



See a Social Security Number? Say Something!
Report Privacy Problems to <https://public.resource.org/privacy>
Or call the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 1-800-908-4490



Form **990****Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2014**Open to Public Inspection**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

A For the 2014 calendar year, or tax year beginning 2014 and ending 20	
B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return/terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	C Name of organization INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY
	Doing business as WORLD AGROFORESTRY CENTRE
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) P.O. BOX 30677, GPO 00100
	Room/suite
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code Nairobi, Kenya
D Employer identification number 31-1567778	
E Telephone number +254 20 7224000	
G Gross receipts \$ 63,638,000	
F Name and address of principal officer LAKSIRI ABEYSEKERA	
SAME AS ABOVE	
H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)	
H(c) Group exemption number ▶	
I Tax-exempt status ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c)() (insert no) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527	
J Website: ▶ WWW.WORLDAgroFORESTRY.ORG	
K Form of organization: ☐ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☒ Other ▶	
L Year of formation 1978	
M State of legal domicile KE	

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO CONDUCT SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH GLOBALLY	
2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.	
3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3 11
4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4 10
5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2014 (Part V, line 2a)	5 620
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b
Revenue	Prior Year Current Year
8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	56,062,000 62,469,000
9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	
10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	240,000 534,000
11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	1,182,000 635,000
12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	57,484,000 63,638,000
Expenses	Prior Year Current Year
13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	5,347,449 7,256,112
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	26,941,717 30,378,077
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶	
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	25,072,834 25,027,811
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	57,362,000 62,662,000
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	122,000 976,000
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Beginning of Current Year End of Year
20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	66,140,000 79,967,000
21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	39,029,000 51,880,000
22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	27,111,000 28,087,000

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer LAKSIRI ABEYSEKERA - DDC - FINANCE & CORPORATE SERVICES	Date 28 Oct. 2015
	Type or print name and title	

Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name R. MICHAEL SORRELLS	Preparer's signature R. Michael Sorrells	Date 11/3/2015	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN P00001737
	Firm's name ▶ BDO USA, LLP	Firm's EIN ▶ 13-5381590		Phone no. 703-893-0600	
	Firm's address ▶ 8401 GREENSBORO DRIVE, SUITE 800, MCLEAN, VA 22102				

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat No. 11282Y

Form **990** (2014)

SCANNER NOV 24 2015

945 14

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒

- 1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:
TO GENERATE SCIENCE BASED KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE DIVERSE ROLES THAT TREES PLAY IN AGRICULTURAL LANDSCAPES AND TO USE ITS RESEARCH TO ADVANCE POLICIES AND PRACTICES THAT BENEFIT THE POOR AND THE ENVIRONMENT.
- 2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No
 If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.
- 3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No
 If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.
- 4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 35,346,973 including grants of \$ 7,256,112) (Revenue \$)

CGIAR Research Programme 6: Forests Trees and Agroforestry

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 6,310,032 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

CGIAR Research Programme 7: Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security Expenditure and Funding Report

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 4,347,837 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

CGIAR Research Programme 5: Water, Land and Ecosystems

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ 8,862,158 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses **54,867,000.00**

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1 ✓	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors (see instructions)?	2 ✓	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3	✓
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4	✓
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5	
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6	✓
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	7	✓
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III	8	✓
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9	✓
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10	✓
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI	11a ✓	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII	11b	✓
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII	11c	✓
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX	11d	✓
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	11e ✓	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	11f	✓
12 a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	12a	✓
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional	12b	✓
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13	✓
14 a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a ✓	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b ✓	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	15 ✓	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	16 ✓	
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)	17	✓
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18	✓
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19	✓
20 a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a	✓
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21	✓
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22	✓
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23	✓
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	✓
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? . . .	24b	✓
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	✓
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? . . .	24d	✓
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	✓
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	✓
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	✓
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	✓
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	✓
b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	✓
c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	✓
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29	✓
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	✓
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	✓
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	✓
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	✓
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34	✓
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	✓
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	✓
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	✓
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	✓

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☒

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	0
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	✓
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a	0
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions)	2b	
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a	✓
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O	3b	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a	✓
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ► <u>SEE SCHEDULE O</u> See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).		
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a	✓
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b	✓
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c	
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a	✓
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b	
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a	✓
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b	
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c	✓
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d	
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e	✓
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f	✓
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g	
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h	
8	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8	
9	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a	
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b	
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: N/A		
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a	
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b	
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter: N/A		
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	11a	
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b	
12a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a	
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year . N/A	12b	
13	Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.		
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? N/A Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a	
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b	
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c	
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a	✓
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O	14b	

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions. Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	1a 11		
If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.			
b Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent	1b 10		
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		☒
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3		☒
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		☒
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5		☒
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	☒	
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	☒	
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b		☒
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:			
a The governing body?	8a	☒	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	☒	
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O.	9	☒	

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a		☒
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b		
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a		☒
b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	☒	
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	☒	
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	12c	☒	
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	☒	
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	☒	
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	☒	
b Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	☒	
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).			
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		☒
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

- 17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► **NONE**
- 18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
- ☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)
- 19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records: ►

LAKSIRI ABEYSEKERA, P.O BOX 30677-00100 NAIROBI, KENYA, +254 20 7224000

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☒**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) PROF OLAVI LUUKKANEN	1.00									
Trustee		✓								28,520
(2) MS. HILARY WILD	1.00									
Trustee		✓								30,558
(3) DR. PACO SEREME	1.00									
Trustee		✓								24,092
(4) DR. JOHN LYNAM	1.00									
Trustee		✓								23,440
(5) DR. LAILAI LI	1.00									
Trustee		✓								1,920
(6) DR. RITA SHARMA	1.00									
Trustee		✓								14,824
(7) DR. JOHN HUDSON	1.00									
Trustee		✓								19,081
(8) DR. HECTOR CISNEROS	1.00									
Trustee		✓								4,826
(9) MS. M CLAIRE O CONNOR	1.00									
Trustee		✓								23,999
(10) DR. HOSNY EL-LAKANY	1.00									
Trustee		✓								12,521
(11) MS. SICILY KARIUKI	1.00									
Trustee		✓								11,446
(12) ANTHONY SIMONS	45.00									
Director General				✓				218,600	0.00	205,039
(13) LAKSIRI ABEYSEKERA	45.00									
Deputy Director General-Finance corporate service				✓				161,336	0.00	129,723
(14)										

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(15) RAVINDRA PRABHU Deputy Director General- Research	45.00			✓				152,992	0.00	143,541
(16) MARGARET KROMA Assistant Director General- Capacity Development	45.00			✓				123,400	0.00	117,714
(17) CHRISTINE LARSON-LUHILA Director of Human Resources	45.00			✓				84,833	0.00	97,556
(18) KEITH SHEPHERD Program leader	45.00					✓		122,426	0.00	99,123
(19) XU JIANCHU Regional coordinator	45.00					✓		118,395	0.00	102,837
(20) FERGUS SINCLAIRE Program leader	45.00					✓		118,444	0.00	92,854
(21) ZACHARIE TCHOUNDJEU Program leader	45.00					✓		117,272	0.00	93,389
(22) ANTOINE KALINGANIRE Program leader	45.00					✓		94,880	0.00	111,499
(23)										
(24)										
(25)										
1b Sub-total								1,312,578		1,388,502
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)										

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **15**

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual		✓
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual	✓	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person		✓

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
BANGOR UNIVERSITY, Cae Derwen, College Road, Bangor Gwynedd LL572 DG U	Consulting	178,519
TECHNOSERVE, 28 BP 426 Abidjan 28, Cote d'Ivoire	Consulting	185,922

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **2**

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a	Federated campaigns	1a					
	b	Membership dues	1b					
	c	Fundraising events	1c					
	d	Related organizations	1d					
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e	40,509,000				
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	21,960,000				
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$						
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f ▶		62,469,000				
Program Service Revenue				Business Code				
	2a							
	b							
	c							
	d							
	e							
	f	All other program service revenue						
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f ▶						
Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) ▶		484,000			484,000	
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds ▶						
	5	Royalties ▶						
		(i) Real	(ii) Personal					
	6a	Gross rents	1,000					
	b	Less: rental expenses						
	c	Rental income or (loss)						
	d	Net rental income or (loss) ▶		1,000			1,000	
	7a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
				50,000				
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses						
	c	Gain or (loss)						
	d	Net gain or (loss) ▶		50,000			50,000	
	8a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 a						
	b	Less: direct expenses b						
	c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events . . ▶						
	9a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 a						
	b	Less: direct expenses b						
	c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities . . ▶						
	10a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances a						
	b	Less: cost of goods sold b						
	c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory . . ▶						
Miscellaneous Revenue			Business Code					
11a	ADMINISTRATION FEES	110000	741,000	741,000				
b	SALE OF FARM PRODUCE	110000	56,000	56,000				
c	EXCHANGE LOSS	110000	-150,000	-150,000				
d	All other revenue		-13,000	-13,000				
e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d ▶		634,000					
12	Total revenue. See instructions. ▶		63,638,000	634,000		535,000		

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐**Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.**

	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	7,256,112	7,256,112		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	1,629,959	720,036	909,923	
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	21,351,214	20,380,895	969,160	1,158
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	2,250,391	1,413,634	836,757	
9 Other employee benefits	5,142,369	3,916,718	1,225,650	
10 Payroll taxes	4,144	4,144		
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	13,142	2,029	11,113	
c Accounting	203,105	89,252	113,853	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.)	5,800,408	5,087,299	579,314	133,795
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	3,455,439	2,467,854	980,140	7,445
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	2,163,862	2,068,336	88,826	6,700
17 Travel	7,604,220	7,240,236	256,562	107,422
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	149,856	57,885	91,672	300
20 Interest	73,386	68,809	3,303	1,275
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	1,859,655	1,438,236	420,699	721
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a Recruitment	355,130	273,804	81,325	
b Training	274,908	103,476	167,490	3,942
c Printing and Publications	732,588	543,062	188,291	1,235
d				
e All other expenses	2,342,112	1,735,183	603,499	3,430
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	62,662,000	54,867,000	7,527,578	267,422
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash—non-interest-bearing	16,133,000	1	17,982,000
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	8,505,000	2	12,091,000
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	11,929,000	3	15,779,000
	4 Accounts receivable, net	3,839,000	4	13,294,000
	5 Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions). Complete Part II of Schedule L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use	80,000	8	58,000
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	1,087,000	9	860,000
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 27,032,000		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 18,562,000	6,386,000	10c 8,470,000
	11 Investments—publicly traded securities	18,181,000	11	11,433,000
	12 Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	66,140,000	16	79,967,000	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	12,017,000	17	11,766,000
	18 Grants payable	20,320,000	18	32,672,000
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	6,692,000	25	7,442,000
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	39,029,000	26	51,880,000
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ☐ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.			
	27 Unrestricted net assets		27	
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets		28	
	29 Permanently restricted net assets		29	
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds	27,111,000	30	28,087,000
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33 Total net assets or fund balances	27,111,000	33	28,087,000
34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	66,140,000	34	79,967,000	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	63,638,000
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	62,662,000
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	976,000
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	27,111,000
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	28,087,000

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☐

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		✓
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	✓	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	✓	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?		✓
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2015

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGRFORESTRY

31-1567778

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vii)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III.)
- 10 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2)**. See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box in lines 11a through 11d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e, 11f, and 11g.
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
- f Enter the number of supported organizations
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1–9 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
(A)						
(B)						
(C)						
(D)						
(E)						
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2011	(b) 2012	(c) 2013	(d) 2014	(e) 2015	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	40,931,000	41,896,000	51,385,000	56,062,000	62,469,000	252,743,000
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	40,931,000	41,896,000	51,385,000	56,062,000	62,469,000	252,743,000
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2011	(b) 2012	(c) 2013	(d) 2014	(e) 2015	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	40,931,000	41,896,000	51,385,000	56,062,000	62,469,000	252,743,000
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	963,000	191,000	636,000	420,000	485,000	2,695,000
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	1,057,000	1,157,000	1,056,000	956,000.00	634,000	4,860,000
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						260,298,000
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2015 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	97.10 %
15 Public support percentage from 2014 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	95.99 %
16a 33 1/3% support test—2015. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	☒	
b 33 1/3% support test—2014. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	☐	
17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2015. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	☐	
b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2014. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	☐	
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions	☐	

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II.
If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2011	(b) 2012	(c) 2013	(d) 2014	(e) 2015	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2011	(b) 2012	(c) 2013	(d) 2014	(e) 2015	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ☐						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2015 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2014 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2015 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2014 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2015. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐		
b 33 1/3% support tests—2014. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐		
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐		

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 11 on Part I. If you checked 11a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 11b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 11c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 11d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes," and if you checked 11a or 11b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI , including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer 10b below.		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
11a		
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
11b		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI .		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
1		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
1		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
2		
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions):			
a ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).			
2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.			
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.			
2a			
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.			
2b			
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.			
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? Provide details in Part VI .			
3a			
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.			
3b			

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970. See instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Net short-term capital gain	1		
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2		
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	3		
4 Add lines 1 through 3	4		
5 Depreciation and depletion	5		
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6		
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	7		
8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8		
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):			
a Average monthly value of securities	1a		
b Average monthly cash balances	1b		
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c		
d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d		
e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):			
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3		
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4		
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5		
6 Multiply line 5 by .035	6		
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7		
8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8		
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1		
2 Enter 85% of line 1	2		
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3		
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4		
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	5		
6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6		
7 ☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).			

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year		
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes			
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity			
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations			
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets			
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)			
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.			
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.			
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.			
9	Distributable amount for 2015 from Section C, line 6			
10	Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount			
Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)		(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2015	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2015
1	Distributable amount for 2015 from Section C, line 6			
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2015 (reasonable cause required-see instructions)			
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2015:			
a				
b				
c				
d	From 2013			
e	From 2014			
f	Total of lines 3a through e			
g	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h	Applied to 2015 distributable amount			
i	Carryover from 2010 not applied (see instructions)			
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4	Distributions for 2015 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b	Applied to 2015 distributable amount			
c	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2015, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2 (if amount greater than zero, see instructions).			
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2015. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1 (if amount greater than zero, see instructions).			
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2016. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8	Breakdown of line 7:			
a				
b				
c	Excess from 2013			
d	Excess from 2014			
e	Excess from 2015			

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

► Attach to Form 990.

► Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2015

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY

31-1567778

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?		☐ Yes ☐ No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?		☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply). ☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education) ☐ Preservation of a historically important land area ☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure ☐ Preservation of open space	
2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d
3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ►	
4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ►	
5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?	☐ Yes ☐ No
6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ►	
7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ► \$	
8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?	☐ Yes ☐ No
9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.	

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.	
b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:	
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1	► \$
(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X	► \$
2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:	
a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1	► \$
b Assets included in Form 990, Part X	► \$

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange programs

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1c
d Additions during the year	1d
e Distributions during the year	1e
f Ending balance	1f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ %

b Permanent endowment ▶ %

c Temporarily restricted endowment ▶ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) unrelated organizations

(ii) related organizations

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings	10,255,000		4,579,000	5,676,000
c Leasehold improvements	463,000		326,000	137,000
d Equipment	16,314,000		13,657,000	2,657,000
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.)				8,470,000

Part VII Investments—Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY	31-1567778	
(B) INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY	31-1567778	
(C)		
(D)		
(E) INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY	31-1567778	
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ►		

Part VIII Investments—Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ►		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ►	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) STAFF REPATRIATION FUND	7,442,000
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ►	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

The organization's audited financial statements are not prepared according to US Generally Accepted Accounting Principles so no

reconciliations are required and ASC 740-10 is not applicable.

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Area for supplemental information with horizontal dashed lines.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Statement of Activities Outside the United States**

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Information about Schedule F (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2015**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY**31-1567778****Part I** General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ Yes ☐ No

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (e.g., fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in region
(1) AFRICA	19	416	PROGRMS/GRANTS	SEE PART III	47,510,850
(2) ASIA	10	191	PROGRMS/GRANTS	SEE PART III	12,448,771
(3) AMERICA	3	13	PROGRMS/GRANTS	SEE PART III	2,702,379
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					
(8)					
(9)					
(10)					
(11)					
(12)					
(13)					
(14)					
(15)					
(16)					
(17)					
3a Sub-total					62,662,000
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I					
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)					62,662,000

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			E&S AFRICA	RESEARCH	6,088.86	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	58,000.00	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	58,000.00	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	42,072.75	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	35,000.00	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	25,243.65	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	16,829.10	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	15,000.00	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	8,334.00	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	6,000.00	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	5,000.00	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	5,000.00	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH AMERICA	RESEARCH	5,000.00	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	227,500.00	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	81,630.41	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	74,313.61	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter **10**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities **128**

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	73,923.57	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	60,300.75	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	53,500.00	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	50,103.09	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	43,949.84	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	43,762.74	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	30,000.00	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	29,152.28	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	25,271.35	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	24,074.88	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	23,586.02	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	18,348.30	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	15,297.92	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	15,073.00	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	15,000.00	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	13,336.99	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter **▲**

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities **▲**

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	12,353.61	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	11,757.02	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	11,446.55	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	11,437.00	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	11,145.44	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,924.40	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,500.00	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,483.24	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,387.16	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,139.85	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	9,875.26	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	9,841.82	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	9,613.07	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	8,985.00	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	8,339.08	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	8,000.00	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,748.18	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,748.18	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,671.65	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,572.77	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,263.92	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,263.92	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,248.28	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	7,035.17	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	6,729.15	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	6,356.33	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	6,117.18	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,994.35	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,948.09	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,712.98	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶▶

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,527.34	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,407.35	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,407.35	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,229.21	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,193.58	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,136.92	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,131.00	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,030.74	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,030.74	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,030.74	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	5,030.74	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH EAST ASIA	RESEARCH	6,996.51	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH EAST ASIA	RESEARCH	8,782.67	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH EAST ASIA	RESEARCH	8,400.00	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH EAST ASIA	RESEARCH	5,046.86	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH EAST ASIA	RESEARCH	5,000.00	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	642,989.00	WIRE			
(2)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(3)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	12,324.06	WIRE			
(4)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(5)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(6)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	65,000.00	WIRE			
(7)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	494,428.30	WIRE			
(8)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	25,876.43	WIRE			
(9)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	24,575.00	WIRE			
(10)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	65,000.00	WIRE			
(11)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	9,000.00	WIRE			
(12)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	81,467.50	WIRE			
(13)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	23,209.00	WIRE			
(14)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	12,500.00	WIRE			
(15)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	17,100.00	WIRE			
(16)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	20,142.34	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	18,714.91	WIRE			
(2)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	25,000.00	WIRE			
(3)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	21,146.00	WIRE			
(4)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	245,842.00	WIRE			
(5)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	7,150.00	WIRE			
(6)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	49,682.09	WIRE			
(7)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	8,501.52	WIRE			
(8)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	5,414.36	WIRE			
(9)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(10)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(11)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	662,045.85	WIRE			
(12)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(13)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(14)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	12,500.00	WIRE			
(15)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	31,187.00	WIRE			
(16)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	36,789.00	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	5,207.92	WIRE			
(2)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	21,663.00	WIRE			
(3)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	98,644.77	WIRE			
(4)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	9,132.83	WIRE			
(5)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(6)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	6,368.00	WIRE			
(7)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	28,891.62	WIRE			
(8)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	41,715.00	WIRE			
(9)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	10,000.00	WIRE			
(10)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	18,000.00	WIRE			
(11)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	277,120.00	WIRE			
(12)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	135,732.05	WIRE			
(13)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	11,970.00	WIRE			
(14)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	503,673.10	WIRE			
(15)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	41,701.50	WIRE			
(16)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	81,468.00	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	60,300.75	WIRE			
(2)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	46,432.95	WIRE			
(3)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	37,813.24	WIRE			
(4)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	506,378.80	WIRE			
(5)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	194,871.52	WIRE			
(6)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	78,311.14	WIRE			
(7)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	12,592.66	WIRE			
(8)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	7,585.66	WIRE			
(9)			SUB SAHARAN AF	RESEARCH	6,144.95	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH	80,401.00	WIRE			
(11)									
(12)									
(13)									
(14)									
(15)									
(16)									

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of non-cash assistance	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							
(13)							
(14)							
(15)							
(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1** Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 2** Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; do not file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 3** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 4** Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 5** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 6** Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; do not file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information (see instructions).

Foreign Forms: The organization is a non-US organization so is not required to file any of the forms listed on Part IV or Foreign Bank

Account Report.

ICRAF requires reports on expenditure on a regular basis for grants disbursed.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Name of the organization

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

► Attach to Form 990.

► Information about Schedule J (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2014

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Employer identification number

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY

31-1567778

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. ☐ Compensation committee ☐ Independent compensation consultant ☐ Form 990 of other organizations ☒ Written employment contract ☒ Compensation survey or study ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization: a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement? If "Yes" to any of lines 4a–c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.	4a 4b 4c	 ✓ ✓ ✓
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5–9.		
5 For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of: a The organization? b Any related organization? If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.	5a 5b	 ✓ ✓
6 For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of: a The organization? b Any related organization? If "Yes" to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.	6a 6b	 ✓ ✓
7 For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	✓
8 Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	✓
9 If "Yes" to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred in prior Form 990
	(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 ANTHONY SIMONS	(i)	218,600		35,404	169,635	423,638	
	(ii)						
2 LAKSIRI ABEYSEKERA	(i)			26,094	103,629	291,059	
	(ii)	161,336					
3 RAVINDRA PRABHU	(i)			24,279	119,262	296,533	
	(ii)	152,992					
4 MARGARET KROMA	(i)			19,628	98,086	241,114	
	(ii)	123,400					
5 CHRISTINE LARSON-LUHILA	(i)			12,945	84,611	182,390	
	(ii)	84,833					
6 KEITH SHEPHERD	(i)			19,162	79,961	221,550	
	(ii)	122,426					
7 XU JIANCHU	(i)			18,531	84,305	221,232	
	(ii)	118,395					
8 FERGUS SINCLAIRE	(i)			18,390	74,464	211,298	
	(ii)	118,444					
9 ZACHARIE TCHOUNDJEU	(i)			18,207	75,182	210,661	
	(ii)	117,272					
10 ANTOINE KALINGANIRE	(i)			15,338	96,161	206,379	
	(ii)	94,880					
11	(i)						
(ii)							
12	(i)						
(ii)							
13	(i)						
(ii)							
14	(i)						
(ii)							
15	(i)						
(ii)							
16	(i)						
(ii)							

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Area with horizontal dashed lines for supplemental information.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2015

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTY

Employer identification number

31-1567778

**CGIAR RESEARCH PROGRAM 1.1: INTEGRATED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS FOR IMPROVED FOOD SECURITY AND
LIVELIHOODS IN DRY AREAS. EXPENSES \$ 3,560,475 . INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.**

**CGIAR RESEARCH PROGRAM 2: POLICIES, INSTITUTIONS AND MARKETS
EXPENSES \$ 2,020,770 . INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.**

**CGIAR RESEARCH PROGRAM 4: AGRICULTURE FOR NUTRITION AND HEALTH
EXPENSES \$ 758,389 . INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.**

**CGIAR RESEARCH PROGRAM 8: GENE BANK
EXPENSES \$ 1,379,570 . INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.**

**CGIAR RESEARCH PROGRAM 1.2: INTEGRATED SYSTEMS FOR THE HUMID TROPICS
EXPENSES \$ 1,142,954 . INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.**

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 4B, LIST OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

**UNITED KINGDOM, KENYA, CHINA, INDIA, SRI LANKA, ZIMBABWE, MALAWI, MOZAMBIQUE, VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES,
INDONESIA, THAILAND, ZAMBIA, CONGO, DEM REP, MALI, UGANDA, RWANDA, TANZANIA, PERU, GUINEA, SWITZERLAND**

**FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6: THE ORGANIZATION HAS MEMBERS. THESE ARE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE NOT FOR
PROFIT ORGANIZATION.**

**FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A: THE ORGANIZATION HAS MEMBERS WHO MAY ELECT ONE OR MORE MEMBERS OF THE
GOVERNING BODY.**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY

31-1567778

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 11a: FORM 990 IS PREPARED BY THE FINANCE MANAGER OF OPERATIONS. FINANCE MANAGER OF BUDGETS
 REVIEWS THE FORM FOR COMPLETENESS AND ACCURACY. THEREAFTER, THE DIRECTOR OF FINANCE AND OPERATIONS PERFORMS
 THE FINAL REVIEW AND SIGNS THE FORM. AN INDEPENDENT OUTSIDE ACCOUNTING FIRM ALSO REVIEWS THE RETURN.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C: THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DOCUMENT IS SIGNED ON AN
 ANNUAL BASIS EFFECTIVE 2009. PREVIOUSLY THIS DOCUMENT WAS SIGNED AS PART OF CODE OF CONDUCT AT THE TIME THE STAFF
 JOINED THE ORGANIZATION. ALSO, DURING THE PROCUREMENT (IN PARTICULAR AT THE STAGE OF TENDERING) ALL TH
 COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO SIGN THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DOCUMENT. FINALLY, THE INTERNAL AUDIT
 DEPARTMENT REVIEWS, REGULARLY, THE COMPLIANCE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S POLICIES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15: THE SALARY REVIEWS ARE DONE AFTER A SURVEY AND COMPARISON WITH SIMILAR
 ORGANIZATIONS. THE ORGANIZATION ALSO RECEIVES INFORMATION FROM SURVEYS DONE BY PRICEWATERHOUSE COOPERS (PWC)
 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE AND ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION & DEVELOPMENT (OECD).
 THEREAFTER, THE COMPENSATION AMOUNTS ARE SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD FOR APPROVAL.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19: THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE POSTED ON THE WEBSITE, WHILE THE ORGANIZATION'S
 GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICIES ARE AVAILABLE ON THE INTRANET AND IN HARD COPIES. THESE
 DOCUMENTS ARE ACCESSIBLE UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART VI, Line 9 CONTACT ADDRESSES FOR OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, ETC:

PROF OLAVI LUUKKANEN, PROFESSOR OF SILVICULTURE, UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI, VITRI, P.O. BOX 28, FIN-00014, HELSINKI, FINLAND

MS. HILARY WILD, NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, WHO, 493/D GIUDECCA, VENICE, VE 30133, ITALY

DR. PACO SEREME, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF CORAF/WECARD7, AVENUE BOURGUIBA BP 48 DAKAR-RP, SENEGAL

DR. JOHN LYNAM-INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT PO BOX 66119, NAIROBI 00800, KENYA

DR. HOSNY EL LAKANY- PROFESSOR, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, FOREST SCIENCES CENTER, 2045-2424 MAIN HALL,
 VANCOUVER BC V6T 1Z4, CANADA

DR. RITA SHARMA, SECRETARY, NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 199 KRISHI BHAWAN, NEW DELHI, 110001

MS. SICILY KARIUKI-PERMANENT SECRETARY MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE KILIMO HOUSE PO BOX 30028

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

► Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

► Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2015

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN AGROFORESTRY

Employer identification number

31-1567778

DR. HÉCTOR CISNEROS,-GENERAL VARELA 498, APT.201, MIRAFLORES, LIMA 18, PERU

PROF. ERIC TOLLENS,-CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY LEUVEN,B-3001 LEUVEN (HEVERLEE),BELGIUM

MS M CLAIRE O CONNOR-162 STILLORGAN ROAD, DONNYBROOK, DUBLIN 4IRELAND

DR. JOHN HUDSON,-10 STATION ROADCHINNOROXFORDSHIRE OX39 4QENGLAND

DR. ROMANO KIOME,-PERMANENT SECRETARY,MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE,KILIMO HOUSE,PO BOX 30028,NAIROBI, KENYA

FORM 990,PART IX, LINE 2C:

THE PROCESS OF OVERSEEING THE AUDIT, REVIEW, OR COMPILATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND

SELECTION OF AN INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT HAS NOT CHANGED FROM PRIOR YEARS.

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 1A-2A & SCHEDULE J, PART II EXPLANATION OF COMPENSATION OF TRUSTEES, DIRECTORS

OR KEY EMPLOYEES:IN PART V, LINE 1A-2A, NONE OF THE 620 EMPLOYEES OF THE ORGANIZATION ARE BASED IN

THE U.S, THUS NO W-2'S OR 1099'S ARE FILED. ON SCHEDULE J, PART II, THE COMPENSATION FOR EACH OFFICER LISTED IN NOT

REPORTED ON A W-2 OR 1099 BECAUSE THE EMPLOYEES ARE LOCATED OUTSIDE U.S.

Part IV, Line 12 and Schedule D: Question 12 is answered no because the organization's audited financial statements

are prepared according to international accounting standards and not according to US generally accepted accounting principles.

Form 990, Page 1, Line K: ICRAF Is an autonomous, Not-For-Profit Research & Development institution supported by over

50 different Governments, Private Foundations, Regional Development Banks, and the World Bank.