



See a Social Security Number? Say Something!
Report Privacy Problems to <https://public.resource.org/privacy>
Or call the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 1-800-908-4490



Form 990  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)	OMB No 1545-0047 2011 Open to Public Inspection
	▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements	

A For the 2011 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2011 and ending 12-31-2011		D Employer identification number 52-1121079	
B Check if applicable ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending		E Telephone number (406) 449-2006	
C Name of organization INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER		G Gross receipts \$ 2,208,312	
Doing Business As			
Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 602 NORTH EWING			
City or town, state or country, and ZIP + 4 HELENA, MT 59601			
F Name and address of principal officer ROBERT T COULTER 602 NORTH EWING HELENA, MT 59601		H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
I Tax-exempt status ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () (Insert no) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527		H(b) Are all affiliates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No If "No," attach a list (see instructions)	
J Website: WWW.INDIANLAW.ORG		H(c) Group exemption number	
K Form of organization ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other		L Year of formation 1978	M State of legal domicile DC

Part I		Summary	
Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities PROVIDES LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND ADVOCACY WITHOUT CHARGE TO INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE NATIONS THROUGHOUT NORTH, CENTRAL, AND SOUTH AMERICA WHO ARE WORKING TO PROTECT THEIR LAND, RESOURCES, HUMAN RIGHTS, ENVIRONMENT, AND CULTURAL HERITAGE		
	2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	12
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	11
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2011 (Part V, line 2a)	5	17
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	0	
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0	
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	0	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year	Current Year
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	1,638,335	2,195,485
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	0	0
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	4,649	3,628
	12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	50,594	9,199
		1,693,578	2,208,312
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)	6,841	0
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)	985,104	998,518
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ☐ 194,887		
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)	433,562	544,166
	18 Total expenses Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	1,425,507	1,542,684
	19 Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12	268,071	665,628
Net Assets or Fund Balances		Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	1,712,442	2,379,461
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	64,972	65,670
	22 Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20	1,647,470	2,313,791

Part II		Signature Block	
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
Sign Here	***** Signature of officer		2012-04-23 Date
	ROBERT T COULTER PRESIDENT/EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Type or print name and title		
Paid Preparer's Use Only	Preparer's signature NATHAN D MCCARTHY CPA	Date 2012-04-23	Check if self-employed ☐
	Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP + 4 GALUSHA HIGGINS & GALUSHA PC PO BOX 1699 HELENA, MT 596241699		Preparer's taxpayer identification number (see instructions) P00368408 EIN 81-0272932 Phone no (406) 442-5520
May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No			

Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part III

☐

☒

1

Briefly describe the organization's mission

PROVIDES LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND ADVOCACY WITHOUT CHARGE TO INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE NATIONS THROUGHOUT NORTH, CENTRAL, AND SOUTH AMERICA WHO ARE WORKING TO PROTECT THEIR LAND, RESOURCES, HUMAN RIGHTS, ENVIRONMENT, AND CULTURAL HERITAGE

2

Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O

3

Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O

4

Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a

(Code) (Expenses \$ 172,686 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS - DEVELOPING STRONG AND PRACTICAL HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS CONCERNING INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODIES

4b

(Code) (Expenses \$ 155,255 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

GENERAL PROGRAM-PROVIDE LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND ADVOCACY WITHOUT CHARGE TO INDIAN NATIONS AND TRIBES WHO ARE WORKING TO PROTECT THEIR LAND, RESOURCES, HUMAN RIGHTS, ENVIRONMENT AND CULTURAL HERITAGE

4c

(Code) (Expenses \$ 97,099 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS - INITIATIVE AIMED AT CHANGING FEDERAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW TO RID IT OF RACIST AND COLONIAL DOCTRINES THAT STILL DEPRIVE INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE TRIBES OF BASIC CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

(Code) (Expenses \$ 92,826 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

SAFE WOMEN, STRONG NATIONS - OUR SAFE WOMEN/STRONG NATIONS PROJECT TRAINS AND PROVIDES LEGAL ADVICE TO NATIVE WOMEN'S GROUPS AND INDIAN NATIONS IN THE USE OF HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND OTHER MECHANISMS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ABILITY TO DEFEND AND PROTECT NATIVE WOMEN. WE ARE CURRENTLY WORKING WITH TRIBES TO PROVIDE THEM WITH LEGAL ADVICE, TRAINING, AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 121,882 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

MULTI-LATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS - PROMOTE TRANSPARENCY AND INDIGENOUS PARTICIPATION IN THE DRAFTING OF POLICIES ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AT THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (IDB). PROMOTE A STRONGER INSTITUTIONAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS PERMANENT FORUM ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND THE WORLD BANK, AND ENSURE THAT MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANK POLICIES CONFORM TO EXISTING AND EMERGING INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STANDARDS FOR PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 59,086 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

NATIVE LAND LAW PROJECT-RESEARCH AND DRAFT A NEW FRAMEWORK FOR FEDERAL INDIAN LAW. THIS EFFORT INVOLVES TOP LEGAL AND ACADEMIC MINDS FROM ACROSS THE COUNTRY IN AN AMBITIOUS RESTATEMENT OF FEDERAL LAW AS IT RELATES TO INDIAN PEOPLES.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 5,363 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

CONSERVATION HANDBOOK- OUR CONSERVATION CAPACITY PROJECT FOCUSES ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WRITTEN RESOURCE FOR CONSERVATIONISTS TO LEARN HOW TO WORK EFFECTIVELY AND COOPERATIVELY WITH NATIVE COMMUNITIES, ESPECIALLY TRIBAL GOVERNMENTS, WITH REGARD TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION. WITHIN THE UNITED STATES THERE ARE MORE THAN 550 INDIAN TRIBES AND ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES. YET, THERE IS NO READY RESOURCE FOR WORKING CONSERVATIONISTS OR CONSERVATION STUDENTS TO PROVIDE THEM WITH PRACTICAL INFORMATION ABOUT INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE PEOPLES, THEIR LANDS, HISTORIES, CULTURES, LIFESTYLES, AND LEGAL RIGHTS.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 18,239 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

SIX NATIONS LAND CLAIMS-REPRESENT THREE INDIAN NATIONS IN EFFORTS TO RECOVER OR PROTECT SOME OF THEIR TRADITIONAL LANDS LOST IN FRAUDULENT DEALS ENGINEERED BY THE STATE OF NEW YORK AFTER THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 125,026 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

INDIGENOUS LAND AND ENVIRONMENT IN THE WESTERN U.S. -PROJECTS WITH TRIBES IN THE ALASKA AND YUKON (YUKON INTER-TRIBAL WATERSHED COUNCIL AND KUSKOKWIM WATERSHED PROJECT), NEVADA (TIMBISHA SHOSHONE), AND MONTANA (FT. BELKNAP RESERVATION).

(Code) (Expenses \$ 70,859 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

GUATEMALA-WORKING DIRECTLY WITH DEFENSORIA Q'EQCHI, A MAYA Q'EQCHI HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION, THE INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER IS ACTIVELY ADDRESSING THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN AND AROUND THE VILLAGE OF EL ESTOR, WHERE MINING INTERESTS ARE SEEKING TO DRIVE OUT INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES. THE CENTER IS SEEKING TO EXHAUST DOMESTIC LEGAL REMEDIES PRIOR TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MAJOR CASE FOR SUBMISSION TO THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

(Code) (Expenses \$ 16,880 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

RAPA NUI - THE RAPA NUI ARE A CLAN ON THE EASTER ISLANDS WHO THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO DENY ACCESS TO THEIR ANCESTRAL LANDS. THE ILRC HAS REQUESTED A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE OF THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE THAT NO STATE ACTION WOULD EVER PUT AT RISK THE CLAN MEMBERS' RIGHT TO LIFE AND HUMANE TREATMENT, WITHIN PROTESTS OR EVICTIONS, INCLUDING EVICTIONS FROM BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PROPERTIES. THESE PROTECTIVE MEASURES WERE GRANTED BY THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (IACHR).

4d

Other program services (Describe in Schedule O)

(Expenses \$ 510,161 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e

Total program service expenses

\$ 935,201

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules

		Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A.</i> 	1	Yes
2	Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> (see instructions)? 	2	Yes
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I.</i> 	3	No
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II.</i> 	4	No
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III.</i> 	5	No
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I.</i> 	6	No
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II.</i> 	7	No
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III.</i> 	8	No
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV.</i> 	9	No
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V.</i> 	10	Yes
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is 'Yes,' then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable		
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI.</i> 	11a	Yes
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII.</i> 	11b	No
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII.</i> 	11c	No
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX.</i> 	11d	Yes
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X.</i> 	11e	No
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X.</i> 	11f	Yes
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII.</i> 	12a	Yes
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered 'No' to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII is optional.</i> 	12b	No
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E.</i>	13	No
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	No
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part I.</i>	14b	No
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the U S ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part II and IV.</i>	15	No
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the U S ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part III and IV.</i>	16	No
17	Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000, of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.</i>	17	No
18	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II.</i>	18	No
19	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III.</i>	19	No
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H.</i>	20a	No
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach its audited financial statement to this return? Note. All Form 990 filers that operated one or more hospitals must attach audited financial statements	20b	

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21		No
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22		No
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, questions 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23		No
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer questions 24b–24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25</i>	24a		No
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a		No
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b		No
26	Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26		No
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor, or a grant selection committee member, or to a person related to such an individual? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27		No
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions)			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	Yes	
b	A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b		No
c	An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c		No
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29		No
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30		No
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31		No
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32		No
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33		No
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1</i>	34		No
35a	Is any related organization a controlled entity of the filing organization within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a		No
b	Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b		No
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36		No
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37		No
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	Yes	

Part V		Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance			
Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part V ☐					
			Yes	No	
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable. .	1a	9		
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable.	1b	0		
c. Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		1c			
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return. .	2a	17		
b. If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions).		2b			Yes
3a. Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year? .		3a			No
b. If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O.		3b			
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account or securities account)? .	4a		No	
b. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: _____ See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.					
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? .	5a		No	
b. Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b		No	
c. If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T? .		5c			
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible? .	6a		No	
b. If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible? .		6b			
7. Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).					
a. Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor? .		7a		No	
b. If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided? .		7b			
c. Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282? .		7c		No	
d. If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year.		7d			
e. Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract? .		7e			
f. Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract? .		7f			
g. If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required? .		7g			
h. If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C? .		7h			
8. Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year? .		8			
9. Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.					
a. Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966? .		9a			
b. Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person? .		9b			
10. Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter					
a. Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12.		10a			
b. Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities.		10b			
11. Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter					
a. Gross income from members or shareholders.		11a			
b. Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them).		11b			
12a. Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041? .		12a			
b. If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.		12b			
13. Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.					
a. Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. All 501(c)(29) organizations must list in Schedule O each state in which they are licensed to issue qualified health plans, the amount of reserves required by each state, and the amount of reserves the organization allocated to each state.		13a			
b. Enter the aggregate amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans.		13b			
c. Enter the aggregate amount of reserves on hand.		13c			
14a. Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year? .		14a		No	
b. If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O.		14b			

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure

For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.
Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year		
1b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		No
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		No
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		No
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		No
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		No
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		No
7b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		No
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following		
8a	The governing body?	Yes	
8b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	Yes	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		No

Section B. Policies

(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		No
10b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	Yes	
11b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review the Form 990		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	Yes	
12b	Were officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	Yes	
12c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	Yes	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	Yes	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	Yes	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
15a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	Yes	
15b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	Yes	
	If "Yes," to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions)		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		No
16b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosure

17	List the States with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed	MT
18	Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. ☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request	
19	Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public. See Additional Data Table.	
20	State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization.	INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER 602 N EWING HELENA, MT 59601 (406) 449-2006

Part VII

Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation, and **current** key employees Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any See instructions for definition of "key employee "
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations

List persons in the following order individual trustees or directors, institutional trustees, officers, key employees, highest compensated employees, and former such persons

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organizations compensated any current or former officer, director, or trustee

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Schedule O)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) ROBERT T COULTER PRESIDENT, EXECUTIVE DIR	40 00	X		X				106,830	0	17,118
(2) SUSAN MMASTEN CHAIRPERSON		X		X				0	0	0
(3) TERRI HENRY SECRETARY		X		X				0	0	0
(4) GAIASHKIBOS DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(5) NORMA BIXBY TREASURER		X		X				0	0	0
(6) MARTIN AVERY DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(7) MELANIE BENJAMIN DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(8) MICHELLE ALLEN DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(9) DACHO ALEXANDER DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(10) DARWIN HILL DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(11) CARMELA CURUP CHAJON DIRECTOR		X						0	0	0
(12) ARMSTRONG A WIGGINS DIRECTOR DC OFFICE	40 00					X		106,497	0	8,345

Part VII

1b	Sub-Total			
c	Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A			
d	Total (add lines 1b and 1c)	213,327	0	25,463

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶2

		Yes	No
3	Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	3	No
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	4	No
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>	5	No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
DORIS UNDERWOOD 309 KINGS CANYON DRIVE YUKON, OK 73099	PROVIDES COMMUNICATION SERVICES	102,018

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization ▶1

Part VIII

Statement of Revenue

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
Contributions, gifts, grants and other similar amounts	1a	Federated campaigns . . .	1a22,048				
	b	Membership dues	1b				
	c	Fundraising events	1c				
	d	Related organizations	1d				
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e				
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f2,173,437				
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f \$ _____					
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f					
Program Service Revenue	2a		Business Code				
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f	All other program service revenue					
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f					
	Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest and other similar amounts)		3,628		
4		Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds . .					
5		Royalties					
6a		Gross rents	(i) Real(ii) Personal				
b		Less rental expenses					
c		Rental income or (loss)					
d		Net rental income or (loss)					
7a		Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities(ii) Other				
b		Less cost or other basis and sales expenses					
c		Gain or (loss)					
d		Net gain or (loss)					
8a		Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18	a				
b		Less direct expenses	b				
c		Net income or (loss) from fundraising events . .					
9a		Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19	a				
b		Less direct expenses	b				
c		Net income or (loss) from gaming activities . .					
10a		Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a				
b		Less cost of goods sold . . .	b				
c		Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory . .					
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code					
11a		BEQUESTS	900099	6,382	6,382		
b	OTHER	900099	2,767	2,767			
c	CONTRACT SERVICES	561000	50	50			
d	All other revenue						
e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d		9,199				
12	Total revenue. See Instructions		2,208,312	9,199	0	3,628	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns
All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D)
Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.		(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1	Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States See Part IV, line 21				
2	Grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States See Part IV, line 22				
3	Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the United States See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4	Benefits paid to or for members				
5	Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	106,829	77,930	14,457	14,442
6	Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7	Other salaries and wages	681,200	496,921	92,188	92,091
8	Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions)	42,219	29,065	7,610	5,544
9	Other employee benefits	99,448	68,464	17,925	13,059
10	Payroll taxes	68,822	47,380	12,405	9,037
11	Fees for services (non-employees)				
a	Management				
b	Legal	58,342	58,342		
c	Accounting	39,133		39,133	
d	Lobbying				
e	Professional fundraising See Part IV, line 17				
f	Investment management fees				
g	Other	164,017	79,946	51,816	32,255
12	Advertising and promotion	3,047	1,545	1,336	166
13	Office expenses	45,101	2,680	34,431	7,990
14	Information technology	27,162	6,545	17,105	3,512
15	Royalties				
16	Occupancy	60,741	1,652	51,512	7,577
17	Travel	108,951	47,059	59,564	2,328
18	Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19	Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20	Interest				
21	Payments to affiliates				
22	Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	12,443	7,910	1,913	2,620
23	Insurance	2,130	1	1,470	659
24	Other expenses Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24f If line 24f amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24f expenses on Schedule O)				
a	HOSTING AND MEALS	11,289	6,950	3,631	708
b	DUES AND REGISTRATION	7,577	2,400	3,305	1,872
c	ALL OTHER EXPENSES	1,959	224	1,237	498
d	FILING AND COURT FEES	1,528	2	1,471	55
e					
f	All other expenses	746	185	87	474
25	Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f	1,542,684	935,201	412,596	194,887
26	Joint costs. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720) Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation				

Part X

Balance Sheet

					(A)		(B)
					Beginning of year		End of year
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing			439,926	1	535,104
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments			463,711	2	325,612
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net			299,311	3	1,023,182
	4	Accounts receivable, net			1,425	4	2,485
	5	Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L				5	
	6	Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). Complete Part II of Schedule L				6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net				7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use				8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges			15,907	9	6,549
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	139,218	37,388	10c	30,309
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	108,909			
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities				11	
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11			33,180	12	34,626
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11				13	
	14	Intangible assets				14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11			421,594	15	421,594
	16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)			1,712,442	16	2,379,461
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses			64,972	17	65,670
	18	Grants payable				18	
	19	Deferred revenue				19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities				20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D				21	
	22	Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L				22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties				23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties				24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D				25	
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25			64,972	26	65,670
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ☒ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.						
	27	Unrestricted net assets			625,754	27	610,595
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets			970,995	28	1,652,235
	29	Permanently restricted net assets			50,721	29	50,961
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.						
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds				30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund				31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds				32	
	33	Total net assets or fund balances			1,647,470	33	2,313,791
	34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances			1,712,442	34	2,379,461

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	2,208,312
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	1,542,684
3	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	665,628
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	1,647,470
5	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	5	693
6	Net assets or fund balances at end of year Combine lines 3, 4, and 5 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	6	2,313,791

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?		No
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	Yes	
c	If "Yes," to 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O	Yes	
d	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were issued on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both ☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separated basis		
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?		No
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ► See separate instructions.

OMB No 1545-0047

2011

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER

Employer identification number
52-1121079

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions

The organization is not a private foundation because it is (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box)

1

☐

A church, convention of churches, or association of churches **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**

2

☐

A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E)

3

☐

A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**

4

☐

A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state

5

☐

An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II)

6

☐

A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**

7

☒

An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete Part II)

8

☐

A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete Part II)

9

☐

An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975 See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III)

10

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety Se**section 509(a)(4).**

11

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2) See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h

a

☐

Type I

b

☐

Type II

c

☐

Type III - Functionally integrated

d

☐

Type III - Other

e

☐

By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2)

f

☐

If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II or Type III supporting organization, check this box

g

☐

Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

(i)

a person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the the supported organization?

(ii)

a family member of a person described in (i) above?

(iii)

a 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?

h

☐

Provide the following information about the supported organization(s)

	Yes	No
11g(i)		
11g(ii)		
11g(iii)		

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in col (i) listed in your governing document?		(v) Did you notify the organization in col (i) of your support?		(vi) Is the organization in col (i) organized in the U S ?		(vii) Amount of support?
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Total									

Part II

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in IRC 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support						
Calendar year	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	820,508	1,905,859	658,918	1,403,756	2,201,758	6,990,799
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	820,508	1,905,859	658,918	1,403,756	2,201,758	6,990,799
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						4,204,372
6 Public Support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						2,786,427

Section B. Total Support						
Calendar year	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	820,508	1,905,859	658,918	1,403,756	2,201,758	6,990,799
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	18,372	1,554	5,568	7,257	4,321	37,072
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income (Explain in Part IV) Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets	1,364	2,020	2,857	30,405	2,767	39,413
11 Total support (Add lines 7 through 10)						7,067,284
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc (See instructions)					12	33,295
13 First Five Years If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage		
14 Public Support Percentage for 2011 (line 6 column (f) divided by line 11 column (f))	14	39 430 %
15 Public Support Percentage for 2010 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	36 100 %
16a 33 1/3% support test—2011. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
b 33 1/3% support test—2010. If the organization did not check the box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2011. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts and circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts and circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2010. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts and circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts and circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
18 Private Foundation If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a or 17b, check this box and see instructions		

Part IIIPart III

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in IRC 509(a)(2)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public Support (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2007	(b) 2008	(c) 2009	(d) 2010	(e) 2011	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
13 Total support (Add lines 9, 10c, 11 and 12.)						
14 First Five Years If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage		
15 Public Support Percentage for 2011 (line 8 column (f) divided by line 13 column (f))	15	
16 Public support percentage from 2010 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage		
17 Investment income percentage for 2011 (line 10c column (f) divided by line 13 column (f))	17	
18 Investment income percentage from 2010 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2011. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3% and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
b 33 1/3% support tests—2010. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
20 Private Foundation If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a or 19b, check this box and see instructions		

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Supplemental Information. Complete this part to provide the explanation required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; or Part III, line 12. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

Explanation

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 52-1121079
Name: INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER

Form 990, Special Condition Description:

Special Condition Description

Form 990, Part III - 4 Program Service Accomplishments (See the Instructions)

4d. Other program services
(Code) (Expenses \$ 92,826 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) SAFE WOMEN, STRONG NATIONS - OUR SAFE WOMEN/STRONG NATIONS PROJECT TRAINS AND PROVIDES LEGAL ADVICE TO NATIVE WOMEN'S GROUPS AND INDIAN NATIONS IN THE USE OF HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND OTHER MECHANISMS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ABILITY TO DEFEND AND PROTECT NATIVE WOMEN WE ARE CURRENTLY WORKING WITH TRIBES TO PROVIDE THEM WITH LEGAL ADVICE, TRAINING, AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS
(Code) (Expenses \$ 121,882 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) MULTI-LATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS - PROMOTE TRANSPARENCY AND INDIGENOUS PARTICIPATION IN THE DRAFTING OF POLICIES ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AT THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (IDB) PROMOTE A STRONGER INSTITUTIONAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS PERMANENT FORUM ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND THE WORLD BANK, AND ENSURE THAT MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANK POLICIES CONFORM TO EXISTING AND EMERGING INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STANDARDS FOR PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES
(Code) (Expenses \$ 59,086 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) NATIVE LAND LAW PROJECT-RESEARCH AND DRAFT A NEW FRAMEWORK FOR FEDERAL INDIAN LAW THIS EFFORT INVOLVES TOP LEGAL AND ACADEMIC MINDS FROM ACROSS THE COUNTRY IN AN AMBITIOUS RESTATEMENT OF FEDERAL LAW AS IT RELATES TO INDIAN PEOPLES
(Code) (Expenses \$ 5,363 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) CONSERVATION HANDBOOK- OUR CONSERVATION CAPACITY PROJECT FOCUSES ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WRITTEN RESOURCE FOR CONSERVATIONISTS TO LEARN HOW TO WORK EFFECTIVELY AND COOPERATIVELY WITH NATIVE COMMUNITIES, ESPECIALLY TRIBAL GOVERNMENTS, WITH REGARD TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION WITHIN THE UNITED STATES THERE ARE MORE THAN 550 INDIAN TRIBES AND ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES YET, THERE IS NO READY RESOURCE FOR WORKING CONSERVATIONISTS OR CONSERVATION STUDENTS TO PROVIDE THEM WITH PRACTICAL INFORMATION ABOUT INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE PEOPLES, THEIR LANDS, HISTORIES, CULTURES, LIFESTYLES, AND LEGAL RIGHTS
(Code) (Expenses \$ 18,239 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) SIX NATIONS LAND CLAIMS-REPRESENT THREE INDIAN NATIONS IN EFFORTS TO RECOVER OR PROTECT SOME OF THEIR TRADITIONAL LANDS LOST IN FRAUDULENT DEALS ENGINEERED BY THE STATE OF NEW YORK AFTER THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION
(Code) (Expenses \$ 125,026 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) INDIGENOUS LAND AND ENVIRONMENT IN THE WESTERN U S -PROJECTS WITH TRIBES IN THE ALASKA AND YUKON (YUKON INTER-TRIBAL WATERSHED COUNCIL AND KUSKOKWIM WATERSHED PROJECT), NEVADA (TIMBISHA SHOSHONE), AND MONTANA (FT BELKNAP RESERVATION)
(Code) (Expenses \$ 70,859 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) GUATEMALA-WORKING DIRECTLY WITH DEFENSORIA Q EQCHI, A MAYA Q EQCHI HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION, THE INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER IS ACTIVELY ADDRESSING THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN AND AROUND THE VILLAGE OF EL ESTOR, WHERE MINING INTERESTS ARE SEEKING TO DRIVE OUT INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES THE CENTER IS SEEKING TO EXHAUST DOMESTIC LEGAL REMEDIES PRIOR TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MAJOR CASE FOR SUBMISSION TO THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
(Code) (Expenses \$ 16,880 including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) RAPA NUI - THE RAPA NUI ARE A CLAN ON THE EASTER ISLANDS WHO THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO DENY ACCESS TO THEIR ANCESTRAL LANDS THE ILRC HAS REQUESTED A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE OF THE CHILEAN GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE THAT NO STATE ACTION WOULD EVER PUT AT RISK THE CLAN MEMBERS RIGHT TO LIFE AND HUMANE TREATMENT, WITHIN PROTESTS OR EVICTIONS, INCLUDING EVICTIONS FROM BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PROPERTIES THESE PROTECTIVE MEASURES WERE GRANTED BY THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (IACHR)

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527
▶ **Complete if the organization is described below.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.** ▶ **See separate instructions.**

OMB No 1545-0047

2011

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered “Yes,” to Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations Complete Parts I-A and B Do not complete Part I-C
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations Complete Parts I-A and C below Do not complete Part I-B
- Section 527 organizations Complete Part I-A only

If the organization answered “Yes,” to Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)) Complete Part II-A Do not complete Part II-B
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)) Complete Part II-B Do not complete Part II-A

If the organization answered “Yes,” to Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) or Form 990-EZ, line 35c (Proxy Tax), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations Complete Part III

Name of the organization INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER	Employer identification number 52-1121079
--	--

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1	Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office in Part IV	
2	Political expenditures	▶ \$ _____
3	Volunteer hours	_____

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955	▶ \$ _____
2	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955	▶ \$ _____
3	If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
4a	Was a correction made?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b	If "Yes," describe in Part IV	

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) except section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities	▶ \$ _____
2	Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt funtion activities	▶ \$ _____
3	Total exempt function expenditures Add lines 1 and 2 Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b	▶ \$ _____
4	Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
5	Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC) If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV	

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds If none, enter -0-	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization If none, enter -0-

Part II-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A
- Check
- ☐
- if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures)
- B
- Check
- ☐
- if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing Organization's Totals	(b) Affiliated Group Totals												
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)															
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		2,907													
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		2,907													
d Other exempt purpose expenditures		1,542,684													
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		1,545,591													
f Lobbying nontaxable amount Enter the amount from the following table in both columns		227,280													
<table><tr><td>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</td><td>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</td></tr><tr><td>Not over \$500,000</td><td>20% of the amount on line 1e</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td><td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td><td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$1,000,000</td></tr></table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000														
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		56,820													
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a If zero or less, enter -0-		0													
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c If zero or less, enter -0-		0													
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		☐ Yes ☐ No													

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the instructions for lines 2a through 2f on page 4.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2008	(b) 2009	(c) 2010	(d) 2011	(e) Total
2a Lobbying non-taxable amount	216,312	201,389	217,551	227,280	862,532
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					1,293,798
c Total lobbying expenditures				2,907	2,907
d Grassroots non-taxable amount	54,078	50,347	54,388	56,820	215,633
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					323,450
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

		(a)		(b)
		Yes	No	Amount
1	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of			
a	Volunteers?			
b	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?			
c	Media advertisements?			
d	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?			
e	Publications, or published or broadcast statements?			
f	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?			
g	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?			
h	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?			
i	Other activities? If "Yes," describe in Part IV			
j	Total lines 1c through 1i			
2a	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?			
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

			Yes	No
1	Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1		
2	Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2		
3	Did the organization agree to carryover lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?	3		

Part III-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) if BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2 are answered "No" OR if Part III-A, line 3 is answered "Yes".

1	Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2	Section 162(e) non-deductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).	2a	
a	Current year		
b	Carryover from last year		
c	Total		
3	Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4	If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (see instructions)	5	

Part IV

Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1, Part I-B, line 4, Part I-C, line 5, and Part II-B, line 1i. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Identifier	Return Reference	Explanation
------------	------------------	-------------

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Supplemental Financial Statements

OMB No 1545-0047

2011

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b
▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER

Employer identification number
52-1121079

Part I

Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year	
2	Aggregate contributions to (during year)	
3	Aggregate grants from (during year)	
4	Aggregate value at end of year	
5	Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
6	Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds may be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	

Part II

Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply)
☐ Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or pleasure) ☐ Preservation of an historically importantly land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a–2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year

	Held at the End of the Year
a	Total number of conservation easements
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)
d	Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the taxable year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIV, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIV, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 relating to these items

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3

Using the organization's accession and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)

a

☐ Public exhibition

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

b

☐ Scholarly research

e

☐ Other

c

☐ Preservation for future generations

4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV

5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Part IV

Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

c

Beginning balance

d

Additions during the year

e

Distributions during the year

f

Ending balance

2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV

Part V

Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a)Current Year	(b)Prior Year	(c)Two Years Back	(d)Three Years Back	(e)Four Years Back
1a	Beginning of year balance	50,721	48,239	45,762	37,093
b	Contributions	240	2,482	2,477	8,669
c	Investment earnings or losses				
d	Grants or scholarships				
e	Other expenditures for facilities and programs				
f	Administrative expenses				
g	End of year balance	50,961	50,721	48,239	45,762

2

Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as

a

Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶

b

Permanent endowment ▶

c

Term endowment ▶

3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by

(i)

unrelated organizations

(ii)

related organizations

b

If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)	Yes	
3a(ii)		No
3b		

4

Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

Part VI

Land, Buildings, and Equipment. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b)Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a	Land			
b	Buildings			
c	Leasehold improvements	5,331	2,148	3,183
d	Equipment	105,100	77,974	27,126
e	Other	28,787	28,787	0
Total. Add lines 1a-1e (Column (d) should equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) ▶				30,309

Part XI Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Financial Statements		
1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	12,208,312
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)	1,542,684
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year Subtract line 2 from line 1	665,628
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	693
5	Donated services and use of facilities	
6	Investment expenses	
7	Prior period adjustments	
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	
9	Total adjustments (net) Add lines 4 - 8	693
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per financial statements Combine lines 3 and 9	666,321

Part XII Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return		
1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	12,209,005
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12	
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a693
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e693
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	32,208,312
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1	
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c0
5	Total Revenue Add lines 3 and 4c. (This should equal Form 990, Part I, line 12)	52,208,312

Part XIII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return		
1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	11,542,684
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25	
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a
b	Prior year adjustments	2b
c	Other losses	2c
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e0
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	31,542,684
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:	
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c0
5	Total expenses Add lines 3 and 4c. (This should equal Form 990, Part I, line 18)	51,542,684

Part XIV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9, Part III, lines 1a and 4, Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, Part XI, line 8, Part XII, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Identifier	Return Reference	Explanation
DESCRIPTION OF INTENDED USE OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS	PART V, LINE 4	ENDOWMENT EARNINGS ARE DESIGNATED FOR TWO USES: GENERAL SUPPORT AND FUNDING OF INTERNSHIPS FOR LAW SCHOOL STUDENTS.
DESCRIPTION OF UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS UNDER FIN 48	PART X	THE CENTER WAS INCORPORATED ON APRIL 5, 1978 IN WASHINGTON, D.C. PURSUANT TO THE D.C. NON-PROFIT CORPORATION ACT AND IS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL TAXATION UNDER SECTION 501 (C) (3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. IT IS A PUBLICLY SUPPORTED NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT IS NOT A PRIVATE FOUNDATION UNDER SECTION 509 (A) (2) OF INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND QUALIFIES FOR THE 50% CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS DEDUCTION FOR INDIVIDUAL DONORS. THE CENTER IS ALSO EXEMPT FROM D.C. CORPORATE FRANCHISE TAX. THE CENTER CONDUCTS PROGRAMS OF PUBLIC EDUCATION AND LEGAL REPRESENTATION ON ISSUES CONCERNING INDIAN PEOPLES WORLDWIDE. IT HAS OFFICES IN WASHINGTON, D.C. AND HELENA, MONTANA. AS A MATTER OF LAW, INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER, INC. IS SUBJECT TO EXAMINATION BY FEDERAL AND STATE TAXING AUTHORITIES FOR THE 2008 THROUGH 2011 TAX YEARS. ALTHOUGH MANAGEMENT BELIEVES THAT THE AMOUNTS REFLECTED IN THEIR TAX RETURNS SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLY WITH THE APPLICABLE FEDERAL AND STATE TAX REGULATIONS, BOTH THE IRS AND THE VARIOUS STATE TAXING AUTHORITIES CAN TAKE POSITIONS CONTRARY TO THEIR POSITION BASED ON IRS INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW. A TAX POSITION THAT IS CHALLENGED BY A TAXING AUTHORITY COULD RESULT IN AN ADJUSTMENT, WHICH WOULD BE RECORDED IN THE YEAR ASSESSED ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES.

Schedule J
(Form 990)

Compensation Information

OMB No 1545-0047

2011

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER

Employer identification number

52-1121079

Part I

Questions Regarding Compensation

		Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items		
	☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax idemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (e g , maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b	If any of the boxes in line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all officers, directors, trustees, and the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2	
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization uses to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director Check all that apply		
	☐ Compensation committee ☒ Written employment contract ☐ Independent compensation consultant ☒ Compensation survey or study ☒ Form 990 of other organizations ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4	During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a with respect to the filing organization or a related organization		
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	No
b	Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	No
c	Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c	No
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III		
	Only 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations only must complete lines 5-9.		
5	For persons listed in form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of		
a	The organization?	5a	No
b	Any related organization?	5b	No
	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III		
6	For persons listed in form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of		
a	The organization?	6a	No
b	Any related organization?	6b	No
	If "Yes," to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III		
7	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	No
8	Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regs section 53 4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	No
9	If "Yes" to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53 4958-6(c)?	9	

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, columns (D) and (E) for that individual.

[illegible]

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Complete this part to provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Identifier	Return Reference	Explanation
------------	------------------	-------------

Schedule L
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Transactions with Interested Persons

OMB No 1545-0047

2011

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER

Employer identification number

52-1121079

Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3) and section 501 (c)(4) organizations only).

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b

1	(a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Description of transaction	(c) Corrected?	
			Yes	No

2 Enter the amount of tax imposed on the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 ► \$

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization ► \$

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 26, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a

(a) Name of interested person and purpose	(b) Loan to or from the organization?		(c)Original principal amount	(d)Balance due	(e) In default?		(f) Approved by board or committee?		(g)Written agreement?	
	To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Total ► \$										

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefitting Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b)Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c)Amount of grant or type of assistance

Part IV

Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
(1) ROBERT T COULTER	EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	14,086	RENT		No

Part V

Supplemental Information
Complete this part to provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions)

Identifier	Return Reference	Explanation
------------	------------------	-------------

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ****Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or to provide any additional information.****▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.**

OMB No 1545-0047

2011**Open to Public
Inspection**Name of the organization
INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER**Employer identification number**

52-1121079

Identifier	Return Reference	Explanation
	FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11	THE DIRECTOR OF FINANCE REVIEWS THE FORM 990 TO ENSURE THE NUMBERS AND ANSWERS MATCH THOSE PROVIDED TO THE ACCOUNTANT AND THE PRESIDENT REVIEWS THE FORM BEFORE SIGNING IT THE 990 IS DISTRIBUTED TO THE FINANCE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD BEFORE SUBMISSION
	FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	DIRECTORS ARE REQUIRED TO SIGN A FORM EACH YEAR THAT DISCLOSES ANY KNOWN OR POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST THEY MAY HAVE
	FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15	COMPENSATION OF INDIAN LAW'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IS DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND DOCUMENTED IN A MEMO TO THE ACCOUNTANT THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IS EXCLUDED FROM DISCUSSION OF HIS OWN COMPENSATION DECISIONS ABOUT OTHER EMPLOYEE'S COMPENSATION ARE MADE BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ALSO DOCUMENTED IN THEIR EMPLOYEE FILES WITH A SIGNED MEMO TO THE ACCOUNTANT
	FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 18	THE FORM 990 IS AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION UPON REQUEST
	FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	INDIAN LAW RESOURCE CENTER PUTS ITS 990 AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ON ITS WEBSITE
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES	FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 5	NET UNREALIZED GAINS ON INVESTMENTS 693
		THERE HAVE BEEN NO CHANGES IN THE PROCESS SINCE THE PRIOR YEAR