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Form **990-PF**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Return of Private Foundation**
or Section 4947(a)(1) Nonexempt Charitable Trust
Treated as a Private Foundation

OMB No 1545-0052

2011

Note. The foundation may be able to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

For calendar year 2011 or tax year beginning

, and ending

Name of foundation

50301750

A Employer identification number

THE BAIR RANCH FOUNDATION

C/O ANDERSON ZURMUEHLEN & CO., P.C.

81-0108184

Number and street (or P O box number if mail is not delivered to street address)

Room/suite

1601 LEWIS AVE

105

B Telephone number

(406) 657-8127

City or town, state, and ZIP code

BILLINGS, MT 59102

C If exemption application is pending, check here ☐

G Check all that apply:

☐

Initial return

☐

Initial return of a former public charity

☐

Final return

☐

Amended return

☐

Address change

☐

Name change

D 1. Foreign organizations, check here ☐2. Foreign organizations meeting the 85% test, check here and attach computation ☐

H Check type of organization:

☐

Section 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

☒ Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust☐

Other taxable private foundation

E If private foundation status was terminated under section 507(b)(1)(A), check here ☐

I Fair market value of all assets at end of year

J Accounting method:

☐

Cash

☒

Accrual

(from Part II, col (c), line 16)

☐ Other (specify)

\$ 81,079,245. (Part I, column (d) must be on cash basis)

F If the foundation is in a 60-month termination under section 507(b)(1)(B), check here ☐**Part I Analysis of Revenue and Expenses**

(The total of amounts in columns (b), (c), and (d) may not necessarily equal the amounts in column (a))

(a) Revenue and expenses per books

(b) Net investment income

(c) Adjusted net income

(d) Disbursements for charitable purposes (cash basis only)

Revenue	1	Contributions, gifts, grants, etc., received					
	2	Check ☒ if the foundation is not required to attach Sch B					
	3	Interest on savings and temporary cash investments					
	4	Dividends and interest from securities	1,107,224.	1,107,224.		STATEMENT 1	
	5a	Gross rents	164,550.	164,550.		STATEMENT 2	
	b	Net rental income or (loss)	<101,683.>			STATEMENT 3	
	6a	Net gain or (loss) from sale of assets not on line 10	865,252.				
	b	Gross sales price for all assets on line 6a	27,909,211.				
	7	Capital gain net income (from Part IV, line 2)		865,252.			
	8	Net short-term capital gain					
Operating and Administrative Expenses	9	Income modifications					
	10a	Gross sales less returns and allowances	1,316,939.			STATEMENT 4	
	b	Less Cost of goods sold					
	c	Gross profit or (loss)	1,316,939.		1,316,939.		
	11	Other income	91,141.	91,141.	0.	STATEMENT 5	
	12	Total. Add lines 1 through 11	3,545,106.	2,228,167.	1,316,939.		
	13	Compensation of officers, directors, trustees, etc	0.	0.	0.	0.	
	14	Other employee salaries and wages					
	15	Pension plans, employee benefits					
	16a	Legal fees					
	b	Accounting fees	STMT 6	27,715.	9,238.	0.	18,477.
	c	Other professional fees	STMT 7	597,794.	392,529.	0.	205,265.
	17	Interest					
	18	Taxes	STMT 8	18,596.	0.	0.	0.
	19	Depreciation and depletion					
	20	Occupancy					
	21	Travel, conferences, and meetings					
22	Printing and publications						
23	Other expenses	STMT 9	1,364,827.	266,933.	1,097,544.	350.	
24	Total operating and administrative expenses. Add lines 13 through 23		2,008,932.	668,700.	1,097,544.	224,092.	
25	Contributions, gifts, grants paid		1,907,414.			1,907,414.	
26	Total expenses and disbursements. Add lines 24 and 25		3,916,346.	668,700.	1,097,544.	2,131,506.	
27	Subtract line 26 from line 12:						
a	Excess of revenue over expenses and disbursements		<371,240.>				
b	Net investment income (if negative, enter -0-)			1,559,467.			
c	Adjusted net income (if negative, enter -0-)				219,395.		

123501

12-02-11

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Form **990-PF** (2011)

ENVELOPE POSTMARK DATE MAY 15 2012

SCANNED MAY 22 2012

THE BAIR RANCH FOUNDATION

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Part II Balance Sheets

Attached schedules and amounts in the description column should be for end-of-year amounts only

		Beginning of year	End of year		
		(a) Book Value	(b) Book Value	(c) Fair Market Value	
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	<4.>	<5.>	<5.>	
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	316,011.	472,773.	472,773.	
	3 Accounts receivable ▶				
	Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶				
	4 Pledges receivable ▶				
	Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶				
	5 Grants receivable				
	6 Receivables due from officers, directors, trustees, and other disqualified persons				
	7 Other notes and loans receivable ▶				
	Less: allowance for doubtful accounts ▶				
	8 Inventories for sale or use	462,752.	616,479.	2,150,000.	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges				
	10a Investments - U.S. and state government obligations STMT 10	1,927,050.	1,199,177.	1,307,678.	
	b Investments - corporate stock STMT 11	31,631,018.	29,042,745.	30,386,905.	
	c Investments - corporate bonds STMT 12	9,795,126.	12,402,791.	12,237,786.	
	11 Investments - land, buildings, and equipment, basis ▶	461,728.			
	Less: accumulated depreciation ▶	355,923.	42,189.	105,805.	
	12 Investments - mortgage loans				
	13 Investments - other STMT 13	3,625.	3,625.	3,625.	
	14 Land, buildings, and equipment, basis ▶	3,284,115.			
	Less: accumulated depreciation ▶	1,431,404.	1,887,929.	1,852,711.	
	15 Other assets (describe ▶ STATEMENT 14)	32,928.	31,283.	31,283.	
	16 Total assets (to be completed by all filers)	46,098,624.	45,727,384.	81,079,245.	
	Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses			
		18 Grants payable			
19 Deferred revenue					
20 Loans from officers, directors, trustees, and other disqualified persons					
21 Mortgages and other notes payable					
22 Other liabilities (describe ▶)					
23 Total liabilities (add lines 17 through 22)		0.	0.		
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Foundations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☐				
	24 Unrestricted				
	25 Temporarily restricted				
	26 Permanently restricted				
	Foundations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☒				
	27 Capital stock, trust principal, or current funds	0.	0.		
	28 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, bldg., and equipment fund	0.	0.		
	29 Retained earnings, accumulated income, endowment, or other funds	46,098,624.	45,727,384.		
30 Total net assets or fund balances	46,098,624.	45,727,384.			
31 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	46,098,624.	45,727,384.			

Part III Analysis of Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances

1 Total net assets or fund balances at beginning of year - Part II, column (a), line 30 (must agree with end-of-year figure reported on prior year's return)	1	46,098,624.
2 Enter amount from Part I, line 27a	2	<371,240.>
3 Other increases not included in line 2 (itemize) ▶	3	0.
4 Add lines 1, 2, and 3	4	45,727,384.
5 Decreases not included in line 2 (itemize) ▶	5	0.
6 Total net assets or fund balances at end of year (line 4 minus line 5) - Part II, column (b), line 30	6	45,727,384.

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Part IV Capital Gains and Losses for Tax on Investment Income

(a) List and describe the kind(s) of property sold (e.g., real estate, 2-story brick warehouse; or common stock, 200 shs. MLC Co.)	(b) How acquired P - Purchase D - Donation	(c) Date acquired (mo., day, yr.)	(d) Date sold (mo., day, yr.)
1a SALE OF TENDERFOOT	P		09/26/11
b VARIOUS SALES OF INVESTMENTS	P		
c			
d			
e			

(e) Gross sales price	(f) Depreciation allowed (or allowable)	(g) Cost or other basis plus expense of sale	(h) Gain or (loss) (e) plus (f) minus (g)
a 415,764.		29,918.	385,846.
b 27,493,447.		27,014,041.	479,406.
c			
d			
e			

Complete only for assets showing gain in column (h) and owned by the foundation on 12/31/69			(i) Gains (Col. (h) gain minus col. (k), but not less than -0-) or Losses (from col. (h))
(i) F.M.V. as of 12/31/69	(j) Adjusted basis as of 12/31/69	(k) Excess of col. (i) over col. (j), if any	
a			385,846.
b			479,406.
c			
d			
e			

2 Capital gain net income or (net capital loss)	{ If gain, also enter in Part I, line 7 If (loss), enter -0- in Part I, line 7 }	2	865,252.
3 Net short-term capital gain or (loss) as defined in sections 1222(5) and (6): If gain, also enter in Part I, line 8, column (c). If (loss), enter -0- in Part I, line 8	{ }	3	N/A

Part V Qualification Under Section 4940(e) for Reduced Tax on Net Investment Income

(For optional use by domestic private foundations subject to the section 4940(a) tax on net investment income.)

If section 4940(d)(2) applies, leave this part blank.

Was the foundation liable for the section 4942 tax on the distributable amount of any year in the base period?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," the foundation does not qualify under section 4940(e). Do not complete this part.

1 Enter the appropriate amount in each column for each year; see instructions before making any entries.

(a) Base period years Calendar year (or tax year beginning in)	(b) Adjusted qualifying distributions	(c) Net value of noncharitable-use assets	(d) Distribution ratio (col. (b) divided by col. (c))
2010	2,399,841.	43,790,023.	.054803
2009	2,370,916.	39,477,879.	.060057
2008	4,121,799.	63,059,814.	.065363
2007	4,046,878.	74,022,434.	.054671
2006	4,054,964.	76,649,350.	.052903

2 Total of line 1, column (d)	2	.287797
3 Average distribution ratio for the 5-year base period - divide the total on line 2 by 5, or by the number of years the foundation has been in existence if less than 5 years	3	.057559
4 Enter the net value of noncharitable-use assets for 2011 from Part X, line 5	4	46,567,821.
5 Multiply line 4 by line 3	5	2,680,397.
6 Enter 1% of net investment income (1% of Part I, line 27b)	6	15,595.
7 Add lines 5 and 6	7	2,695,992.
8 Enter qualifying distributions from Part XII, line 4	8	2,131,506.

If line 8 is equal to or greater than line 7, check the box in Part VI, line 1b, and complete that part using a 1% tax rate.
See the Part VI instructions.

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Part VI Excise Tax Based on Investment Income (Section 4940(a), 4940(b), 4940(e), or 4948 - see instructions)

1a Exempt operating foundations described in section 4940(d)(2), check here ☐ and enter "N/A" on line 1. Date of ruling or determination letter: _____ (attach copy of letter if necessary-see instructions)			
b Domestic foundations that meet the section 4940(e) requirements in Part V, check here ☐ and enter 1% of Part I, line 27b		1	31,189.
c All other domestic foundations enter 2% of line 27b. Exempt foreign organizations enter 4% of Part I, line 12, col. (b).			
2 Tax under section 511 (domestic section 4947(a)(1) trusts and taxable foundations only. Others enter -0-)		2	0.
3 Add lines 1 and 2		3	31,189.
4 Subtitle A (income) tax (domestic section 4947(a)(1) trusts and taxable foundations only. Others enter -0-)		4	0.
5 Tax based on investment income Subtract line 4 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0-		5	31,189.
6 Credits/Payments:			
a 2011 estimated tax payments and 2010 overpayment credited to 2011	6a	31,283.	
b Exempt foreign organizations - tax withheld at source	6b		
c Tax paid with application for extension of time to file (Form 8868)	6c		
d Backup withholding erroneously withheld	6d		
7 Total credits and payments. Add lines 6a through 6d	7	31,283.	
8 Enter any penalty for underpayment of estimated tax. Check here ☐ if Form 2220 is attached	8		
9 Tax due. If the total of lines 5 and 8 is more than line 7, enter amount owed	9		
10 Overpayment If line 7 is more than the total of lines 5 and 8, enter the amount overpaid	10	94.	
11 Enter the amount of line 10 to be: Credited to 2012 estimated tax ☐ 94. Refunded ☐	11	0.	

Part VII-A Statements Regarding Activities

	Yes	No
1a During the tax year, did the foundation attempt to influence any national, state, or local legislation or did it participate or intervene in any political campaign?		X
b Did it spend more than \$100 during the year (either directly or indirectly) for political purposes (see instructions for definition)? If the answer is "Yes" to 1a or 1b, attach a detailed description of the activities and copies of any materials published or distributed by the foundation in connection with the activities.		X
c Did the foundation file Form 1120-POL for this year?		X
d Enter the amount (if any) of tax on political expenditures (section 4955) imposed during the year: (1) On the foundation. ☐ \$ 0. (2) On foundation managers. ☐ \$ 0.		
e Enter the reimbursement (if any) paid by the foundation during the year for political expenditure tax imposed on foundation managers. ☐ \$ 0.		
2 Has the foundation engaged in any activities that have not previously been reported to the IRS? If "Yes," attach a detailed description of the activities		X
3 Has the foundation made any changes, not previously reported to the IRS, in its governing instrument, articles of incorporation, or bylaws, or other similar instruments? If "Yes," attach a conformed copy of the changes		X
4a Did the foundation have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		X
b If "Yes," has it filed a tax return on Form 990-T for this year?		
5 Was there a liquidation, termination, dissolution, or substantial contraction during the year? If "Yes," attach the statement required by General Instruction T		X
6 Are the requirements of section 508(e) (relating to sections 4941 through 4945) satisfied either: • By language in the governing instrument, or • By state legislation that effectively amends the governing instrument so that no mandatory directions that conflict with the state law remain in the governing instrument?	X	
7 Did the foundation have at least \$5,000 in assets at any time during the year? If "Yes," complete Part II, col (c), and Part XV.	X	
8a Enter the states to which the foundation reports or with which it is registered (see instructions) ☐ MT		
b If the answer is "Yes" to line 7, has the foundation furnished a copy of Form 990-PF to the Attorney General (or designate) of each state as required by General Instruction G? If "No," attach explanation	X	
9 Is the foundation claiming status as a private operating foundation within the meaning of section 4942(j)(3) or 4942(j)(5) for calendar year 2011 or the taxable year beginning in 2011 (see instructions for Part XIV)? If "Yes," complete Part XIV		X
10 Did any persons become substantial contributors during the tax year? If "Yes," attach a schedule listing their names and addresses		X

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Part VII-A Statements Regarding Activities (continued)

11	At any time during the year, did the foundation, directly or indirectly, own a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," attach schedule (see instructions)	11		X
12	Did the foundation make a distribution to a donor advised fund over which the foundation or a disqualified person had advisory privileges? If "Yes," attach statement (see instructions)	12		X
13	Did the foundation comply with the public inspection requirements for its annual returns and exemption application?	13	X	X
Website address N/A				
14	The books are in care of U.S. BANK TRUST NAT'L ASSC MT Telephone no. (406) 657-8127			
Located at P.O. BOX 30678, BILLINGS, MT ZIP+4 59115				
15	Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-PF in lieu of Form 1041 - Check here and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	15	N/A	
16	At any time during calendar year 2011, did the foundation have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a bank, securities, or other financial account in a foreign country?	16	Yes	No
See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country				X

Part VII-B Statements Regarding Activities for Which Form 4720 May Be Required

File Form 4720 if any item is checked in the "Yes" column, unless an exception applies.

	Yes	No
1a During the year did the foundation (either directly or indirectly):		
(1) Engage in the sale or exchange, or leasing of property with a disqualified person?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
(2) Borrow money from, lend money to, or otherwise extend credit to (or accept it from) a disqualified person?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
(3) Furnish goods, services, or facilities to (or accept them from) a disqualified person?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
(4) Pay compensation to, or pay or reimburse the expenses of, a disqualified person?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
(5) Transfer any income or assets to a disqualified person (or make any of either available for the benefit or use of a disqualified person)?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
(6) Agree to pay money or property to a government official? (Exception. Check "No" if the foundation agreed to make a grant to or to employ the official for a period after termination of government service, if terminating within 90 days.)	☐ Yes ☒ No	
b If any answer is "Yes" to 1a(1)-(6), did any of the acts fail to qualify under the exceptions described in Regulations section 53.4941(d)-3 or in a current notice regarding disaster assistance (see instructions)?	N/A	
Organizations relying on a current notice regarding disaster assistance check here	☐	
c Did the foundation engage in a prior year in any of the acts described in 1a, other than excepted acts, that were not corrected before the first day of the tax year beginning in 2011?	1b	
	1c	X
2 Taxes on failure to distribute income (section 4942) (does not apply for years the foundation was a private operating foundation defined in section 4942(j)(3) or 4942(j)(5)):		
a At the end of tax year 2011, did the foundation have any undistributed income (lines 6d and 6e, Part XIII) for tax year(s) beginning before 2011?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
If "Yes," list the years		
b Are there any years listed in 2a for which the foundation is not applying the provisions of section 4942(a)(2) (relating to incorrect valuation of assets) to the year's undistributed income? (If applying section 4942(a)(2) to all years listed, answer "No" and attach statement - see instructions)	N/A	
c If the provisions of section 4942(a)(2) are being applied to any of the years listed in 2a, list the years here.	2b	
3a Did the foundation hold more than a 2% direct or indirect interest in any business enterprise at any time during the year?	☐ Yes ☒ No	
b If "Yes," did it have excess business holdings in 2011 as a result of (1) any purchase by the foundation or disqualified persons after May 26, 1969; (2) the lapse of the 5-year period (or longer period approved by the Commissioner under section 4943(c)(7)) to dispose of holdings acquired by gift or bequest; or (3) the lapse of the 10-, 15-, or 20-year first phase holding period? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine if the foundation had excess business holdings in 2011)	N/A	
4a Did the foundation invest during the year any amount in a manner that would jeopardize its charitable purposes?	3b	
b Did the foundation make any investment in a prior year (but after December 31, 1969) that could jeopardize its charitable purpose that had not been removed from jeopardy before the first day of the tax year beginning in 2011?	4a	X
	4b	X

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Part VII-B Statements Regarding Activities for Which Form 4720 May Be Required (continued)

5a During the year did the foundation pay or incur any amount to:

- (1) Carry on propaganda, or otherwise attempt to influence legislation (section 4945(e))? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- (2) Influence the outcome of any specific public election (see section 4955); or to carry on, directly or indirectly, any voter registration drive? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- (3) Provide a grant to an individual for travel, study, or other similar purposes? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- (4) Provide a grant to an organization other than a charitable, etc., organization described in section 509(a)(1), (2), or (3), or section 4940(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- (5) Provide for any purpose other than religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If any answer is "Yes" to 5a(1)-(5), did any of the transactions fail to qualify under the exceptions described in Regulations section 53.4945 or in a current notice regarding disaster assistance (see instructions)?

N/A

5b

Organizations relying on a current notice regarding disaster assistance check here

☐

c If the answer is "Yes" to question 5a(4), does the foundation claim exemption from the tax because it maintained expenditure responsibility for the grant?

N/A

☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes," attach the statement required by Regulations section 53.4945-5(d)

6a Did the foundation, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?

☐ Yes ☒ No

6b

X

b Did the foundation, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?

If "Yes" to 6b, file Form 8870.

7a At any time during the tax year, was the foundation a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?

☐ Yes ☒ No

b If "Yes," did the foundation receive any proceeds or have any net income attributable to the transaction?

N/A

7b

Part VIII Information About Officers, Directors, Trustees, Foundation Managers, Highly Paid Employees, and Contractors

1 List all officers, directors, trustees, foundation managers and their compensation.

(a) Name and address	(b) Title, and average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Compensation (If not paid, enter -0-)	(d) Contributions to employee benefit plans and deferred compensation	(e) Expense account, other allowances
BILL GOTWALS P.O. BOX 30678 BILLINGS, MT 59115	SECRETARY / TREASURER	0.00	0.	0.
BILL DAVIES P.O. BOX 30678 BILLINGS, MT 59115	VICE-PRESIDENT	0.00	0.	0.
WAYNE HIRSCH P.O. BOX 30678 BILLINGS, MT 59115	PRESIDENT	0.00	0.	0.

2 Compensation of five highest-paid employees (other than those included on line 1). If none, enter "NONE."

(a) Name and address of each employee paid more than \$50,000	(b) Title, and average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Compensation	(d) Contributions to employee benefit plans and deferred compensation	(e) Expense account, other allowances
NONE				

Total number of other employees paid over \$50,000

0

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Part VIII

Information About Officers, Directors, Trustees, Foundation Managers, Highly Paid Employees, and Contractors *(continued)*

3 Five highest-paid independent contractors for professional services. If none, enter "NONE."

[illegible]

Total number of others receiving over \$50,000 for professional services

0

Part IX-A

Summary of Direct Charitable Activities

List the foundation's four largest direct charitable activities during the tax year. Include relevant statistical information such as the number of organizations and other beneficiaries served, conferences convened, research papers produced, etc.

Expenses

1	N/A	
2		
3		
4		

Part IX-B

Summary of Program-Related Investments

Describe the two largest program-related investments made by the foundation during the tax year on lines 1 and 2.

Amount

1	N/A	
2		
	All other program-related investments. See instructions.	
3		
Total. Add lines 1 through 3		0.

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Part X Minimum Investment Return (All domestic foundations must complete this part. Foreign foundations, see instructions.)

1	Fair market value of assets not used (or held for use) directly in carrying out charitable, etc., purposes:		
a	Average monthly fair market value of securities	1a	45,912,505.
b	Average of monthly cash balances	1b	340,363.
c	Fair market value of all other assets	1c	1,024,108.
d	Total (add lines 1a, b, and c)	1d	47,276,976.
e	Reduction claimed for blockage or other factors reported on lines 1a and 1c (attach detailed explanation)	1e	0.
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to line 1 assets	2	0.
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	47,276,976.
4	Cash deemed held for charitable activities. Enter 1 1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	709,155.
5	Net value of noncharitable-use assets. Subtract line 4 from line 3. Enter here and on Part V, line 4	5	46,567,821.
6	Minimum investment return. Enter 5% of line 5	6	2,328,391.

Part XI Distributable Amount (see instructions) (Section 4942(j)(3) and (j)(5) private operating foundations and certain foreign organizations check here ☐ and do not complete this part.)

1	Minimum investment return from Part X, line 6	1	2,328,391.
2a	Tax on investment income for 2011 from Part VI, line 5	2a	31,189.
b	Income tax for 2011. (This does not include the tax from Part VI.)	2b	
c	Add lines 2a and 2b	2c	31,189.
3	Distributable amount before adjustments. Subtract line 2c from line 1	3	2,297,202.
4	Recoveries of amounts treated as qualifying distributions	4	0.
5	Add lines 3 and 4	5	2,297,202.
6	Deduction from distributable amount (see instructions)	6	0.
7	Distributable amount as adjusted. Subtract line 6 from line 5. Enter here and on Part XIII, line 1	7	2,297,202.

Part XII Qualifying Distributions (see instructions)

1	Amounts paid (including administrative expenses) to accomplish charitable, etc., purposes:		
a	Expenses, contributions, gifts, etc. - total from Part I, column (d), line 26	1a	2,131,506.
b	Program-related investments - total from Part IX-B	1b	0.
2	Amounts paid to acquire assets used (or held for use) directly in carrying out charitable, etc., purposes	2	
3	Amounts set aside for specific charitable projects that satisfy the:		
a	Suitability test (prior IRS approval required)	3a	
b	Cash distribution test (attach the required schedule)	3b	
4	Qualifying distributions. Add lines 1a through 3b. Enter here and on Part V, line 8, and Part XIII, line 4	4	2,131,506.
5	Foundations that qualify under section 4940(e) for the reduced rate of tax on net investment income. Enter 1% of Part I, line 27b	5	0.
6	Adjusted qualifying distributions. Subtract line 5 from line 4	6	2,131,506.

Note. The amount on line 6 will be used in Part V, column (b), in subsequent years when calculating whether the foundation qualifies for the section 4940(e) reduction of tax in those years.

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Part XIII Undistributed Income (see instructions)

	(a) Corpus	(b) Years prior to 2010	(c) 2010	(d) 2011
1 Distributable amount for 2011 from Part XI, line 7				2,297,202.
2 Undistributed income, if any, as of the end of 2011				
a Enter amount for 2010 only			0.	
b Total for prior years:		0.		
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2011:				
a From 2006				
b From 2007				
c From 2008	215,522.			
d From 2009	412,966.			
e From 2010	247,532.			
f Total of lines 3a through e	876,020.			
4 Qualifying distributions for 2011 from Part XII, line 4: ► \$ 2,131,506.				
a Applied to 2010, but not more than line 2a			0.	
b Applied to undistributed income of prior years (Election required - see instructions)		0.		
c Treated as distributions out of corpus (Election required - see instructions)	0.			
d Applied to 2011 distributable amount				2,131,506.
e Remaining amount distributed out of corpus	0.			
5 Excess distributions carryover applied to 2011 (If an amount appears in column (d), the same amount must be shown in column (a))	165,696.			165,696.
6 Enter the net total of each column as indicated below:				
a Corpus Add lines 3f, 4c, and 4e Subtract line 5	710,324.			
b Prior years' undistributed income. Subtract line 4b from line 2b		0.		
c Enter the amount of prior years' undistributed income for which a notice of deficiency has been issued, or on which the section 4942(a) tax has been previously assessed		0.		
d Subtract line 6c from line 6b. Taxable amount - see instructions		0.		
e Undistributed income for 2010. Subtract line 4a from line 2a. Taxable amount - see instr.			0.	
f Undistributed income for 2011. Subtract lines 4d and 5 from line 1. This amount must be distributed in 2012				0.
7 Amounts treated as distributions out of corpus to satisfy requirements imposed by section 170(b)(1)(F) or 4942(g)(3)	0.			
8 Excess distributions carryover from 2006 not applied on line 5 or line 7	0.			
9 Excess distributions carryover to 2012 Subtract lines 7 and 8 from line 6a	710,324.			
10 Analysis of line 9:				
a Excess from 2007				
b Excess from 2008	49,826.			
c Excess from 2009	412,966.			
d Excess from 2010	247,532.			
e Excess from 2011				

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Part XIV Private Operating Foundations (see instructions and Part VII-A, question 9)

N/A

1 a If the foundation has received a ruling or determination letter that it is a private operating foundation, and the ruling is effective for 2011, enter the date of the ruling ▶

b Check box to indicate whether the foundation is a private operating foundation described in section ☐ 4942(j)(3) or ☐ 4942(j)(5)

	Tax year	Prior 3 years			(e) Total
	(a) 2011	(b) 2010	(c) 2009	(d) 2008	
2 a Enter the lesser of the adjusted net income from Part I or the minimum investment return from Part X for each year listed					
b 85% of line 2a					
c Qualifying distributions from Part XII, line 4 for each year listed					
d Amounts included in line 2c not used directly for active conduct of exempt activities					
e Qualifying distributions made directly for active conduct of exempt activities. Subtract line 2d from line 2c					
3 Complete 3a, b, or c for the alternative test relied upon:					
a "Assets" alternative test - enter:					
(1) Value of all assets					
(2) Value of assets qualifying under section 4942(j)(3)(B)(i)					
b "Endowment" alternative test - enter 2/3 of minimum investment return shown in Part X, line 6 for each year listed					
c "Support" alternative test - enter:					
(1) Total support other than gross investment income (interest, dividends, rents, payments on securities loans (section 512(a)(5)), or royalties)					
(2) Support from general public and 5 or more exempt organizations as provided in section 4942(j)(3)(B)(iii)					
(3) Largest amount of support from an exempt organization					
(4) Gross investment income					

Part XV Supplementary Information (Complete this part only if the foundation had \$5,000 or more in assets at any time during the year-see instructions.)

1 Information Regarding Foundation Managers:

a List any managers of the foundation who have contributed more than 2% of the total contributions received by the foundation before the close of any tax year (but only if they have contributed more than \$5,000). (See section 507(d)(2).)

NONE

b List any managers of the foundation who own 10% or more of the stock of a corporation (or an equally large portion of the ownership of a partnership or other entity) of which the foundation has a 10% or greater interest.

NONE

2 Information Regarding Contribution, Grant, Gift, Loan, Scholarship, etc., Programs:

Check here ☒ if the foundation only makes contributions to preselected charitable organizations and does not accept unsolicited requests for funds. If the foundation makes gifts, grants, etc. (see instructions) to individuals or organizations under other conditions, complete items 2a, b, c, and d.

a The name, address, and telephone number of the person to whom applications should be addressed:

b The form in which applications should be submitted and information and materials they should include:

c Any submission deadlines:

d Any restrictions or limitations on awards, such as by geographical areas, charitable fields, kinds of institutions, or other factors:

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Part XV **Supplementary Information** (continued)

3 Grants and Contributions Paid During the Year or Approved for Future Payment

Recipient Name and address (home or business)	If recipient is an individual, show any relationship to any foundation manager or substantial contributor	Foundation status of recipient	Purpose of grant or contribution	Amount
a Paid during the year				
CHARLES M. BAIR FAMILY TRUST P.O. BOX 30678 BILLINGS, MT 59116-0678		EXEMPT PRIVATE FOUNDATION	PASS THROUGH TO CHARITIES FOR GEN OPERATING	800,000.
CHARLES M. BAIR MEMORIAL TRUST P.O. BOX 30678 BILLINGS, MT 59116-0678		EXEMPT PRIVATE FOUNDATION	PASS THROUGH TO CHARITIES FOR GEN OPER & SCHOLARSHIPS	800,000.
MONTANA FISH, WILDLIFE AND PARKS P.O. BOX 200701 HELENA, MT 59620-0701		GOVERNMENT UNIT	FISHERY STUDY OF SMITH RIVER - TENDERFOOT	92,416.
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY, DEPT OF ANIMAL & RANGE SCIENCES P.O. BOX 172900 BOZEMAN, MT 59717-2900		UNIVERSITY	EWE STUDY	49,688.
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY BILLINGS PDN 1500 UNIVERSITY DRIVE BILLINGS, MT 59101		UNIVERSITY	GENERAL CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTION	15,000.
Total	SEE CONTINUATION SHEET(S)			1,907,414.
b Approved for future payment				
NONE				
Total				0.

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Part XVII

Information Regarding Transfers To and Transactions and Relationships With Noncharitable Exempt Organizations

- | | | Yes | No |
|----------|--|-----|----|
| 1 | Did the organization directly or indirectly engage in any of the following with any other organization described in section 501(c) of the Code (other than section 501(c)(3) organizations) or in section 527, relating to political organizations? | | |
| a | Transfers from the reporting foundation to a noncharitable exempt organization of: | | |
| | (1) Cash | | X |
| | (2) Other assets | | X |
| b | Other transactions: | | |
| | (1) Sales of assets to a noncharitable exempt organization | | X |
| | (2) Purchases of assets from a noncharitable exempt organization | | X |
| | (3) Rental of facilities, equipment, or other assets | | X |
| | (4) Reimbursement arrangements | | X |
| | (5) Loans or loan guarantees | | X |
| | (6) Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations | | X |
| c | Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, other assets, or paid employees | | X |
| d | If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," complete the following schedule. Column (b) should always show the fair market value of the goods, other assets, or services given by the reporting foundation. If the foundation received less than fair market value in any transaction or sharing arrangement, show in column (d) the value of the goods, other assets, or services received. | | |

[illegible]

- 2a** Is the foundation directly or indirectly affiliated with, or related to, one or more tax-exempt organizations described in section 501(c) of the Code (other than section 501(c)(3)) or in section 527? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If "Yes," complete the following schedule.

(a) Name of organization	(b) Type of organization	(c) Description of relationship
N/A		

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. This declaration is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.				May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instr.)? ☒ Yes ☐ No
	Signature of officer or trustee <i>Carolyn O'Malley</i>		Title OFFICER		
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name DAVID S. RIGG, CPA		Date 1/24/12		Check ☐ if self-employed P00031743
	Firm's name ANDERSON ZIRMUEHLEN & CO., P.C.		Firm's EIN 81-0385990		
	Firm's address 1601 LEWIS AVE, STE 105 BILLINGS, MT 59102		Phone no. 406-245-5136		

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Part XV: Supplementary Information

3 Grants and Contributions Paid During the Year (Continuation)

Recipient Name and address (home or business)	If recipient is an individual, show any relationship to any foundation manager or substantial contributor	Foundation status of recipient	Purpose of grant or contribution	Amount
ROCKY MOUNTAIN ELK FOUNDATION 5705 GRANT CREEK ROAD MISSOULA, MT 59808		EXEMPT PRI FOUNDATION	GENERAL CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTION	30,000.
UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA - OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND SPONSORED PROGRAMS 32 CAMPUS DRIVE MISSOULA, MT 59812 - 4104		UNIVERSITY	UNDERSTANDING ASPEN HABITATS STUDY	72,310.
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY, DEPT OF ANIMAL & RANGE SCIENCES P.O. BOX 172900 BOZEMAN, MT 59717-2900		UNIVERSITY	MEATS PROJECT	27,500.
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY, DEPT OF ANIMAL & RANGE SCIENCES P.O. BOX 172900 BOZEMAN, MT 59717-2900		UNIVERSITY	HORSE STUDY	10,500.
MONTANA STOCKGROWERS ASSOCIATION 420 NORTH CALIFORNIA HELENA, MT 59601		TAX EXEMPT ORGANIZATI	GENERAL CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTION	10,000.
Total from continuation sheets				150,310.

FORM 990-PF	DIVIDENDS AND INTEREST FROM SECURITIES	STATEMENT	1
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SOURCE	GROSS AMOUNT	CAPITAL GAINS DIVIDENDS	COLUMN (A) AMOUNT
DIVIDENDS FROM SECURITIES	883,814.	0.	883,814.
INTEREST INCOME FROM SECURITIES	223,410.	0.	223,410.
TOTAL TO FM 990-PF, PART I, LN 4	1,107,224.	0.	1,107,224.

FORM 990-PF	RENTAL INCOME	STATEMENT	2
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KIND AND LOCATION OF PROPERTY	ACTIVITY NUMBER	GROSS RENTAL INCOME
COMMERCIAL PROPERTY, BILLINGS, MT	1	159,150.
RESIDENTIAL RENTAL - CAMERON HOUSE	2	5,400.
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART I, LINE 5A		164,550.

FORM 990-PF	RENTAL EXPENSES	STATEMENT	3
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DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY NUMBER	AMOUNT	TOTAL
PROPERTY TAXES		18,839.	
REPAIRS		218,903.	
DEPRECIATION		84.	
INSURANCE		5,029.	
UTILITIES		21,078.	
- SUBTOTAL -	1		263,933.
DEPRECIATION		2,300.	
- SUBTOTAL -	2		2,300.
TOTAL RENTAL EXPENSES			266,233.
NET RENTAL INCOME TO FORM 990-PF, PART I, LINE 5B			<101,683.>

FORM 990-PF	INCOME AND COST OF GOODS SOLD INCLUDED ON PART I, LINE 10	STATEMENT	4
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INCOME

1. GROSS RECEIPTS	1,316,939	
2. RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES		
3. LINE 1 LESS LINE 2		1,316,939
4. COST OF GOODS SOLD (LINE 15)		
5. GROSS PROFIT (LINE 3 LESS LINE 4).		1,316,939
6. OTHER INCOME		
7. GROSS INCOME (ADD LINES 5 AND 6)		1,316,939

COST OF GOODS SOLD

8. INVENTORY AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	
9. MERCHANDISE PURCHASED.	
10. COST OF LABOR.	
11. MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES	
12. OTHER COSTS.	
13. ADD LINES 8 THROUGH 12	
14. INVENTORY AT END OF YEAR	
15. COST OF GOODS SOLD (LINE 13 LESS LINE 14). .	

FORM 990-PF	OTHER INCOME	STATEMENT	5
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DESCRIPTION	(A) REVENUE PER BOOKS	(B) NET INVEST- MENT INCOME	(C) ADJUSTED NET INCOME
OTHER INVESTMENT INCOME	91,141.	91,141.	0.
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART I, LINE 11	91,141.	91,141.	0.

FORM 990-PF	ACCOUNTING FEES	STATEMENT	6
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DESCRIPTION	(A) EXPENSES PER BOOKS	(B) NET INVEST- MENT INCOME	(C) ADJUSTED NET INCOME	(D) CHARITABLE PURPOSES
ACCOUNTING AND LEGAL	27,715.	9,238.	0.	18,477.
TO FORM 990-PF, PG 1, LN 16B	27,715.	9,238.	0.	18,477.

FORM 990-PF	OTHER PROFESSIONAL FEES	STATEMENT	7
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DESCRIPTION	(A) EXPENSES PER BOOKS	(B) NET INVEST- MENT INCOME	(C) ADJUSTED NET INCOME	(D) CHARITABLE PURPOSES
TRUSTEE FEES	588,794.	392,529.	0.	196,265.
MANAGEMENT FEES - PACKHORSE LLC	9,000.	0.	0.	9,000.
TO FORM 990-PF, PG 1, LN 16C	597,794.	392,529.	0.	205,265.

FORM 990-PF	TAXES	STATEMENT	8
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DESCRIPTION	(A) EXPENSES PER BOOKS	(B) NET INVEST- MENT INCOME	(C) ADJUSTED NET INCOME	(D) CHARITABLE PURPOSES
INCOME TAXES	18,596.	0.	0.	0.
TO FORM 990-PF, PG 1, LN 18	18,596.	0.	0.	0.

FORM 990-PF	OTHER EXPENSES			STATEMENT 9
DESCRIPTION	(A) EXPENSES PER BOOKS	(B) NET INVEST- MENT INCOME	(C) ADJUSTED NET INCOME	(D) CHARITABLE PURPOSES
FARM OPERATING EXPENSES	1,097,544.	0.	1,097,544.	0.
RENTAL EXPENSES	266,233.	266,233.	0.	0.
MISCELLANEOUS	1,050.	700.	0.	350.
TO FORM 990-PF, PG 1, LN 23	1,364,827.	266,933.	1,097,544.	350.

FORM 990-PF	U.S. AND STATE/CITY GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS			STATEMENT 10
DESCRIPTION	U.S. GOV'T	OTHER GOV'T	BOOK VALUE	FAIR MARKET VALUE
VARIOUS US GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS	X		1,199,177.	1,307,678.
TOTAL U.S. GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS			1,199,177.	1,307,678.
TOTAL STATE AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS				
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART II, LINE 10A			1,199,177.	1,307,678.

FORM 990-PF	CORPORATE STOCK		STATEMENT 11
DESCRIPTION			
	BOOK VALUE	FAIR MARKET VALUE	
VARIOUS CORPORATE STOCK HOLDINGS	27,999,738.	29,413,760.	
MISCELLANEOUS MARKETABLE SECURITIES	1,043,007.	973,145.	
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART II, LINE 10B	29,042,745.	30,386,905.	

FORM 990-PF	CORPORATE BONDS	STATEMENT 12
DESCRIPTION	BOOK VALUE	FAIR MARKET VALUE
VARIOUS CORPORATE BONDS	12,402,791.	12,237,786.
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART II, LINE 10C	12,402,791.	12,237,786.

FORM 990-PF	OTHER INVESTMENTS		STATEMENT 13
DESCRIPTION	VALUATION METHOD	BOOK VALUE	FAIR MARKET VALUE
ROYALTY INTERESTS	COST	3,625.	3,625.
TOTAL TO FORM 990-PF, PART II, LINE 13		3,625.	3,625.

FORM 990-PF	OTHER ASSETS		STATEMENT 14
DESCRIPTION	BEGINNING OF YR BOOK VALUE	END OF YEAR BOOK VALUE	FAIR MARKET VALUE
PREPAID INCOME TAXES	32,928.	31,283.	31,283.
TO FORM 990-PF, PART II, LINE 15	32,928.	31,283.	31,283.