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Form **990-EZ**

**Short Form**

**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

OMB No. 1545-1150

**2013**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

**Open to Public Inspection**

▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990-EZ and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**A** For the 2013 calendar year, or tax year beginning **2013**, and ending **20**

**B** Check if applicable

- Address change
- Name change
- Initial return
- Terminated
- Amended return
- Application pending

**C** Name of organization

**The Croquet Consortium**  
 Number and street (or P.O. box, if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite  
**104 South Tamalynn Circle**  
 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code  
**Cary NC 27513**

**D** Employer identification number

**20-8109652**

**E** Telephone number

**919-244-4448**

**F** Group Exemption Number ▶

**G** Accounting Method:  Cash  Accrual Other (specify) ▶

**H** Check  if the organization is not required to attach Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

**I** Website: ▶

**J** Tax-exempt status (check only one) -  501(c)(3)  501(c)( ) (insert no.)  4947(a)(1) or  527

**K** Form of organization.  Corporation  Trust  Association  Other

**L** Add lines 5b, 6c, and 7b, to line 9 to determine gross receipts. If gross receipts are \$200,000 or more, or if total assets (Part II, column (B) below) are \$500,000 or more, file Form 990 instead of Form 990-EZ. ▶ \$

**Part I Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances (see the instructions for Part I)**

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part I

|           |  |           |               |
|-----------|--|-----------|---------------|
| <b>1</b>  | Contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received   | <b>1</b>  |               |
| <b>2</b>  | Program service revenue including government fees and contracts  | <b>2</b>  |               |
| <b>3</b>  | Membership dues and assessments  | <b>3</b>  |               |
| <b>4</b>  | Investment income  | <b>4</b>  | <b>10</b>     |
| <b>5a</b> | Gross amount from sale of assets other than inventory  | <b>5a</b> |               |
| <b>b</b>  | Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses   | <b>5b</b> |               |
| <b>c</b>  | Gain or (loss) from sale of assets other than inventory (Subtract line 5b from line 5a)  | <b>5c</b> |               |
| <b>6</b>  | Gaming and fundraising events  |           |               |
| <b>a</b>  | Gross income from gaming (attach Schedule G if greater than \$15,000)  | <b>6a</b> |               |
| <b>b</b>  | Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions from fundraising events reported on line 1) (attach Schedule G if the sum of such gross income and contributions exceeds \$15,000) | <b>6b</b> |               |
| <b>c</b>  | Less: direct expenses from gaming and fundraising events   | <b>6c</b> |               |
| <b>d</b>  | Net income or (loss) from gaming and fundraising events (add lines 6a and 6b and subtract line 6c)   | <b>6d</b> |               |
| <b>7a</b> | Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances  | <b>7a</b> |               |
| <b>b</b>  | Less: cost of goods sold   | <b>7b</b> |               |
| <b>c</b>  | Gross profit or (loss) from sales of inventory (Subtract line 7b from line 7a)   | <b>7c</b> |               |
| <b>8</b>  | Other revenue (describe in Schedule O)   | <b>8</b>  |               |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Total revenue.</b> Add lines 1, 2, 3, 4, 5c, 6d, 7c, and 8  | <b>9</b>  | <b>10</b>     |
| <b>10</b> | Grants and similar amounts paid (list in Schedule O)   | <b>10</b> |               |
| <b>11</b> | Benefits paid to or for members  | <b>11</b> |               |
| <b>12</b> | Salaries, other compensation, and employee benefits  | <b>12</b> |               |
| <b>13</b> | Professional fees and other payments to independent contractors  | <b>13</b> | <b>100</b>    |
| <b>14</b> | Occupancy, rent, utilities, and maintenance  | <b>14</b> |               |
| <b>15</b> | Printing, publications, postage, and shipping  | <b>15</b> |               |
| <b>16</b> | Other expenses (describe in Schedule O)  | <b>16</b> | <b>937</b>    |
| <b>17</b> | <b>Total expenses.</b> Add lines 10 through 16   | <b>17</b> | <b>1037</b>   |
| <b>18</b> | Excess or (deficit) for the year (Subtract line 17 from line 9)  | <b>18</b> | <b>-1027</b>  |
| <b>19</b> | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 27, column (A)) (must agree with end-of-year figure reported on prior year's return)   | <b>19</b> | <b>26,253</b> |
| <b>20</b> | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)   | <b>20</b> |               |
| <b>21</b> | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18 through 20  | <b>21</b> | <b>25,226</b> |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

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P 5



Part V Other Information (Note the Schedule A and personal benefit contract statement requirements in the instructions for Part V) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part V

Form 990-EZ (2013) Part V Other Information. Questions 33-45b regarding significant activities, changes, income, and controlled entities. Includes handwritten entries for political expenditures, state of filing, and foreign accounts.

|   |     |                                     |
|---|-----|-------------------------------------|
|   | Yes | No                                  |
| 46 Did the organization engage, directly or indirectly, in political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I . . . . . | 46  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

**Part VI Section 501(c)(3) organizations only**

All section 501(c)(3) organizations must answer questions 47-49b and 52, and complete the tables for lines 50 and 51.

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part VI

|   |     |                                     |
|---|-----|-------------------------------------|
|   | Yes | No                                  |
| 47 Did the organization engage in lobbying activities or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II . . . . . | 47  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 48 Is the organization a school as described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E . . . . .   | 48  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 49a Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? . . . . .   | 49a | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b If "Yes," was the related organization a section 527 organization? . . . . .  | 49b | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

50 Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated employees (other than officers, directors, trustees and key employees) who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter "None."

| (a) Name and title of each employee | (b) Average hours per week devoted to position | (c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MISC) | (d) Health benefits, contributions to employee benefit plans, and deferred compensation | (e) Estimated amount of other compensation |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
|                                     |  |   |   |  |
|                                     |  |   |   |  |
|                                     |  |   |   |  |
|                                     |  |   |   |  |
|                                     |  |   |   |  |
|                                     |  |   |   |  |

f Total number of other employees paid over \$100,000 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

51 Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated independent contractors who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter "None."

| (a) Name and business address of each independent contractor | (b) Type of service | (c) Compensation |
|--|---------------------|------------------|
|  |                     |                  |
|  |                     |                  |
|  |                     |                  |
|  |                     |                  |
|  |                     |                  |

d Total number of other independent contractors each receiving over \$100,000 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

52 Did the organization complete Schedule A? **Note.** All section 501(c)(3) organizations and 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts must attach a completed Schedule A ▶  Yes  No

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

|                  |  |                 |
|------------------|--|-----------------|
| <b>Sign Here</b> | Signature of officer<br>Type or print name and title<br>David A. Smith, Board Director | Date<br>2/27/14 |
|------------------|--|-----------------|

|                               |                            |                      |      |   |      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------|---|------|
| <b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b> | Print/Type preparer's name | Preparer's signature | Date | Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed | PTIN |
|                               | Firm's name ▶              | Firm's EIN ▶         |      | Phone no  |      |
|                               | Firm's address ▶           |                      |      |   |      |

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ▶  Yes  No

**SCHEDULE A**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**

OMB No 1545-0047

**2013**

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
▶ Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

**Open to Public Inspection**

Name of the organization

*The Croquet Consortium*

Employer identification number

*20-8109652*

**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1  A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2  A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E.)
- 3  A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4  A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 6  A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7  An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 8  A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 9  An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III.)
- 10  An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 11  An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.
  - a  Type I    b  Type II    c  Type III—Functionally integrated    d  Type III—Non-functionally integrated
- e  By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2)
- f If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, or Type III supporting organization, check this box
- g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?
  - (i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?
  - (ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above?
  - (iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?

|                 | Yes | No |
|-----------------|-----|----|
| <b>11g(i)</b>   |     |    |
| <b>11g(ii)</b>  |     |    |
| <b>11g(iii)</b> |     |    |

**h** Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization in col (i) listed in your governing document? |    | (v) Did you notify the organization in col (i) of your support? |    | (vi) Is the organization in col (i) organized in the US? |    | (vii) Amount of monetary support |
|------------------------------------|----------|---|--|----|---|----|--|----|----------------------------------|
|                                    |          |   | Yes  | No | Yes   | No | Yes  | No |                                  |
| (A)                                |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |
| (B)                                |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |
| (C)                                |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |
| (D)                                |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |
| (E)                                |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |
| <b>Total</b>                       |          |   |  |    |   |    |  |    |                                  |

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶  | (a) 2009 | (b) 2010 | (c) 2011 | (d) 2012 | (e) 2013 | (f) Total |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") . . . . .  | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| <b>2</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf . . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>3</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge . . . . .   | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| <b>4 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3 . . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>5</b> The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) . . . . . |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>6 Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.  |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**Section B. Total Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶   | (a) 2009 | (b) 2010 | (c) 2011 | (d) 2012 | (e) 2013 | (f) Total |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>7</b> Amounts from line 4 . . . . .  | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| <b>8</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>9</b> Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on . . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>10</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.) . . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>11 Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10   |          |          |          |          |          | 0         |
| <b>12</b> Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) . . . . .   |          |          |          |          | 12       |           |
| <b>13 First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

|   |           |       |
|---|-----------|-------|
| <b>14</b> Public support percentage for 2013 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) . . . . .  | <b>14</b> | 100 % |
| <b>15</b> Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 . . . . .  | <b>15</b> | 100 % |
| <b>16a 33 1/3% support test—2013.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  |           |       |
| <b>b 33 1/3% support test—2012.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>  |           |       |
| <b>17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2013.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>    |           |       |
| <b>b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2012.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> |           |       |
| <b>18 Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>   |           |       |

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►   | (a) 2009 | (b) 2010 | (c) 2011 | (d) 2012 | (e) 2013 | (f) Total |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose . . . . |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year . . . .           |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>8 Public support</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**Section B. Total Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►   | (a) 2009 | (b) 2010 | (c) 2011 | (d) 2012 | (e) 2013 | (f) Total |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>9</b> Amounts from line 6 . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.) . . . .   |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) . . . .  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>14 First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

|  |           |   |
|--|-----------|---|
| <b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2013 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . | <b>15</b> | % |
| <b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 . . . .                      | <b>16</b> | % |

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

|   |           |   |
|---|-----------|---|
| <b>17</b> Investment income percentage for 2013 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . .   | <b>17</b> | % |
| <b>18</b> Investment income percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 . . . .  | <b>18</b> | % |
| <b>19a 33 1/3% support tests—2013.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>         |           |   |
| <b>b 33 1/3% support tests—2012.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> |           |   |
| <b>20 Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>   |           |   |

**Part IV** Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Form 990-EZ, Information regarding transfers statement 1  
(associated with person benefit contracts)

A) Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract

YES  NO

B) Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract

YES  NO

Statement 2

The consortium is dedicated to the design and development of collaborative, open source code software efforts that are targeted at supporting education, research and scholarly activities, including the software development environment and software infrastructure for creating and deploying deeply collaborative multi-user online applications and virtual worlds on and across multiple operating systems and devices.

Statement 3

Croquet Consortium, Inc. is organized exclusively for educational, scientific, research and other similar non-profit purposes, as defined in section 501(c)(3) of the IRS code of

**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

OMB No 1545-0047

**2013**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Name of the organization

The Croquet Consortium

Employer identification number

20-8109652

Part I, line 16:

Description of other expenses:

\$937 Web Services: Server, domains, cloud

Name of the organization

*The Croquet Consortium*

Employer identification number

*20-8109653*

Area with horizontal dashed lines for additional information.