                | 0              | 0                  | 0                    | 0                   |
| <b>d</b> Grants or scholarships                         | 0                | 0              | 0                  | 0                    | 0                   |
| <b>e</b> Other expenditures for facilities and programs | 0                | 0              | 0                  | 0                    | 0                   |
| <b>f</b> Administrative expenses                        | 0                | 0              | 0                  | 0                    | 0                   |
| <b>g</b> End of year balance                            | 13,120           | 13,120         | 13,120             | 13,120               | 13,120              |
- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment ☒ 100 %
- b** Permanent endowment ☐ %
- c** Temporarily restricted endowment ☐ %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by
- |                                                                                                   | Yes | No                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| <b>(i)</b> unrelated organizations                                                                |     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(ii)</b> related organizations                                                                 |     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? |     |                                     |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

| Description of property                                                                                | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>1a</b> Land                                                                                         |                                      |                                 |                              |                |
| <b>b</b> Buildings                                                                                     |                                      |                                 |                              |                |
| <b>c</b> Leasehold improvements                                                                        |                                      |                                 |                              |                |
| <b>d</b> Equipment                                                                                     |                                      |                                 |                              |                |
| <b>e</b> Other                                                                                         |                                      |                                 |                              |                |
| <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) |                                      |                                 |                              |                |

**Part VII Investments – Other Securities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category<br>(including name of security) | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation<br>Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Financial derivatives                                               |                |                                                             |
| (2) Closely-held equity interests                                       |                |                                                             |
| (3) Other                                                               |                |                                                             |
| (A) 1,000 shares PAX Scientific, Inc.                                   | 25,000         | cost                                                        |
| (B)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (C)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (D)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (E)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (F)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (G)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| (H)                                                                     |                |                                                             |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶    |                |                                                             |

**Part VIII Investments – Program Related.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment                                        | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation<br>Cost or end-of-year market value |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (2)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (3)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (4)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (5)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (6)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (7)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (8)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| (9)                                                                  |                |                                                             |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶ |                |                                                             |

**Part IX Other Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

| (a) Description                                                      | (b) Book value |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1)                                                                  |                |
| (2)                                                                  |                |
| (3)                                                                  |                |
| (4)                                                                  |                |
| (5)                                                                  |                |
| (6)                                                                  |                |
| (7)                                                                  |                |
| (8)                                                                  |                |
| (9)                                                                  |                |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶ |                |

**Part X Other Liabilities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. (a) Description of liability                                      | (b) Book value |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) Federal income taxes                                             |                |
| (2)                                                                  |                |
| (3)                                                                  |                |
| (4)                                                                  |                |
| (5)                                                                  |                |
| (6)                                                                  |                |
| (7)                                                                  |                |
| (8)                                                                  |                |
| (9)                                                                  |                |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶ |                |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☐



**Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

|          |                                                                                               |           |           |  |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| <b>1</b> | Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements                      |           | <b>1</b>  |  |
| <b>2</b> | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:                           |           |           |  |
| <b>a</b> | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments                                                  | <b>2a</b> |           |  |
| <b>b</b> | Donated services and use of facilities                                                        | <b>2b</b> |           |  |
| <b>c</b> | Recoveries of prior year grants                                                               | <b>2c</b> |           |  |
| <b>d</b> | Other (Describe in Part XIII)                                                                 | <b>2d</b> |           |  |
| <b>e</b> | Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b>                                                         |           | <b>2e</b> |  |
| <b>3</b> | Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b>                                                    |           | <b>3</b>  |  |
| <b>4</b> | Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:                          |           |           |  |
| <b>a</b> | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b                              | <b>4a</b> |           |  |
| <b>b</b> | Other (Describe in Part XIII)                                                                 | <b>4b</b> |           |  |
| <b>c</b> | Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b>                                                             |           | <b>4c</b> |  |
| <b>5</b> | Total revenue. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12) |           | <b>5</b>  |  |

**Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

|          |                                                                                                |           |           |  |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| <b>1</b> | Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements                                     |           | <b>1</b>  |  |
| <b>2</b> | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:                              |           |           |  |
| <b>a</b> | Donated services and use of facilities                                                         | <b>2a</b> |           |  |
| <b>b</b> | Prior year adjustments                                                                         | <b>2b</b> |           |  |
| <b>c</b> | Other losses                                                                                   | <b>2c</b> |           |  |
| <b>d</b> | Other (Describe in Part XIII)                                                                  | <b>2d</b> |           |  |
| <b>e</b> | Add lines <b>2a</b> through <b>2d</b>                                                          |           | <b>2e</b> |  |
| <b>3</b> | Subtract line <b>2e</b> from line <b>1</b>                                                     |           | <b>3</b>  |  |
| <b>4</b> | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:                             |           |           |  |
| <b>a</b> | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b                               | <b>4a</b> |           |  |
| <b>b</b> | Other (Describe in Part XIII)                                                                  | <b>4b</b> |           |  |
| <b>c</b> | Add lines <b>4a</b> and <b>4b</b>                                                              |           | <b>4c</b> |  |
| <b>5</b> | Total expenses. Add lines <b>3</b> and <b>4c</b> . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18) |           | <b>5</b>  |  |

**Part XIII Supplemental Information.**

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

**Part V, line 4: Intended use of endowment funds**

In 2000, ISEC ran a campaign to mark 25 years' work in Ladakh. We hoped that the campaign would raise sufficient funds to provide a flow of interest income to support our ongoing programs. However, the campaign was not as successful as we hoped, and the balance raised (\$13,120) is being held until the Board determines that the funds should be devoted to some other purpose, or that we should mount another fundraising campaign to increase the endowment's size. In the meantime, interest on these funds are being used to support ISEC's ongoing work.

**SCHEDULE F  
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

International Society for Ecology and Culture

**Statement of Activities Outside the United States**

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

► Attach to Form 990.

► Information about Schedule F (Form 990) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2015**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Employer identification number  
94-3128274

**Part I** **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

**1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ Yes ☐ No

**2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States

**3 Activities per Region** (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed )

| (a) Region                                        | (b) Number of offices in the region | (c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in region | (d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (e.g., fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region) | (e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region | (f) Total expenditures for and investments in region |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) East Asia and the Pacific                     | 1                                   | 3                                                                      | program services                                                                                                                            | lectures, writing, admin                                                                           | 39,465                                               |
| (2) Europe                                        | 1                                   | 1                                                                      | program services                                                                                                                            | publication sales, admin                                                                           | 64,665                                               |
| (3) South Asia                                    | 0                                   | 3                                                                      | program services                                                                                                                            | educational                                                                                        | 25,539                                               |
| (4)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (5)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (6)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (7)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (8)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (9)                                               |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (10)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (11)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (12)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (13)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (14)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (15)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (16)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| (17)                                              |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| <b>3a</b> Sub-total                               | 2                                   | 7                                                                      |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 129,669                                              |
| <b>b</b> Total from continuation sheets to Part I |                                     |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    |                                                      |
| <b>c</b> Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)             | 2                                   | 7                                                                      |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 129,669                                              |

**Part II** **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed

| 1    | (a) Name of organization | (b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable) | (c) Region | (d) Purpose of grant | (e) Amount of cash grant | (f) Manner of cash disbursement | (g) Amount of non-cash assistance | (h) Description of non-cash assistance | (i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) |
|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| (1)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (2)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (3)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (4)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (5)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (6)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (7)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (8)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (9)  |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (10) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (11) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (12) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (13) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (14) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (15) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (16) |                          |                                              |            |                      |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . . .

**Part III** Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.  
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

| (a) Type of grant or assistance | (b) Region | (c) Number of recipients | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Manner of cash disbursement | (f) Amount of non-cash assistance | (g) Description of non-cash assistance | (h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| (1)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (2)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (3)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (4)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (5)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (6)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (7)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (8)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (9)                             |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (10)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (11)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (12)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (13)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (14)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (15)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (16)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (17)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |
| (18)                            |            |                          |                          |                                 |                                   |                                        |                                                       |

**Part IV Foreign Forms**

- 1** Was the organization a U S transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 2** Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U S Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A, do not file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 3** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U S Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 4** Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 5** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U S Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 6** Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713, do not file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No

**Part V** Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds), Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method, amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method), Part III (accounting method), and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information (see instructions).

**SCHEDULE L**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service**Transactions With Interested Persons**

- ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.  
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
▶ Information about Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2015****Open To Public Inspection**

Name of the organization

International Society for Ecology and Culture

Employer identification number

94-3128274

**Part I****Excess Benefit Transactions** (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations only)

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b

| 1   | (a) Name of disqualified person | (b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization | (c) Description of transaction | (d) Corrected? |    |
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----|
|     |                                 |                                                               |                                | Yes            | No |
| (1) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (2) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (3) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (4) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (5) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (6) |                                 |                                                               |                                |                |    |

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 ▶ \$

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization ▶ \$

**Part II****Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship with organization | (c) Purpose of loan | (d) Loan to or from the organization? |      | (e) Original principal amount | (f) Balance due | (g) In default? |    | (h) Approved by board or committee? |    | (i) Written agreement? |    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-------------------------------------|----|------------------------|----|
|                               |                                    |                     | To                                    | From |                               |                 | Yes             | No | Yes                                 | No | Yes                    | No |
| (1)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (2)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (3)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (4)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (5)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (6)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (7)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (8)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (9)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (10)                          |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| Total                         |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               | ▶ \$            |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |

**Part III****Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between interested person and the organization | (c) Amount of assistance | (d) Type of assistance | (e) Purpose of assistance |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (2)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (3)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (4)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (5)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (6)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (7)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (8)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (9)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (10)                          |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |

**Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between interested person and the organization | (c) Amount of transaction | (d) Description of transaction | (e) Sharing of organization's revenues? |                                     |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                 |                           |                                | Yes                                     | No                                  |
| (1) Steven Gorelick           | key employee                                                    | 4,835                     | annual rent for office suite   |                                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (2)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (3)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (4)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (5)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (6)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (7)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (8)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (9)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |
| (10)                          |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |                                     |

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions).

**Part IV: Business transactions involving interested persons:**

Local Futures/ISEC rented a suite of offices from The Farm Connection for \$402.90/month. Managing/Programs Director Steven Gorelick is a partner in The Farm Connection. The offices are used as Local Futures/ISEC's main US office.



**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2015**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Name of the organization

International Society for Ecology and Culture

Employer identification number

94-3128274

**Part III, line 4d: Other program services:**

International Alliance for Localization (IAL). This program aims to link up groups and individuals working to localize their economies around the world, thereby enabling them to learn from each other, to share ideas and inspiration, and to speak with a unified voice in opposing further globalization. We held several meetings among core IAL members, launched an IAL web page and listserve to connect IAL members.

**Part VI, line 11b: The process used to review Form 990.**

Drafts of Form 990 are sent to the Director before it is finalized. Copies of the final draft are sent to the Board of Directors for approval before filing with the IRS.

**Part VI, line 15a: Process for determining the compensation for Executive Director:**

The salary of the Executive Director is determined by the Board of Directors. Compensation levels at comparable organizations are considered when determining the Director's salary. Historically, ISEC's Director receives compensation that is well below that of other comparable organizations. Her salary has not been increased since 2006.

**Part VI, line 19: Document disclosure:**

ISEC does not have a formal conflict of interest policy. Its governing documents (Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws) are available for public inspection at our office at 327 Main St , East Hardwick, VT 05836 . Our form 990 report to the Internal Revenue Service is also available for public inspection at that location, as well as online at [www.guidestar.org](http://www.guidestar.org).

**Part XI, line 9: Other changes in net assets:**

Both the UK£ and Australian dollar lost value against the US\$, leading to a paper loss of \$14,468 on our bank assets held in those two countries. Specifically, the UK£ was worth \$1.5532 on January 1, but fell to \$1.4782 on December 31 The Australian \$ started the year \$0.81562, but was down to \$0.72875 by year's end.