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Form 990



Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public

Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990

OMB No 1545-0047

2014

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2014 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2014 , and ending 12-31-2014

B Check if applicable ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return/terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	C Name of organization PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH CENTER		D Employer identification number 81-0393444
	Doing business as		
	Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	E Telephone number (406) 587-9591
	2048 ANALYSIS DRIVE NO A		
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code BOZEMAN, MT 597186829		G Gross receipts \$ 3,434,612
F Name and address of principal officer LAWRENCE REED WATSON 2048 ANALYSIS DRIVE NO A BOZEMAN,MT 597186829			
I Tax-exempt status ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () ☐ (insert no) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
J Website: WWW PERC ORG		H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No If "No," attach a list (see instructions)	
		H(c) Group exemption number ▶	
K Form of organization ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶			L Year of formation 1981
			M State of legal domicile MT

Part I

Summary

Activities & Governance	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities PERC IS DEDICATED TO IMPROVING ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY THROUGH MARKETS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS PERC'S WORK CONSISTS OF RESEARCH, OUTREACH AND EDUCATION PERC APPLIES ECONOMIC THINKING TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS		
	2	Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets		
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	16
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	16
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2014 (Part V, line 2a)	5	15
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	16
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	329
	b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	0
	Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year
9		Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	2,281,434	3,411,590
10		Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	0	0
11		Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	2,515	2,622
12		Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	4,819	4,280
			2,288,768	3,418,492
Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)	0	0
	14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)	1,103,805	998,199
	16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 142,860		
	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)	911,268	952,462
	18	Total expenses Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2,015,073	1,950,661
	19	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12	273,695	1,467,831
Net Assets or Fund Balances			Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	4,005,156	5,214,255
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	293,033	34,301
	22	Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20	3,712,123	5,179,954

Part II

Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge

Sign Here	***** Signature of officer	2015-03-25 Date			
	LAWRENCE REED WATSON EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Type or print name and title				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name KYLA Q STAFFORD	Preparer's signature KYLA Q STAFFORD	Date 2015-03-25	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN P00249110
	Firm's name ▶ ANDERSON ZURMUEHLEN & CO PC			Firm's EIN ▶ 81-0385940	
	Firm's address ▶ 1019 EAST MAIN STE 201 BOZEMAN, MT 59715			Phone no (406) 556-6160	
May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No					

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat No 11282Y

Form 990 (2014)

Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

☒

1

Briefly describe the organization's mission

PERC IS DEDICATED TO IMPROVING ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY THROUGH MARKETS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS PERC'S WORK CONSISTS OF RESEARCH, OUTREACH AND EDUCATION PERC APPLIES ECONOMIC THINKING TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

2

Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O

3

Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O

4

Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

4a

(Code) (Expenses \$ 782,119 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

RESEARCH (SEE NARRATIVE ON SCHEDULE O)

4b

(Code) (Expenses \$ 289,577 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

OUTREACH (SEE NARRATIVE ON SCHEDULE O)

4c

(Code) (Expenses \$ 268,491 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

APPLIED PROGRAMS (SEE NARRATIVE ON SCHEDULE O)

4d

Other program services (Describe in Schedule O)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e

Total program service expenses 1,340,187

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A 	1 Yes	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)? 	2 Yes	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3	No
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4	No
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5	No
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I 	6	No
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II 	7	No
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III 	8	No
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV 	9	No
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V 	10 Yes	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI 	11a Yes	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII 	11b	No
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII 	11c	No
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX 	11d	No
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X 	11e Yes	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X 	11f	No
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII 	12a Yes	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional 	12b	No
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13	No
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	No
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b	No
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	15	No
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	16	No
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)	17	No
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18	No
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19	No
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a	No
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II . . .</i>	21		No
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III . . .</i>	22		No
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J . . .</i>	23	Yes	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a . . .</i>	24a		No
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? . . .	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? . . .	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? . . .	24d		
25a	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I . . .</i>	25a		No
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I . . .</i>	25b		No
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II . . .</i>	26		No
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III . . .</i>	27		No
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions)			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . .</i>	28a		No
b	A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . .</i>	28b		No
c	An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV . . .</i>	28c		No
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M . . .</i>	29		No
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M . . .</i>	30		No
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I . . .</i>	31		No
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II . . .</i>	32		No
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I . . .</i>	33		No
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1 . . .</i>	34		No
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a		No
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 . . .</i>	35b		
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2 . . .</i>	36		No
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI . . .</i>	37		No
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O . . .	38	Yes	

Part V

Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable.	126	
1b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable.	0	
c. Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		1c	Yes
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return.	15	
b. If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions).		2b	Yes
3a. Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		3a	Yes
b. If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O.		3b	Yes
4a. At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		4a	No
b. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
5a. Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		5a	No
b. Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b	No
c. If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		5c	
6a. Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		6a	No
b. If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		6b	
7. Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).			
a. Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		7a	No
b. If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		7b	
c. Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		7c	No
d. If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year.		7d	
e. Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		7e	No
f. Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		7f	No
g. If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		7g	
h. If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		7h	
8. Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		8	
9a. Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		9a	
b. Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		9b	
10. Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter			
a. Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12.		10a	
b. Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities.		10b	
11. Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter			
a. Gross income from members or shareholders.		11a	
b. Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them).		11b	
12a. Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		12a	
b. If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.		12b	
13. Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.			
a. Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		13a	
b. Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans.		13b	
c. Enter the amount of reserves on hand.		13c	
14a. Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		14a	No
b. If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O.		14b	

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year		
	If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O		
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	Yes
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3	No
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4	No
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5	No
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	No
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	No
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b	No
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following		
a	The governing body?	8a	Yes
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	Yes
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	9	No

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	No
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	Yes
b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	Yes
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	Yes
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	12c	Yes
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	Yes
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	Yes
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	Yes
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	Yes
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions)		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	No
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the States with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c) (3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
LAWRENCE REED WATSON

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

- 1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year
- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid

List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any See instructions for definition of "key employee "

List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations

List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations

List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations

List persons in the following order individual trustees or directors, institutional trustees, officers, key employees, highest compensated employees, and former such persons

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) THOMAS E BEACH CHAIRMAN	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(2) LOREN D BOUGH VICE CHAIRMAN	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(3) THOMAS J BRAY DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(4) HENRY N BUTLER DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(5) TYLER DANN TREASURER	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(6) KIMBERLY O DENNIS DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(7) DEBORAH DONNER DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(8) CARLOS FERNANDEZ DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(9) ROBERT CLEMENT DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(10) MARTIN HOSTETTLER DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(11) FRED E KARLINSKY DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(12) KRISTINA KENDALL DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(13) DWIGHT E LEE DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(14) RANKIN SMITH JR DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0

Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W- 2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(15) JOHN F TOMLIN DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(16) BRIAN YABLONSKI DIRECTOR	0 00	X						0	0	0
(17) MONICA GUENTHER CORPORATE SECRETARY	40 00			X				101,500	0	14,368
(18) LAWRENCE REED WATSON EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40 00			X				123,875	0	11,140
(19) TERRY ANDERSON SENIOR FELLOW, PAST PRESIDENT	40 00					X		171,702	0	8,585

1b	Sub-Total	▶			
c	Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A	▶			
d	Total (add lines 1b and 1c)	▶	397,077	0	34,093

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization▶3

		Yes	No
3	Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	3	No
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	4	Yes
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>	5	No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization ▶0

Part VIII

Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a	Federated campaigns	1a			
	b	Membership dues	1b			
	c	Fundraising events	1c			
	d	Related organizations	1d			
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e			
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	3,411,590		
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f \$				
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f		3,411,590		
Program Service Revenue	2a	Business Code				
	b					
	c					
	d					
	e					
	f	All other program service revenue				
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f				
	Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)	2,622		
4		Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds				
5		Royalties				
6a		Gross rents	(i) Real	(ii) Personal		
b		Less rental expenses	20,400			
c		Rental income or (loss)	16,120			
d		Net rental income or (loss)	4,280		329	3,951
7a		Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities	(ii) Other		
b		Less cost or other basis and sales expenses				
c		Gain or (loss)				
d		Net gain or (loss)				
8a		Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18	a			
b		Less direct expenses	b			
c		Net income or (loss) from fundraising events				
9a		Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19	a			
b		Less direct expenses	b			
c		Net income or (loss) from gaming activities				
10a		Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a			
b		Less cost of goods sold	b			
c		Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory				
	Miscellaneous Revenue	Business Code				
11a						
b						
c						
d	All other revenue					
e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d					
12	Total revenue. See Instructions		3,418,492	0	329	6,573

Part IX

Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☒

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.		(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1	Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21.				
2	Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22.				
3	Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.				
4	Benefits paid to or for members.				
5	Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees.	431,170	233,865	139,371	57,934
6	Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B).				
7	Other salaries and wages.	429,740	201,782	181,366	46,592
8	Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions).	18,107	8,378	8,119	1,610
9	Other employee benefits.	47,521	25,177	12,692	9,652
10	Payroll taxes.	71,661	36,289	20,118	15,254
11	Fees for services (non-employees):				
a	Management.				
b	Legal.				
c	Accounting.	8,175		8,175	
d	Lobbying.				
e	Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17.				
f	Investment management fees.				
g	Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O).	449,931	447,231	2,700	
12	Advertising and promotion.				
13	Office expenses.	29,235	47	29,188	
14	Information technology.				
15	Royalties.				
16	Occupancy.	21,077	13,801	7,276	
17	Travel.	5,843	367		5,476
18	Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials.				
19	Conferences, conventions, and meetings.	154,293	154,293		
20	Interest.	2,981	2,981		
21	Payments to affiliates.				
22	Depreciation, depletion, and amortization.	55,374	51,771	3,603	
23	Insurance.	20,301		20,301	
24	Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O).				
a	OUTREACH EXPENSE	144,776	144,776		
b	BOARD EXPENSE	31,641		31,641	
c	DUES, SUBSCRIPTIONS, AND	13,286	12,283	1,003	
d	TELEPHONE	7,120	5,696	1,424	
e	All other expenses	8,429	1,450	637	6,342
25	Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e.	1,950,661	1,340,187	467,614	142,860
26	Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X

Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

				(A)		(B)
				Beginning of year		End of year
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		272,014	1	318,680
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		1,303,446	2	2,640,284
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		784,752	3	663,000
	4	Accounts receivable, net		1,231	4	1,228
	5	Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees Complete Part II of Schedule L			5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions) Complete Part II of Schedule L			6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net			7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use			8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		7,755	9	8,692
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment cost or other basis Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a1,886,752			
	b	Less accumulated depreciation	10b304,381	1,635,958	10c	1,582,371
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities			11	
	12	Investments—other securities See Part IV, line 11			12	
	13	Investments—program-related See Part IV, line 11			13	
	14	Intangible assets			14	
	15	Other assets See Part IV, line 11			15	
	16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)		4,005,156	16	5,214,255
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		28,330	17	27,840
	18	Grants payable			18	
	19	Deferred revenue			19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities			20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability Complete Part IV of Schedule D			21	
	22	Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons Complete Part II of Schedule L			22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		255,000	23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties			24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24) Complete Part X of Schedule D		9,703	25	6,461
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25		293,033	26	34,301
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ☒ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.					
	27	Unrestricted net assets		2,186,779	27	2,914,435
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets		1,412,598	28	2,152,773
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		112,746	29	112,746
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.					
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds			30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund			31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds			32	
	33	Total net assets or fund balances		3,712,123	33	5,179,954
	34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances		4,005,156	34	5,214,255

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	3,418,492
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	1,950,661
3	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	1,467,831
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	3,712,123
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	5,179,954

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		No
2b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both ☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	Yes	
2c	If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O	Yes	
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?		No
3b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support
Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047
2014
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH CENTER	Employer identification number 81-0393444
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Part I

Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box)

1

☐

A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**

2

☐

A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E)

3

☐

A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**

4

☐

A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state _____

5

☐

An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II)

6

☐

A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**

7

☒

An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II)

8

☐

A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete Part II)

9

☐

An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975 See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III)

10

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety See **section 509(a)(4).**

11

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2) See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box in lines 11a through 11d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e, 11f, and 11g

a

☐

Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**

b

☐

Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**

c

☐

Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**

d

☐

Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**

e

☐

Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization

f

Enter the number of supported organizations _____

g

Provide the following information about the supported organization(s)

(i)Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support							
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2010	(b) 2011	(c) 2012	(d) 2013	(e) 2014	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants ")	2,501,943	3,060,329	1,668,697	2,281,433	3,411,589	12,923,991
2	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4	Total. Add lines 1 through 3	2,501,943	3,060,329	1,668,697	2,281,433	3,411,589	12,923,991
5	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						6,416,106
6	Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						6,507,885

Section B. Total Support							
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2010	(b) 2011	(c) 2012	(d) 2013	(e) 2014	(f) Total
7	Amounts from line 4	2,501,943	3,060,329	1,668,697	2,281,433	3,411,589	12,923,991
8	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	12,695	7,232	19,098	19,899	24,591	83,515
9	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on			2,268	1,208	329	3,805
10	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11	Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						13,011,311
12	Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13	First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here 						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage			
14	Public support percentage for 2014 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	50 020 %
15	Public support percentage for 2013 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	51 170 %
16a	33 1/3% support test—2014. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
b	33 1/3% support test—2013. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
17a	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2014. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
b	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2013. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
18	Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		

Part IIISupport Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2010	(b) 2011	(c) 2012	(d) 2013	(e) 2014	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support (Subtract line 7c from line 6)						

Section B. Total Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2010	(b) 2011	(c) 2012	(d) 2013	(e) 2014	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage		
15 Public support percentage for 2014 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	
16 Public support percentage from 2013 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage		
17 Investment income percentage for 2014 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	
18 Investment income percentage from 2013 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2014. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶		
b 33 1/3% support tests—2013. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶		
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ▶		

Part IV

Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 11 of Part I. If you checked 11a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 11b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 11c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 11d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.	1	
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).	2	
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.	3a	
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.	3b	
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.	3c	
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes" and if you checked 11a or 11b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.	4a	
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations. . . .	4b	
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.	4c	
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed, (ii) the reasons for each such action, (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action, and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).	5a	
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?	5b	
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?	5c	
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (a) its supported organizations, (b) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (c) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	6	
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in IRC 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35-percent controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990) .	7	
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part II of Schedule L (Form 990).	8	
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	9a	
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9(a)) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	9b	
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9(a)) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	9c	
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of IRC 4943 because of IRC 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer b below.	10a	
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).	10b	
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?	11a	
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?	11b	
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.	11c	

Part IV

Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (1) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (2) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (3) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions)			
a ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test Complete line 2 below			
b ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations Complete line 3 below			
c ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions)			
2 <u>Activities Test</u> Answer (a) and (b) below.			
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.			
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.			
3 <u>Parent of Supported Organizations</u> Answer (a) and (b) below.			
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? Provide details in Part VI.			
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.			

Part V – Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov 20, 1970 **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year)	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI) _____		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)		

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI) See instructions	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI) See instructions	
9 Distributable amount for 2014 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2014	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2014
1 Distributable amount for 2014 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2014 (reasonable cause required--see instructions)			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2014			
a From 2009.			
b From 2010.			
c From 2011.			
d From 2012.			
e From 2013.			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2014 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2009 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f			
4 Distributions for 2014 from Section D, line 7 \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2014 distributable amount			
c Remainder Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2014, if any Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2 (if amount greater than zero, see instructions)			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2014 Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1 (if amount greater than zero, see instructions)			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2015. Add lines 3j and 4c			
8 Breakdown of line 7			
a From 2010.			
b From 2011.			
c From 2012.			
d From 2013.			
e From 2014.			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

Return Reference

Explanation

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
► Attach to Form 990.
Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2014

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH CENTER	Employer identification number 81-0393444
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Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year	
2	Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)	
3	Aggregate value of grants from (during year)	
4	Aggregate value at end of year	
5	Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
6	Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No	

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1

Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply)

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or education) ☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space

2

Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year

	Held at the End of the Year
a	Total number of conservation easements
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)
d	Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register

3

Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ► _____

4

Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ► _____

5

Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6

Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ► _____

7

Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ► \$ _____

8

Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9

In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a

If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b

If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items

(i) Revenue included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

► \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

► \$ _____

2

If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items

a

Revenue included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

► \$ _____

b

Assets included in Form 990, Part X

► \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

- 3

Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)
- a

☐ Public exhibition

b

☐ Scholarly research

c

☐ Preservation for future generations

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

e

☐ Other
- 4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII
- 5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes

☐ No
- b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table
- | | |
|----|--------|
| | Amount |
| 1c | |
| 1d | |
| 1e | |
| 1f | |

c

Beginning balance

d

Additions during the year

e

Distributions during the year

f

Ending balance
- 2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability?

☐ Yes

☐ No
- b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

☐

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a)Current year	(b)Prior year	b (c)Two years back	(d)Three years back	(e)Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	112,746	112,746	114,739	114,243	113,878
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses			251	496	365
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs			2,244		
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	112,746	112,746	112,746	114,739	114,243

- 2

Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as
- a

Board designated or quasi-endowment
- b

Permanent endowment 100 000 %
- c

Temporarily restricted endowment

The percentages in lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%
- 3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by
- (i) unrelated organizations

3a(i)

☐ Yes

☐ No

(ii) related organizations

3a(ii)

☐ Yes

☐ No
- b

If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

3b

☐ Yes

☐ No
- 4

Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b)Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		115,000		115,000
b Buildings		1,540,427	128,856	1,411,571
c Leasehold improvements		22,684	5,559	17,125
d Equipment		198,641	165,633	33,008
e Other		10,000	4,333	5,667
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).)				1,582,371

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	3,434,611
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	0
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	3,434,611
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b	-16,119
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	-16,119
5	Total revenue Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12)	5	3,418,492

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	1,966,780
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d	16,119
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	16,119
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	1,950,661
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1 :		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	0
5	Total expenses Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18)	5	1,950,661

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9, Part III, lines 1a and 4, Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, line 2, Part XI, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS	RENTAL EXPENSES
PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS	RENTAL EXPENSES
SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 4B	RENTAL EXPENSE OF \$16,119 IS REPORTED NET OF RENTAL REVENUE ON THE 990, AND INCLUDED AS EXPENSE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 4B	RENTAL EXPENSE OF \$18,381 IS REPORTED NET OF RENTAL REVENUE ON THE 990, AND INCLUDED AS EXPENSE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

[illegible]

Schedule J
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Information about Schedule J (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2014

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH CENTER

Employer identification number
81-0393444

Part I	Questions Regarding Compensation		Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax idemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (e g , maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes in line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2		
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. ☐ Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract ☐ Independent compensation consultant ☐ Compensation survey or study ☐ Form 990 of other organizations ☐ Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a		No
b	Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b		No
c	Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c		No
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.			
	Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.			
5	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
a	The organization?	5a		No
b	Any related organization?	5b		No
	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.			
6	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
a	The organization?	6a		No
b	Any related organization?	6b		No
	If "Yes," to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.			
7	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III.	7		No
8	Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III.	8		No
9	If "Yes" to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9		

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii) Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column(B) reported as deferred in prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 TERRY ANDERSON, SENIOR FELLOW, PAST PRESIDENT	(i)	171,702	0	0	8,585	0	180,287	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
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2014

Open to Public Inspection

SCHEDULE O

(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on

Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at

www.irs.gov/form990.

Name of the organization PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH CENTER	Employer identification number 81-0393444
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Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A	RESEARCH CONFERENCES AND COLLOQUIA PERC HOSTED SEVERAL MULTI-DAY CONFERENCES THIS YEAR FOCUSING ON HOW PROPERTY RIGHTS AND MARKETS FOSTER ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, ECONOMIC PROSPERITY, AND FREEDOM THE THREE SEARLE WORKSHOPS FOCUSED SPECIFICALLY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND PUBLIC HEALTH, THE FUTURE OF NATIONAL PARKS ON THEIR 100TH ANNIVERSARY (IN 2016), AND THE INTERFACE OF SCIENCE, ECONOMICS, AND POLITICS IN FOREST FIRE POLICY THE SIX CO-SPONSORED LIBERTY FUND COLLOQUIA COVERED A WIDE VARIETY OF TOPICS, FROM MARKETS FOR ECOSYSTEM SERVICES TO ENVIRONMENTAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD, WITH EACH FACILITATING PRODUCTIVE DISCUSSIONS AMONG SCHOLARS, PRACTITIONERS, AND STUDENTS THE TWO WORKSHOPS WITH THE LAW AND ECONOMICS CENTER WERE FOCUSED PARTICULARLY ON JUDGES AND LAW PROFESSORS IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW LASTLY, THE LONE MOUNTAIN FORUM CONSISTED OF TWO SEPARATE COMPONENTS ONE HELD IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE LAW AND ECONOMICS CENTER AT GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY WHICH FOCUSED ON AUSTRIAN ECONOMICS, LAW, AND ECOLOGY, AND THE SECOND EXPLORED THE POLICY RELEVANCE OF THE FORTHCOMING BOOK FREE MARKET ENVIRONMENTALISM FOR THE NEXT GENERATION BOOKS CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS PUBLISHED ENVIRONMENTAL MARKETS A PROPERTY RIGHTS APPROACH WRITTEN BY PERC SCHOLARS THE TEXTBOOK PROVIDES A FRAMEWORK FOR THINKING ABOUT HOW PRIVATE PROPERTY RIGHTS AND MARKET EXCHANGE CAN FOSTER ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY OUR RESEARCH ON THE POTENTIAL FOR ENERGY DEVELOPMENT ON INDIAN RESERVATIONS HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY TRIBAL LEADERS AND WE WILL CONTINUE DOING WORK IN THIS AREA IN ADDITION, WE PUBLISHED THREE ARTICLES IN HOOVER'S DEFINING IDEAS JOURNAL EXPLAINING THE ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES ASSOCIATED WITH FRACKING AND MARKET-BASED POLICY SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS THE WEALTH OF INDIAN NATIONS PERC SCHOLARS PRESENTED RESEARCH ON THIS TOPIC AT CONFERENCES, WRIOTE AND RELEASED A PERC POLICY SERIES, PUBLISHED OP-EDS IN NATIONAL AND LOCAL NEWSPAPERS, DRAFTED CHAPTERS FOR A DOWNLOADABLE TEXTBOOK BUILDING A COMPETITIVE FIRST NATION INVESTMENT CLIMATE IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE TULO CENTER FOR INDIGENOUS ECONOMICS, AND IN GENERAL, MADE POLICY MAKERS AND INDIAN LEADERS MORE AWARE OF HOW PROPERTY RIGHTS AND MARKETS CAN INCREASE ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL RETURNS FOR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE PRIVATE CONSERVATION IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST THIS RESEARCH PROJECT EXAMINES HOW PRIVATE LAND MANAGEMENT CAN ENHANCE ENVIRONMENTAL AMENITIES SUCH AS FISH AND WILDLIFE HABITAT, WATER QUALITY, OPEN SPACE, AND BIO-DIVERSITY THE PURPOSE OF THIS RESEARCH IS TO UNDERSTAND HOW PRIVATE SELF-INTEREST CAN ADVANCE THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES, THE THEORY BEING THAT WELL-DEFINED, SECURE, AND TRANSFERABLE PRIVATE PROPERTY RIGHTS ARE ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL PERC SCHOLARS HAVE BEGUN RESEARCHING AND DRAFTING CASE STUDIES OF PRIVATE STREAM RESTORATION AND PUBLIC ACCESS IN MONTANA AND ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSERVATION IN TEXAS ECONOMICS OF ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES THE MANUSCRIPT EXPLORES A WIDE RANGE OF CURRENT AND CONTROVERSIAL ENVIRONMENTAL TOPICS-FROM GENETICALLY MODIFIED FOODS TO WILDLIFE POLICY AND HAZARDOUS WASTES-AND RELIES ON SCIENTIFIC FACTS AND WRY WRITING TO DISPEL COMMONLY HELD MISPERCEPTIONS ABOUT ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AS A NON-ACADEMIC TEXT, THE INTENDED AUDIENCE INCLUDES LAY READERS, JOURNALISTS, AND STUDENTS FELLOWSHIPS PERC'S IN-HOUSE RESEARCH INITIATIVES ARE AUGMENTED BY VISITING SCHOLARS FROM UNIVERSITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS AROUND THE WORLD EACH VISITING SCHOLAR PRESENTS A PAPER AND GIES AN ACADEMIC WORKSHOP ON THEIR RESPECTIVE RESEARCH TOPICS FELLOWSHIPS OFFER A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY FOR VISITORS TO ADVANCE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF THE ROLE OF MARKETS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS IN PROTECTING AND ENHANCING ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES THIS YEAR, WE HAD FOUR GRADUATE FELLOWS, THREE JULIAN SIMONS FELLOWS, AND FOURTEEN LONE MOUNTAIN FELLOWS

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B	OUTREACH PUBLICATIONS PERC CONTINUES TO PRODUCE IMPACTFUL PUBLICATIONS THAT CATCH THE ATTENTION OF DIVERSE AUDIENCES AND SUCCINCTLY CONVEY THE MESSAGE OF FREE MARKET ENVIRONMENTALISM THIS YEAR WE RELEASED OUR FIRST POLICY PERSPECTIVE, TITLED "UNLOCKING THE WEALTH OF INDIAN NATIONS," RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION ACROSS A VARIETY OF AUDIENCES, SUCH AS ENTREPRENEURS AND POLICY MAKERS AS WELL AS ON SOCIAL MEDIA AND THE PRESS THE REPORT LED TO AN INVITATION FROM THE U S GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE TO ADVISE THEIR STAFF ON HOW THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CAN ALLEVIATE BURDENSOME REGULATIONS ON TRIBAL ENERGY DEVELOPMENT PERC'S MAGAZINE, PERC REPORTS, CONTINUES TO GENERATE BUZZ ABOUT OUR RESEARCH AND PROGRAMMING WITH A CIRCULATION OF MORE THAN 8,000 PRINT SUBSCRIBERS AND MORE THAN 5,000 ONLINE SUBSCRIBERS, PERC REPORTS HAS BECOME THE GO-TO MAGAZINE FOR FREE MARKET ENVIRONMENTALISM ARTICLES AND OP-EDS PERC GROWS ITS AUDIENCE BY PUBLISHING ARTICLES AND OP-EDS IN POPULAR MEDIA OUTLETS ACROSS THE COUNTRY PERC HAS MAINTAINED AN IMPRESSIVE PACE OF OP-EDS THIS YEAR IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, PLACING SIX ARTICLES IN 2014 DISCUSSING HIGH-PROFILE ISSUES SUCH AS THE KEYSTONE XL PIPELINE, THE RANGE WAR OVER GRAZING RIGHTS, AND WESTERN WILDFIRES, AND HAVE DEMONSTRATED HOW FREE MARKET ENVIRONMENTALISM APPLIES TO ISSUES AT THE FOREFRONT OF NATIONAL DEBATE THIS YEAR, PERC'S ARTICLES AND OP-EDS HAVE ALSO APPEARED IN THE WASHINGTON EXAMINER, WASHINGTON POST, NYTIMES COM, REASON, NATIONAL REVIEW, THE HILL, FORBES, AND DOZENS OF PRINT NEWSPAPERS ACROSS THE COUNTRY VIDEOS IN THIS AGE OF YOUTUBE AND SOCIAL MEDIA, PERC RECOGNIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF USING THESE NEW MEDIA TOOLS TO SHARE OUR MESSAGE IN 2014, PERC CONTINUED TO CREATE SHORT AND ACCESSIBLE VIDEOS THAT CAN EASILY BE SHARED THROUGH THESE CHANNELS PERC PARTNERED WITH LEARN LIBERTY TO PRODUCE SEVERAL VIDEOS FEATURING PERC SCHOLARS WHICH WERE TARGETED AT YOUNGER AUDIENCES TOGETHER WITH LEARN LIBERTY, VIDEOS HAVE BEEN RELEASED ON TOPICS SUCH AS RECYCLING, COMMON LAW, ENDANGERED SPECIES, AND FEDERAL LAND MANAGEMENT THESE VIDEOS ARE DESIGNED TO TEACH FREE MARKET PRINCIPLES TO LARGE AUDIENCES, AND INDEED THEY HAVE, AS THE VIDEOS PERC CO-PRODUCED HAVE RECEIVED MORE THAN 70,000 VIEWS IN 2014 SOCIAL MEDIA THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS SUCH AS FACEBOOK AND TWITTER, PERC CONNECTS WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ONLINE USERS PERC USES SOCIAL MEDIA TO TARGET AND DEVELOP RELATIONSHIPS WITH JOURNALISTS AND INFLUENTIAL PUBLIC OPINION LEADERS BY ACTIVELY TARGETING KEY VOICES, PERC'S RESEARCH AND ARTICLES WERE FEATURED IN THE WASHINGTON POST, NEW YORK TIMES AND THE FLINT REPORT RADIO AND TELEVISION PERC MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS DEVELOPING AND MAINTAINING RELATIONSHIPS WITH KEY PLAYERS IN THE MAINSTREAM PRESS, INCLUDING RADIO AND TELEVISION AS A RESULT, PERC'S EXPOSURE IN THESE AREAS HAS GROWN SIGNIFICANTLY IN RECENT YEARS PERC SCHOLARS APPEARED ON THE JOHN BATCHELOR SHOW (NATIONALLY SYNDICATED), THE JASON LEWIS SHOW (NATIONALLY SYNDICATED), THE FRANK BECKMANN SHOW (DETROIT), THE ETHAN BEARMAN SHOW (SAN FRANCISCO AND BAY AREA), VOICES OF MONTANA, CBC MORNING EDITION (CANADA), AND ECONTALK (AWARD-WINNING PODCAST) PERC SCHOLARS HAVE ALSO EARNED SEVERAL TELEVISION APPEARANCES TO DATE ON FOX BUSINESS NEWS

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C	APPLIED PROGRAMS ENVIROPRENEUR INSTITUTE. WE SELECTED 15 FELLOWS FOR THE 2014 ENVIROPRENEUR INSTITUTE. ONE OF THE HIGHEST VALUES OF THE ENVIROPRENEUR INSTITUTE IS THE CAPACITY OF ITS ALUMNI TO DEMONSTRATE THE PRACTICAL RELEVANCE OF FREE MARKET ENVIRONMENTALISM BY LAUNCHING SUCCESSFUL CONSERVATION BUSINESSES AND MARKET-BASED POLICY INITIATIVES. ON THE TESTABLE BELIEF THAT IT IS EASIER TO EXPOSE ENTREPRENEURS TO ENVIRONMENTAL OPPORTUNITIES THAN TO TEACH ENVIRONMENTALISTS TO THINK ENTREPRENEURIALLY, WE REVISED OUR MARKETING AND RECRUITING EFFORTS THIS YEAR TO TARGET MORE ENTREPRENEURS, BUSINESS SCHOOL GRADUATES, AND POLICY INNOVATORS. WE HAVE ALSO REVISED THE CURRICULUM TO EMPHASIZE ENVIROPRENEUR SUCCESS STORIES AND BUSINESS PLAN DEVELOPMENT. CALIFORNIA WATER MARKETS. WRAPPING UP A THREE-YEAR GRANT FROM THE S D BECTHEL, JR FOUNDATION, IN EARLY 2015 PERC WILL COMPLETE A FINAL REPORT, TWO PERC CASE STUDIES, AND A VIDEO, ALL PROMOTING WATER MARKETS AS THE POLICY SOLUTION FOR CALIFORNIA'S WORSENING DROUGHT AND WATER CONFLICTS. THE REPORT WILL SUMMARIZE KEY FINDINGS FROM THE FIRST AND SECOND YEAR WORKSHOPS DURING WHICH WATER USERS AND POLICY EXPERTS IDENTIFIED INSTITUTIONAL BARRIERS AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR EXPANDING CALIFORNIA'S WATER MARKETS. THE REPORT WILL ALSO SUMMARIZE THE EXTENSIVE FEEDBACK GATHERED USING AN ONLINE SURVEY ON PARTICULAR POLICY REFORMS FROM A MUCH LARGER GROUP OF WATER USERS AND MANAGERS. AMICI BRIEFS. AN AMICUS BRIEF IS A DOCUMENT PREPARED BY A NON-LITIGANT TO HELP A COURT RESOLVE A CASE. AN EFFECTIVE AMICUS BRIEF PROVIDES A COURT WITH A PERSPECTIVE NOT OFFERED BY THE LITIGANTS, OFTEN ADDRESSING BROADER POLICY ISSUES THAN THOSE RAISED BY THE LITIGANTS THEMSELVES. IN 2013, PERC FILED AMICI BRIEFS IN TWO CASES, ONE INVOLVING PUBLIC STREAM ACCESS ACROSS PRIVATE LAND IN MONTANA AND THE OTHER INVOLVING THE PRESERVATION OF COMMON LAW NUISANCE AND TRESPASS REMEDIES IN IOWA. BOTH CASES WERE DECIDED IN 2014, WITH THE PROPERTY OWNERS WINNING IN IOWA AND LOSING IN MONTANA. BOTH FILINGS GENERATED SIGNIFICANT MEDIA COVERAGE FOR PERC AND THE IOWA COURT REFERENCED OUR BRIEF IN THEIR DECISION. NATURAL RESOURCE CONTRACTING MANUAL FOR TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS. AS PART OF THE GRANT TO EXPLORE NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT ON TRIBAL LANDS, WE DRAFTED A MANUAL FOR CONTRACTING WITH TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS FOR CONSERVATION OUTPUTS. BY IDENTIFYING OPPORTUNITIES AND INSTITUTIONAL BARRIERS TO CONSERVATION DEALS, THE MANUAL WILL BE USEFUL TO TRIBES AS CONSERVATION PRODUCERS AND TO NON-TRIBAL ENTITIES AS CONSERVATION CONSUMERS. THE MANUAL TAKES PERC'S RESEARCH FROM ACADEMIC TO APPLICABLE AND CONTAINS CHAPTERS ON WATER, WILDLIFE, AND ENERGY RESOURCES, WITH EACH CHAPTER EXPLORING CASE STUDIES OF SUCCESS AND MISSED OPPORTUNITY. THE MANUAL WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS AND CONSERVATION BUYERS.

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 2	THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY ARE MARRIED

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11	A DRAFT COPY OF THE FORM 990 IS APPROVED BY THE FINANCE COMMITTEE PRIOR TO FILING

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ESTABLISHED A GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE TO ESTABLISH A CORRIDOR AND ACCESS FOR PERC EMPLOYEES TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS SHOULD ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST ARISE. THE GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF ONE PERC EMPLOYEE AND 2 PERC DIRECTORS. THESE INDIVIDUALS REPORT TO THE ENTIRE BOARD AT EACH BOARD MEETING (TWICE PER YEAR). TO DATE, THIS COMMITTEE HAS HAD NOTHING TO REPORT.

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15	THE EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION IS REVIEWED AND ESTABLISHED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS. A NUMBER OF PERC DIRECTORS SIT ON OTHER NATIONAL NONPROFIT BOARDS AND HAVE AN ACCURATE ASSESSMENT OF CEO PAY FOR NONPROFIT LEADERS WHO HAVE SENIOR SCHOLARSHIP STATUS. THE CEO'S ANNUAL PERFORMANCE IS REVIEWED BY THE BOARD AT THE WINTER BOARD MEETING AND ANY MERIT PAY APPROVED TIES DIRECTLY TO THE PERCENTAGE GIVEN TO THE PERC STAFF AT THEIR ANNUAL YEAR-END MERIT REVIEW.

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	UPON REQUEST, THESE DOCUMENTS ARE AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G	HONORARIA PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 283,930 MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0 FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0 TOTAL EXPENSES 283,930 RESEARCH AND FELLOWSHIPS PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 158,751 MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0 FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0 TOTAL EXPENSES 158,751 CONTRACTED SERVICES PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 4,550 MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 2,700 FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0 TOTAL EXPENSES 7,250

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 2C	THE OVERSIGHT PROCESS FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS HAS NOT CHANGED FROM THE PRIOR YEAR