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Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code
(except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

2009

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements

Open to Public Inspection

For the 2009 calendar year, or tax year beginning 7/01, 2009, and ending 6/30, 2010

B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Termination ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	C Please use IRS label or print or type. See specific instructions. Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture P.O. Box 8781 Williamsburg, VA 23187-8781	D Employer Identification Number 54-1045628
		E Telephone number (757) 221-1114
F Name and address of principal officer Same As C Above		G Gross receipts \$ 1,808,005.
I Tax-exempt status ☒ 501(c) (3) (insert no) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527		H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? ☐ Yes ☒ No H(b) Are all affiliates included? ☐ Yes ☒ No If 'No,' attach a list (see instructions)
J Website: www.wm.edu/oieahc		H(c) Group exemption number
K Form of organization ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other		L Year of Formation 1943 M State of legal domicile VA

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities. <u>Further the study, research, and publication bearing upon American history approximately to the year 1815.</u>			
	2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its assets			
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	22	
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	19	
Revenue	5	Total number of employees (Part V, line 2a)	0	
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	0	
	7a	Total gross unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	6,354.	
	7b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	-7,690.	
	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	1,580,042.	
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	143,456.	
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	137,092.	
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	87,050.	
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1,947,640.	
	Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	170,000.
14		Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	88,500.	
15		Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)		
16a		Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		
b		Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 220,672.		
17		Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24f)	2,107,782.	
18		Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2,277,782.	
19		Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-330,142.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances		20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	1,090,605.
		21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	237,236.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	853,369.	
			548,178.	

Part II Signature Block

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.	
	Signature of officer: <u>Ronald Hoffman</u> Type or print name and title: <u>Ronald Hoffman</u> Director	Date: <u>5/15/2011</u>
Paid Preparer's Use Only	Preparer's signature: <u>Self-Prepared</u> Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP + 4:	Date:
	Check if self-employed ☐	Preparer's identifying number (see instructions):
	EIN:	Phone no:
	May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☐ Yes ☒ No	

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

Further the study, research, and publication bearing upon American history
approximately to the year 1815.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If 'Yes,' describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If 'Yes,' describe these changes on Schedule O

4 Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

4a (Code: ☐) (Expenses \$ 938,656. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 12,447.)Research Related to America's Colonial Period-

Since 1943, the Institute has been active in documentary research and editing,
publishing collections of manuscripts deserving circulation in print and new editions
of classic works no longer available, as well as annotated editions of the papers of
a number of prominent early Americans.

4b (Code: ☐) (Expenses \$ 441,041. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 116,538.)William & Mary Quarterly-

Volume LXVII of the Quarterly contains thirteen articles, seven Sources and
Interpretations pieces, and twenty-four book reviews or book review essays. The
volume, totaling 799 pages, was 220 pages shorter than the previous one.

4c (Code: ☐) (Expenses \$ 181,021. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 22,584.)Conferences-

Through conferences and colloquia, the Institute has played a major role since 1952
in setting new directions in early American scholarship. Conferences and colloquia
stimulate research on subjects in need of renewed study and fresh approaches and
bring together leading scholars to comment critically on commissioned
historiographical essays and bibliographies.

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.) See Schedule O

(Expenses \$ 151,648. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)4e Total program service expenses ▶ 1,712,366.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule A	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part I		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations Did the organization engage in lobbying activities? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part II		X
5 Section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), and 501(c)(6) organizations. Is the organization subject to the section 6033(e) notice and reporting requirement and proxy tax? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part III		
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part I		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas or historic structures? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part II		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part III		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IV		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part V	X	
11 Is the organization's answer to any of the following questions 'Yes'? If so, complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable	X	
• Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings and equipment in Part X, line 10? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VI		
• Did the organization report an amount for investments— other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VII		
• Did the organization report an amount for investments— program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VIII		
• Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IX		
• Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X		
• Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X		
12 Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statement for the tax year? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII		X
12A Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statement for the tax year? If 'Yes,' completing Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII is optional	Yes	No
		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule E		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Part I		X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Part II		X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Part III		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part I		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part II		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part III		X
20 Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule H		X

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>		X
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	X	
23 Did the organization answer 'Yes' to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J</i>		X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, and that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If 'Yes,' answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If 'No,' go to line 25</i>		X
24b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
24c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
24d Did the organization act as an 'on behalf of' issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
25a Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
25b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
26 Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	X	
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor, or a grant selection committee member, or to a person related to such an individual? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part III</i>		X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions)		
28a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
28b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
28c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee of the organization (or a family member) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	X	
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M</i>		X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M</i>		X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part I</i>		X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part II</i>		X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part I</i>		X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1</i>		X
35 Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>		X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	X	

BAA

Form 990 (2009)

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of form 1096, Annual Summary and Transmittal of U.S. Information Returns. Enter -0- if not applicable.		
1b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable.		
1c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	X	
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return.		
2b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file this return (see instructions).		
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year covered by this return?	X	
3b	If 'Yes,' has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.	X	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? b If 'Yes,' enter the name of the foreign country: _____ See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.		X
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
5b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
5c	If 'Yes,' to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T, Disclosure by Tax-Exempt Entity Regarding Prohibited Tax Shelter Transaction?		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?		X
6b	If 'Yes,' did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not deductible?		
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
7a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	X	
7b	If 'Yes,' did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	X	
7c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
7d	If 'Yes,' indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year.		
7e	Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
7f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
7g	For all contributions of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		X
7h	For contributions of cars, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C as required?		X
8	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		
9	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
9a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		
9b	Did the organization make any distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:		
10a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12.		
10b	Gross Receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities.		
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:		
11a	Gross income from other members or shareholders.		
11b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them).		
12a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		
12b	If 'Yes,' enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.		

Part VI Governance, Management and Disclosure For each 'Yes' response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a 'No' response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Section A. Governing Body and Management

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body	22	
1b Enter the number of voting members that are independent	19	
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee or key employee?		X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its organizational documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a material diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6 Does the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members of the governing body?		X
7b Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?		X
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a The governing body?	X	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9 Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If 'Yes,' provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code)

	Yes	No
10a Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b If 'Yes,' does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?		
11 Has the organization provided a copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?		X
11A Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990 See Schedule O		
12a Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If 'No,' go to line 13		X
b Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?		
c Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If 'Yes,' describe in Schedule O how this is done		
13 Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?		X
14 Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?		X
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official		X
b Other officers of key employees of the organization		X
If 'Yes' to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (See instructions)		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b If 'Yes,' has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosures

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ▶ VA

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.
☐ Own website ☒ Another's website ☒ Upon request

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization makes its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public See Schedule O

20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization
 ▶ Colonial Williamsburg Found P.O. Box 1776 Williamsburg VA 23187-1776 (757) 220-7065

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees**

1 a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year. Use Schedule J-2 if additional space is needed.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees. See instructions for definition of 'key employees.'
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☒ Check this box if the organization did not compensate any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
Gillian T. Cell Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Sir John Elliott Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
P. Goeffrey Feiss Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
James Horn Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Sidney Lapidus Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Robert C. Ritchie Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Dee E. Andrews Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Christopher L. Brown Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Michael Meranze Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Saly M. Promey Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Laurent Dubois Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Elizabeth Mancke Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Paul W. Mapp Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Philip D. Morgan Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Peter Thompson Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Elaine Crane Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Sandra M. Gustafson Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (cont.)

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
Bruce H. Mann Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Carla G. Pestana Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Mark A. Peterson Trustee	2	X						0.	0.	0.
Katherine H. Whitehead Treasurer	2			X				0.	0.	0.
Ronald Hoffman Director	40				X			0.	0.	0.
1b Total								0.	0.	0.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 0

3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such individual

4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If 'Yes' complete Schedule J for such individual

5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization for services rendered to the organization? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such person

	Yes	No
3		X
4		X
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of Services	(C) Compensation
Colonial Williamsburg Foundation P.O. Box 1776 Williamsburg, VA 2318	Scholarly Research	919,883.
College of William & Mary P.O. Box 8795 Williamsburg, VA 23187	Scholarly Research	440,732.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶ 2

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
CONTRIBUTIONS, GIFTS, GRANTS AND OTHER SIMILAR AMOUNTS	1 a Federated campaigns	1 a				
	b Membership dues	1 b 145,524.				
	c Fundraising events	1 c				
	d Related organizations	1 d				
	e Government grants (contributions)	1 e 143,975.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1 f 1,165,873.				
	g Noncash contribns included in lns 1a-1f	\$				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f		1,455,372.			
PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE	2 a Publications	Business Code	110,185.	110,185.		
	b Conferences		22,584.	22,584.		
	c					
	d					
	e					
	f All other program service revenue					
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f		132,769.			
	OTHER REVENUE	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest and other similar amounts)		168,227.		
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
5 Royalties			39,081.			39,081.
6 a Gross Rents		(i) Real (ii) Personal				
b Less rental expenses						
c Rental income or (loss)						
d Net rental income or (loss)						
7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		(i) Securities (ii) Other				
b Less cost or other basis and sales expenses						
c Gain or (loss)						
d Net gain or (loss)						
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18		a				
b Less direct expenses		b				
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		a				
b Less direct expenses		b				
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances		a				
b Less cost of goods sold	b					
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code				
11 a Advertising	541800	6,354.		6,354.		
b Miscellaneous		6,202.			6,202.	
c						
d All other revenue						
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d		12,556.				
12 Total revenue. See instructions		1,808,005.	132,769.	6,354.	213,510.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.

All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D).

<i>Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.</i>	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22	88,500.	88,500.		
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	0.	0.	0.	0.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	0.	0.	0.	0.
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees)				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting				
d Lobbying				
e Prof fundraising svcs. See Part IV, ln 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other	1,345,236.	1,049,650.	134,460.	161,126.
12 Advertising and promotion	5,454.	5,454.		
13 Office expenses	85,570.	55,575.	16,622.	13,373.
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	233,537.	210,523.	16,527.	6,487.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	35,896.	18,243.		17,653.
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (Expenses grouped together and labeled miscellaneous may not exceed 5% of total expenses shown on line 25 below.)				
a <u>Printing & Publications</u>	235,321.	217,672.	2,363.	15,286.
b <u>Miscellaneous</u>	48,997.	41,861.	2,582.	4,554.
c <u>Speakers and Performances</u>	16,034.	16,034.		
d <u>Equipment Rental & Maintenance</u>	13,621.	6,278.	6,044.	1,299.
e <u>Dues & Subscriptions</u>	5,032.	2,576.	1,562.	894.
f All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f	2,113,198.	1,712,366.	180,160.	220,672.
26 Joint costs. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation				

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Form 990 (2009)

Part X Balance Sheet

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
ASSETS	1 Cash — non-interest-bearing	98,001.	1	57,279.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	437,902.	2	157,476.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4 Accounts receivable, net	677.	4	677.
	5 Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). Complete Part II of Schedule L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	620.	9	
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation.	10b	10c	
	11 Investments — publicly-traded securities.		11	
	12 Investments — other securities. See Part IV, line 11	553,405.	12	553,405.
	13 Investments — program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	1,090,605.	16	768,837.	
LIABILITIES	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses		17	
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D	237,236.	25	220,659.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	237,236.	26	220,659.
NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES	Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ☐ and complete lines 27 through 29 and lines 33 and 34.			
	27 Unrestricted net assets		27	
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets		28	
	29 Permanently restricted net assets		29	
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ☒ and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, and equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds	853,369.	32	548,178.
	33 Total net assets or fund balances.	853,369.	33	548,178.
34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances.	1,090,605.	34	768,837.	

BAA

Form 990 (2009)

Part XI Financial Statements and Reporting

- 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other

If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked 'Other,' explain in Schedule O

- 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b		X
2c		
3a		X
3b		

- b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?

- c If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?

If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O

- d If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were issued on a consolidated basis, separate basis, or both.

☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis

- 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?

- b If 'Yes,' did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.

BAA

Form 990 (2009)

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ► See separate instructions.

OMB No 1545-0047,

2009

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization **Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture**

Employer identification number
54-1045628

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions

The organization is not a private foundation because it is. (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state.
- 5 ☒ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☐ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33-1/3 % of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions – subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33-1/3 % of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 10 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.
 - a ☐ Type I
 - b ☐ Type II
 - c ☐ Type III – Functionally integrated
 - d ☐ Type III – Other
- e ☐ By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
- f ☐ If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that is a Type I, Type II or Type III supporting organization, check this box.
- g ☐ Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

- (i) a person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?
- (ii) a family member of a person described in (i) above?
- (iii) a 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?

	Yes	No
11 g (i)		
11 g (ii)		
11 g (iii)		

h Provide the following information about the supported organizations

(i) Name of Supported Organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in col (i) listed in your governing document?		(v) Did you notify the organization in col (i) of your support?		(vi) Is the organization in col (i) organized in the U.S.?		(vii) Amount of Support
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Total									

BAA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2009

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2005	(b) 2006	(c) 2007	(d) 2008	(e) 2009	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions and membership fees received. (Do not include 'unusual grants'.)	1,315,813.	1,421,966.	1,469,911.	1,580,042.	1,455,873.	7,243,605.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to it or expended on its behalf						0.
3 The value of services or facilities furnished to the organization by a governmental unit without charge. Do not include the value of services or facilities generally furnished to the public without charge.						0.
4 Total. Add lines 1-through 3	1,315,813.	1,421,966.	1,469,911.	1,580,042.	1,455,873.	7,243,605.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f).						0.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						7,243,605.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2005	(b) 2006	(c) 2007	(d) 2008	(e) 2009	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	1,315,813.	1,421,966.	1,469,911.	1,580,042.	1,455,873.	7,243,605.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	117,421.	130,274.	240,639.	177,270.	207,308.	872,912.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						0.
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets. (Explain in Part IV.) See Part IV	9,267.	8,204.	12,203.	46,872.	12,556.	89,102.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						8,205,619.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	0.

13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ ☐**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

14 Public support percentage for 2009 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	88.3 %
15 Public support percentage from 2008 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	89.8 %

16a 33-1/3 support test – 2009. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and the line 14 is 33-1/3 % or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☒**b 33-1/3 support test – 2008.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, or 16a, and line 15 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization. ▶ ☐**17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2009** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐**b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2008.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐**18 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions. ▶ ☐

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2005	(b) 2006	(c) 2007	(d) 2008	(e) 2009	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions and membership fees received (Do not include 'unusual grants'.)						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in a activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2005	(b) 2006	(c) 2007	(d) 2008	(e) 2009	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
13 Total support. (add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here. ▶ ☐						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2009 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2008 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2009 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2008 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%
19a 33-1/3 support tests – 2009. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization. ▶ ☐		
b 33-1/3 support tests – 2008. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or 19a, and line 16 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization. ▶ ☐		
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions. ▶ ☐		

Part IV

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Complete this part to provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12. Provide any other additional information. See instructions.

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**SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Supplemental Financial Statements**

- ▶ **Complete if the organization answered 'Yes,' to Form 990, Part IV, lines 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions**

OMB No 1545-0047

2009**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Omohundro Institute of Early American
History & Culture

Employer identification number

54-1045628

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds may be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or pleasure)	☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat	☐ Preservation of certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easement it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIV, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIV, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 relating to these items

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition accession and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

- a ☐ Public exhibition
 b ☐ Scholarly research
 c ☐ Preservation for future generations
 d ☐ Loan or exchange programs
 e ☐ Other _____

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table:

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

c Beginning balance

d Additions during the year

e Distributions during the year

f Ending balance

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	553,405.	553,405.			
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	553,405.	553,405.			

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ _____ %

b Permanent endowment ▶ 100.00 %

c Term endowment ▶ _____ %

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by

(i) unrelated organizations

(ii) related organizations

b If 'Yes' to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		X
3a(ii)		X
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

See Part XIV

Part VI Investments—Land, Buildings, and Equipment. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of investment	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated Depreciation	(d) Book Value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c))

0.

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Schedule D (Form 990) 2009

Part VII Investments—Other Securities See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
Financial derivatives		
Closely-held equity interests		
Other <u>Other Securities</u>	553,405.	Cost
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990 Part X, col. (B) line 12.)	553,405.	

Part VIII Investments—Program Related (See Form 990, Part X, line 13)

N/A

(a) Description of investment type	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.)		

Part IX Other Assets (See Form 990, Part X, line 15)

N/A

(a) Description	(b) Book value
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B), line 15)	

Part X Other Liabilities (See Form 990, Part X, line 25)

(a) Description of Liability	(b) Amount
Federal Income Taxes	
Due to Colonial Williamsburg	220,659.
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 25)	220,659.

2. FIN 48 Footnote In Part XIV, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48

Part XI Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Financial Statements

N/A

1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)	
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 2 from line 1	
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	
5	Donated services and use of facilities	
6	Investment expenses	
7	Prior period adjustments	
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	
9	Total adjustments (net) Add lines 4 through 8	
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per audited financial statements. Combine lines 3 and 9	

Part XII Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

N/A

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12		
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
5	Total revenue Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	

Part XIII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

N/A

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
5	Total expenses Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	

Part XIV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, line 8; Part XII, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information

Part V, Line 4 - Intended Uses Of Endowment Fund

Support the daily operations of the Institute's programs.

Part XIV Supplemental Information *(continued)*

2009

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes,' to Form 990, Part IV, lines 21 or 22.
► Attach to Form 990.

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

Name of the organization
Omohundro Institute of Early American

Employer identification number

54-1045628

Part I	General Information on Grants and Assistance
---------------	---

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States

Part II	Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form
----------------	---

990 Part IV line 21 for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Check this box if no one recipient received more than \$5,000. Use

Part IV and Schedule I-1 (Form 990) if additional space is needed

[illegible]

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations

3 Enter total number of other organizations

BAA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

TEFA3901L 02/10/10

Schedule I (Form 990) 2009

SCHEDULE L
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Transactions with Interested Persons**

► Complete if the organization answered
'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c,
or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.
► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ► See separate instructions.

OMB No 1545-0047

2009**Open to Public
Inspection**Name of the organization **Omohundro Institute of Early American
History & Culture**Employer identification number
54-1045628**Part I Excess Benefit Transactions** (section 501(c)(3) and section 501(c)(4) organizations only).
Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

1	(a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Description of transaction	(c) Corrected?	
			Yes	No

2 Enter the amount of tax imposed on the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958. ► \$

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization. ► \$

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 26 or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a.

(a) Name of interested person and purpose	(b) Loan to or from the organization?		(c) Original principal amount	(d) Balance due	(e) In default?		(f) Approved by board or committee?		(g) Written agreement?	
	To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Colonial Williamsburg Foundation Operations	X			220,659.		X		X		X
Total				► \$ 220,659.						

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefitting Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount and type of assistance

Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction \$	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
James Horn	Share dir/ofr	199,695.	Employment		X
Ronald Hoffman	Exec Director	138,300.	Employment		X
Katherine H. Whitehead	Share officer	245,838.	Employment		X

BAA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2009

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)

Supplemental Information to Form 990

OMB No 1545-0047

2009

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or to provide any additional information.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization **Omohundro Institute of Early American
History & Culture**

Employer identification number
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Statement of Program Services

The mission of the Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture is to further the study, research, and publication bearing upon American history approximately to the year 1815. The Institute strives to stimulate interest in the early period of American history, encourage and assist writers and scholars in their studies and research, maintain the accepted standards of historical accuracy and integrity, and to preserve and advance understanding of the enduring contributions of the founders of the Republic.

Research Related to America's Colonial Period

Since 1943, the Institute has been active in documentary research and editing, publishing collections of manuscripts deserving circulation in print and new editions of classic works no longer available, as well as annotated editions of the papers of a number of prominent early Americans. The Institute published five books this year: Susan E. Klepp, *Revolutionary Conceptions Women, Fertility and Family Limitation in America, 1760-1820*; Walter W. Woodward, *Prospero's America: John Winthrop, Jr., Alchem, and the Creating of New England Culture, 1606-1676*; Michael J. Jarvis, *In the Eye of All Trade: Bermuda, Bermudians, and the Maritime Atlantic World, 1630-1783*; Lorena S. Walsh, *Motives of Honor, Pleasure, and Profit: Plantation Management in the Colonial Chesapeake, 1607-1763*; and Carroll Smith-Rosenberg, *This Violent Empire: The Birth of an American National Identity*. Many books are in production and copyediting, plus the Institute continues to review numerous manuscripts and proposals.

The Institute offers one-year and two-year postdoctoral fellowships, awarded each

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year to the most promising candidate in an international competition. Institute
fellows devote their time to research and writing. During this fiscal year, two
fellowships were awarded.

The Institute's editorial apprenticeship program, which graduates on the average
three to four people per year, is an integral part of the Master's and Ph.D. program
in history at the College of William and Mary. The program trains the chosen in the
procedures of scholarly editing and publishing. Former apprentices have gone on to
become editors at major publishing houses.

The Kellock Library is a non-lending library located at the Institute. The library
consists of 7,000 books and 3,000 microfiche either purchased, donated, or published
by the Institute. The library exists for the purpose of research by the Institute
staff, the College of William and Mary history department, and visiting individuals
doing research.

The William and Mary Quarterly

Volume LXVII of the Quarterly contains thirteen articles, seven Sources and
Interpretations pieces, and twenty-four book reviews or book review essays. The
volume, totaling 799 pages, was 220 pages shorter than the previous one.

The volume is especially notable for the number of essays that were initially
cultivated in workshops, conferences, and seminars in which the editors played a
primary role. "Territorial Crossings: Histories and Historiographies of the Early
Americas" by Eric Hinderaker and Rebecca Horn of the University of Utah is the 2010
conveners' essay from the annual WMQ-EMSI Huntington Workshop held the previous May.

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Hinderaker (and early North Americanist) and Horn (a colonial Latin Americanist) assess the eight papers presented at the workshop and call for more collaborative work that takes the hemisphere as its geographic and conceptual frame: "The authors... argue that the early modern Americas share a common history, shaped in fundamental ways by the European contact and the indigenous demographic catastrophe and European and African diasporas that followed. It was shaped, too, by the experience of having been colonized in the early modern era, a distinct period that imparted common political, social, and cultural characteristics to the American colonies." The 2010 volume contains three articles that were also workshop papers: Simon Middleton, "Order and Authority in New Netherland: The 1653 Remonstrance and Early Settlement Politics" (January); Christopher Hodson, "Exile on Spruce Street: An Acadian History" (April); and Christian Koot, "The Merchant, the Map, and Empire: Augustine Herrman's Chesapeake and Interimperial Trade, 1644-73" (October).

In addition, Virginia Bernhard's "Religion, Politics, and Witchcraft in Bermuda, 1651-55" (October) was originally presented at "Religion and Violence in Early America," and Institute conference at Yale University, April 11-12, 2008, co-organized and co-chaired by the Quarterly's Editor. Two essays emerged from a Stanford University Seminar on the Enlightenment, organized by James Delbourgo: Caroline Winterer, "Model Empire, Lost City: Ancient Carthage and the Science of Politics in Revolutionary America" (January) and Susan Scott Parrish, "Richard Ligon and the Atlantic Science of Commonwealths" (April).

The Sources and Interpretations section continues to feature a wide range of historical sources and methods of analysis and interpretation. The January issue contained Erik E. Seeman's "Reassessing the 'Sankofa Symbol' in New York's African Burial Ground" and Mark Evans Bryan's "'Slideing into Monarchical extravagance':

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Cato at Valley Forge and the Testimony of William Bradford Jr." Seeman challenged the prominent claim that a heart-shaped design on a coffin lid was evidence of West African deathways. Bryan points to evidence suggesting that the famous performance of Joseph Addison's play at Valley Forge was less a display of republican virtue that "the aristocratic impulse of the striving subalterns in Washington's army and the persistence of desire for proscribed imperial indulgences, even in the direst periods of privation in revolution," James Robertson (in April) analyzes a 1748 Jamaican petition purporting to be from "Negro Slaves," an investigation that "not only shows the rationales for slaveholding already current among Jamaica's white residents but also illuminates wider assumptions about white freedom and law that then remained central in all subsequent discussions of reforming slavery in English-speaking territories." July's issue provides two very different looks at early North American diplomacy: Dale Miquelon's parsing of the ambiguities of the Treaty of Utrecht for French North American policy, and Charles A. Week's reading of a speech by Ugulayacabe of the Chichasaws. The issue also includes Rachel Hope Cleves, "'Heedless Youth': The Revolutionary War Poetry of Ruth Bryant (1760-83)." The volume closes with John A. Ruddiman's skillful reading of the Continental Army's orderly books.

Conferences and Colloquia

Through conferences and colloquia, the Institute has played a major role since 1952 in setting new directions in early American scholarship. Conferences and colloquia stimulate research on subjects in need of renewed study and fresh approaches and bring together leading scholars to comment critically on commissioned historiographical essays and bibliographies. The Institute colloquium met frequently during the 2009-2010 academic year, for informal discussions of scholarly

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work in progress.

A Research and Reading Seminar was held in Accra, Ghana in July. One conference was
held in September: The British Group in Early American History Annual Conference,
"Rethinking Africa and the Atlantic World," with the University of Stirling,
Scotland. In October, the Institute co-sponsored with Brock University, St.
Catherine's, Ontario, and Niagara University, Niagara, New York, to hold "Contest
for Continents: The Seven Year's War in Global Perspective." "The Early Chesapeake:
Reflections and Projections" conference was held in November in cooperation with
Historic Saint Mary's City and St. Mary's College of Maryland, with support from the
Hampton-Sydney Department of History and the MacNeill Center for Early American
Studies. In May, the William and Mary Quarterly, University of Southern California,
and Huntington Early Modern Studies Institute Workshop held "Grounded Histories:
Land, Landscape and Environment in Early North America." The Sixteenth Annual
Institute Conference was held at the University of Mississippi.

St. George Tucker Law Papers

The heart of St. George Tucker's law papers consists of his reports of some 1,200
cases in the state and federal courts. These fill thirty-five notebooks covering
cases in the Virginia Courts, 1786-1811, and three notebooks of federal cases,
1813-1822. At present, there is a manuscript consisting of 2,600 typewritten pages
and 3,900 footnotes, many with multiple citations. This is exclusive of front
matter that will include a general introduction, a biographical register of the
bench and bar, a legal glossary, and short-title bibliography and appendices

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containing selected loose papers and documents pertaining to Tucker's estrangement from Spencer Roane, his Court of Appeals colleague. Hopefully, this can be squeezed into a two-volume edition, to be published late in 2011 or early in 2012.

Other

The Institute is engaged in special projects that further the study and research of Early American History. The Institute supports Charles Carroll of Carrollton Papers, an editorial project based on the correspondence of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, the only Roman Catholic signer of the Declaration of Independence. "The Papers of John Marshall" is a twelve volume set based on the collected papers of John Marshall's private diaries and correspondence which shed light on his rapid rise to secretary of state and then chief justice of the Supreme Court.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4d - Other Program Services Description

Tucker Papers-

The heart of the St. George Tucker's law papers consists of his reports on some 1200 cases in the state and federal courts, covering nearly forty years, from the 1780's to the 1820's.

Other-

The Institute is engaged in special projects that further the study and research of Early American History. The Institute supports Charles Carroll of Carrollton Papers, an editorial project based on the correspondence of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, the only Roman Catholic signer of the Declaration of Independence. "The Papers of John Marshall" is a twelve volume set based on the collected papers of

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Form 990, Part III, Line 4d - Other Program Services Description (continued)

John Marshall's private diaries and correspondence which shed light on his rapid
rise to secretary of state and then chief justice of the Supreme Court.

Form 990, Part VI, Line 11 - Form 990 Review Process

Form 990 is prepared by the Colonial Williamsburg Foundation's finance staff with
assistance from members of management as needed to ensure completeness and accuracy.

Form 990, Part VI, Line 19 - Other Organization Documents Publicly Available

In compliance with federal and state requirements.

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2009

Schedule A, Part IV - Supplemental Information

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Client 1

Omohundro Institute of Early American
History & Culture

54-1045628

5/13/11

01:35PM

Part II, Line 10 - Other Income

<u>Nature and Source</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
Miscellaneous Income	12,556.	46,872.	12,203.	8,204.	9,267.
Total	<u>\$ 12,556.</u>	<u>\$ 46,872.</u>	<u>\$ 12,203.</u>	<u>\$ 8,204.</u>	<u>\$ 9,267.</u>