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Form **990**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)

▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

OMB No 1545-0047

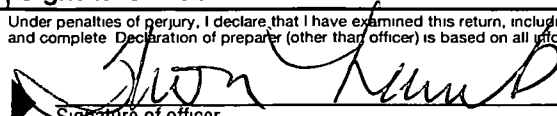
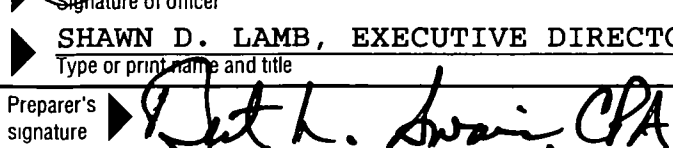
2008Open to Public
Inspection**A** For the 2008 calendar year, or tax year beginning **JUL 1, 2008** and ending **JUN 30, 2009**

B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Termination ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	Please use IRS label or print or type: See Specific Instructions	C Name of organization SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY		D Employer identification number 52-6057050
		Doing Business As		
		Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 1821 MICHAEL FARADAY DRIVE 300		E Telephone number 703-438-3115
		City or town, state or country, and ZIP + 4 RESTON, VA 20190		G Gross receipts \$ 15,412,373.
F Name and address of principal officer: SHAWN D. LAMB 1821 MICHAEL FARADAY DRIVE SUITE 300, RESTON		H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? ☐ Yes ☒ No H(b) Are all affiliates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No If "No," attach a list. (see instructions) H(c) Group exemption number ▶		
I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c) (3) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527				
J Website: ▶ WWW.TOXICOLOGY.ORG				
K Type of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶ L Year of formation: 1963 M State of legal domicile: DC				

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO PROMOTE THE ACQUISITION AND UTILIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE IN TOXICOLOGY AND TO FACILITATE THE		
	2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its assets		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	11
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	11
	5 Total number of employees (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	511
	7a Total gross unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, line 12, column (C)	7a	9,801.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	<1,725.>	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year	Current Year
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	546,387.	946,473.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	5,467,669.	5,926,878.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	496,087.	<109,789.>
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	671,408.	83,474.
	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	7,181,551.	6,847,036.
Expenses	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	206,325.	246,104.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	210,325.	198,274.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (B), line 25)		
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-14 and 17a-17d)	2,868,114.	5,739,303.
	18 Total expenses Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	3,284,764.	6,183,681.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	3,896,787.	663,355.
	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Year	End of Year
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	10,985,945.	10,524,876.
22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	1,272,571.	1,046,085.	
		9,713,374.	9,478,791.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
Sign Here		5/17/10	
	SHAWN D. LAMB, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	Date	
Paid Preparer's Use Only	Preparer's signature 	Date 5/17/10	Check if self-employed ☐
	Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP + 4 GOODMAN & COMPANY, LLP 111 ROCKVILLE PIKE, 6TH FLOOR ROCKVILLE, MD 20850	EIN ▶	Preparer's identifying number (see instructions)
		Phone no. ▶ 240-403-3700	

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)

☒ Yes ☐ No

832001 12-18-08

LHA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Form 990 (2008)

SEE SCHEDULE O FOR ORGANIZATION MISSION STATEMENT CONTINUATION

SCANNED JUL 15 2010

Q-15 13

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments (see instructions)

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO PROMOTE THE ACQUISITION AND UTILIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE IN TOXICOLOGY
AND TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG ITS MEMBERS AS
WELL AS AMONG INVESTIGATORS OF OTHER SCIENTIFIC DISCIPLINES

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes", describe these new services on Schedule O

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes", describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 246,104. including grants of \$ 246,104.) (Revenue \$ 206,021.)
AWARDS AND GRANTS - THE SOCIETY AWARDS TRAVEL GRANTS TO STUDENTS DURING
THE YEAR AND GIVES HONORARY AWARDS TO INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED
LEADERSHIP OR HAD OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE FIELD OF
TOXICOLOGY

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,728,138. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 4,205,537.)
MEETINGS AND STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES ARE SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY AND ITS
CHAPTERS IN AN ATTEMPT FOR PEOPLE KNOWLEDGABLE IN THE FIELD OF
TOXICOLOGY TO PUBLICLY ADDRESS ISSUES SPECIFICALLY RELATED TO
TOXICOLOGY

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 844,270. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 1,506,809.)
PUBLICATIONS AND NEWSLETTERS- THE SOCIETY PRINTS AND SELLS LITERATURE
TO EDUCATE AND ENCOURAGE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE SUBJECT OF
TOXICOLOGY

4d Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O)

(Expenses \$ 1,082,908. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 187,532.)

4e Total program service expenses ► \$ 4,901,420. (Must equal Part IX, Line 25, column (B))

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Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	☒	☐
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?	☒	☐
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>	☐	☒
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	☒	☐
5 Section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), and 501(c)(6) organizations. Is the organization subject to the section 6033(e) notice and reporting requirement and proxy tax? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>	☐	☐
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>	☐	☒
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	☐	☒
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>	☐	☒
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	☐	☒
10 Did the organization hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	☒	☐
11 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, lines 10, 12, 13, 15, or 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable</i>	☐	☒
12 Did the organization receive an audited financial statement for the year for which it is completing this return that was prepared in accordance with GAAP? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII</i>	☒	☐
13 Is the organization a school as described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>	☐	☒
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the U.S.?	☐	☒
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the U.S.? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part I</i>	☐	☒
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part II</i>	☐	☒
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part III</i>	☒	☐
17 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i>	☐	☒
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	☐	☒
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>	☐	☒
20 Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>	☐	☒
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	☒	☐
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	☒	☐
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, questions 3, 4, or 5? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	☒	☐
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer questions 24b-24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to question 25</i>	☐	☒
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	☐	☐
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	☐	☐
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	☐	☐
25a Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	☐	☒
b Did the organization become aware that it had engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person from a prior year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	☐	☒
26 Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	☐	☒
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, or substantial contributor, or to a person related to such an individual? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	☐	☒

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Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
28 During the tax year, did any person who is a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee:		
a Have a direct business relationship with the organization (other than as an officer, director, trustee, or employee), or an indirect business relationship through ownership of more than 35% in another entity (individually or collectively with other person(s) listed in Part VII, Section A)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
b Have a family member who had a direct or indirect business relationship with the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
c Serve as an officer, director, trustee, key employee, partner, or member of an entity (or a shareholder of a professional corporation) doing business with the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>		X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>		X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>		X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1</i>	X	
35 Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>		X

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Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096, Annual Summary and Transmittal of U.S. Information Returns. Enter -0- if not applicable	9	
1b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	0	
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		X
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	0	
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file this return (see instructions)		
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year covered by this return?	X	
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O	X	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		X
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: _____ See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts		
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
c	If "Yes," to question 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T, Disclosure by Tax-Exempt Entity Regarding Prohibited Tax Shelter Transaction?		
6a	Did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
a	Did the organization provide goods or services in exchange for any quid pro quo contribution of more than \$75?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d	
e	Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
g	For all contributions of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		X
h	For contributions of cars, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C as required?		X
8	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		
9	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: N/A		
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a	
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b	
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter: N/A		
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	11a	
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b	
12a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year N/A	12b	

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Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure (Sections A, B, and C request information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

For each "Yes" response to lines 2-7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8 or 9b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body	11	
1b Enter the number of voting members that are independent	11	
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	X	
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its organizational documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a material diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6 Does the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members of the governing body?	X	
7b Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?	X	
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a The governing body?	X	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9a Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	X	
b If "Yes," does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?	X	
10 Was a copy of the Form 990 provided to the organization's governing body before it was filed? All organizations must describe in Schedule O the process, if any, the organization uses to review the Form 990	X	
11 Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies

	Yes	No
12a Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done	X	
13 Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14 Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision:		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official?		X
b Other officers or key employees of the organization?		X
Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions)		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		
16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed **VA**

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.
☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization makes its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public.

20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization: **VERONICA FISHER - 703-438-3115**
1821 MICHAEL FARADAY DRIVE SUITE 300, RESTON, VA 20190

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees**

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Use Schedule J-2 if additional space is needed

• List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation, and **current** key employees. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

• List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

• List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

• List all of the organization's **former** directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons

☐ Check this box if the organization did not compensate any officer, director, trustee, or key employee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
SHAWN D. LAMB EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00	X				X		198,274.	0.	0.
KENNETH S. RAMOS PRESIDENT	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
CHERYL L. WALKER VICE PRESIDENT	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
MICHAEL P. HOLSAPPLE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
KIM BOEKELHEIDE COUNCILOR	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
PATRICIA E. GANEY COUNCILOR	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
WILLIAM SLIKLER, JR. TREASURER	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
LAWRENCE R. CURTIS TREASURER	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
MARTIN A. PHILBERT SECRETARY	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
DENISE ROBINSON GRAVATT COUNCILOR	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
RONALD N. HINES COUNCILOR	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
GEORGE B. CORCORAN PAST PRESIDENT	1.00			X				0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (*continued*)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
1b Total								198,274.	0.	0.

2 Total number of individuals (including those in 1a) who received more than \$100,000 in reportable compensation from the organization

1

- 3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person

	Yes	No
3		X
4	X	
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
ASSOCIATION INNOVATION & MGM'T INC, 1821 MICHAEL FARADAY DRIVE STE 300, RESTON, VA	MANAGEMENT SERVICES	2,629,385.
ARAMARK SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT 54943 N. MAIN STREET,, MATTAWAN, MI 49071	ANNUAL CONVENTION CATERING	285,295.
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, GREAT CLAREDON ST, OXFORD, OX4 1TJ, UNITED KINGDOM	PUBLICATION	277,228.
AUTOMATED GRAPHICS SYSTEMS 4590 GRAPHICS DRIVE, WHITE PLAINS, MD 20695	PRINTING SERVICES	242,350.
PSAV PRESENTATION SERVICE 23918 NETWORK PLACE, CHICAGO, IL 60601	AUDIO SERVICES	209,368.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including those in 1) who received more than \$100,000 in compensation from the organization

5

Form 990 (2008)

Part VIII Statement of Revenue				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
Contributions, gifts, grants and other similar amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b	556,942.				
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	206,021.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	183,510.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f \$						
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			946,473.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a ANNUAL MEETING	Business Code	900099	3958134.	3958134.		
	b PUBLICATIONS		541800	1506809.	1497008.	9,801.	
	c STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES		900099	202,263.	202,263.		
	d REGIONAL CHAPTERS		900099	187,532.	187,532.		
	e PLACEMENT SERVICES		900099	72,140.	72,140.		
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			5926878.			
	Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			346,356.		
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds							
5 Royalties							
6 a Gross Rents		(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
b Less: rental expenses							
c Rental income or (loss)							
d Net rental income or (loss)							
7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses							
c Gain or (loss)							
d Net gain or (loss)				<456,145.>	<456,145.>		
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18		a					
b Less: direct expenses		b					
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		a					
b Less: direct expenses		b					
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances		a					
b Less: cost of goods sold	b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue			Business Code				
11 a REGISTRATION		900099	62,060.	62,060.			
b MAILING LIST SALES		511140	13,691.	13,691.			
c MISCELLANEOUS		900099	7,723.	7,723.			
d All other revenue							
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			83,474.				
12 Total Revenue. Add lines 1h, 2g, 3, 4, 5, 6d, 7d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e			6847036.	5544406.	9,801.	346,356.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.

All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D).

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21	246,104.	246,104.		
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	198,274.	157,152.	41,122.	
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management	216,755.		216,755.	
b Legal	18,250.	2,335.	15,915.	
c Accounting	60,389.	22,914.	37,475.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	52,689.		52,689.	
g Other	12,594.		12,594.	
12 Advertising and promotion	9,165.	9,165.		
13 Office expenses	220,571.	50,536.	170,035.	
14 Information technology	228,826.	215,811.	13,015.	
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	34,904.	34,730.	174.	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	1,064,191.	1,064,191.		
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	26,991.	12,284.	14,707.	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (Expenses grouped together and labeled miscellaneous may not exceed 5% of total expenses shown on line 25 below.)				
a STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES	790,821.	790,821.		
b PUBLICATIONS	751,817.	751,817.		
c COMMITTEES	516,654.	516,654.		
d SPECIALTY SECTIONS	292,578.	292,578.		
e COUNCIL/OFFICERS	282,589.		282,589.	
f All other expenses	1,159,519.	734,328.	425,191.	
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f	6,183,681.	4,901,420.	1,282,261.	0.
26 Joint Costs. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation				

Part X Balance Sheet

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	287,844.	1	322,436.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,633,489.	2	1,441,165.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	65,847.	3	72,896.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	477,385.	4	616,591.
	5 Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, or other related parties. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). Complete Part II of Schedule L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	85,026.	9	110,122.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost basis	10a		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10b	10c	
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	8,436,354.	11	7,961,666.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	10,985,945.	16	10,524,876.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	546,154.	17	438,047.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	726,417.	19	608,038.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable		24	
	25 Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D		25	
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	1,272,571.	26	1,046,085.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ☒ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.			
	27 Unrestricted net assets	8,906,072.	27	8,340,477.
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets	104,423.	28	150,501.
	29 Permanently restricted net assets	702,879.	29	987,813.
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33 Total net assets or fund balances	9,713,374.	33	9,478,791.
	34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	10,985,945.	34	10,524,876.

Part XI Financial Statements and Reporting

- 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other
- 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?
- b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
- c If "Yes" to lines 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?
- 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits?

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b	X	
2c	X	
3a		X
3b		

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

To be completed by all section 501(c)(3) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No 1545-0047

2008

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

Part I	Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) (see instructions)
---------------	---

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (Please check only **one** organization.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**

2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)

3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** (Attach Schedule H)

4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:

5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)

6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**

7 ☐ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II)

8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II)

9 ☒ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions - subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete the Part III.)

10 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety See **section 509(a)(4).** (see instructions)

11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.

a ☐ Type I b ☐ Type II c ☐ Type III - Functionally integrated d ☐ Type III - Other

e ☐ By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).

f ☐ If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, or Type III supporting organization, check this box

g ☐ Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

(i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?

(ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above?

(iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?

h ☐ Provide the following information about the organizations the organization supports

	Yes	No
11g(i)		
11g(ii)		
11g(iii)		

[illegible]

LHA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2008

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2004	(b) 2005	(c) 2006	(d) 2007	(e) 2008	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 - 3						
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6 Public Support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2004	(b) 2005	(c) 2006	(d) 2007	(e) 2008	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4						
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ ☐						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2008 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14		%
15 Public support percentage from 2007 Schedule A, Part IV-A, line 26f	15		%
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2008. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐			
b 33 1/3% support test - 2007. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐			
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2008. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐			
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2007. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐			
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶ ☐			

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2008

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2) (Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I.)**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2004	(b) 2005	(c) 2006	(d) 2007	(e) 2008	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	1,101,143.	953,929.	1,101,169.	1,080,687.	946,473.	5,183,401.
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose	4,342,617.	4,504,565.	4,854,264.	5,438,377.	5,917,077.	25,056,900.
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 - 5	5,443,760.	5,458,494.	5,955,433.	6,519,064.	6,863,550.	30,240,301.
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons	169,000.	308,577.	273,291.	83,000.	175,329.	1,009,197.
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of 1% of the total of lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12 for the year or \$5,000						
c Add lines 7a and 7b	169,000.	308,577.	273,291.	83,000.	175,329.	1,009,197.
8 Public support (Subtract line 7c from line 6)						29,231,104.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2004	(b) 2005	(c) 2006	(d) 2007	(e) 2008	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6	5,443,760.	5,458,494.	5,955,433.	6,519,064.	6,863,550.	30,240,301.
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	158,995.	258,251.	316,955.	331,249.	346,356.	1,411,806.
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b	158,995.	258,251.	316,955.	331,249.	346,356.	1,411,806.
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on	17,651.	12,983.	14,618.	29,292.	9,801.	84,345.
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)	113,384.	112,796.	114,806.	137,108.	83,474.	561,568.
13 Total support (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12)						32,298,020.
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ ☐						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2008 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	90.50 %
16 Public support percentage from 2007 Schedule A, Part IV-A, line 27g	16	89.55 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2008 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	4.37 %
18 Investment income percentage from 2007 Schedule A, Part IV-A, line 27h	18	3.88 %

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2008. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☒

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2007. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ▶ ☐

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2008

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527

OMB No 1545-0047

2008

Open to Public
Inspection

► To be completed by organizations described below.

► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

If the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization **SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY** Employer identification number **52-6057050**

Part I-A To be completed by all organizations exempt under section 501(c) and section 527 organizations.

See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

- 1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.
- 2 Political expenditures ► \$ 1,235.
- 3 Volunteer hours 36.

Part I-B To be completed by all organizations exempt under section 501(c)(3).

See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

- 1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 ► \$ 0.
- 2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 ► \$ 0.
- 3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 4a Was a correction made? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C To be completed by all organizations exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

- 1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities ► \$ 0.
- 2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities ► \$ 0.
- 3 Total of direct and indirect exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2 and enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b ► \$ 0. ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 4 Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- 5 State the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which payments were made. Enter the amount paid and indicate if the amount was paid from the filing organization's funds or were political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-

Part II-A To be completed by organizations exempt under section 501(c)(3) that filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)). See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

- A** Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group
- B** Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)															
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		1,235.													
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		1,235.													
d Other exempt purpose expenditures		6,182,446.													
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		6,183,681.													
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		459,184.													
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</th> <th>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Not over \$500,000</td> <td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td> <td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td> <td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$1,000,000.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		114,796.													
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. Enter -0- if line g is more than line a		0.													
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. Enter -0- if line f is more than line c		0.													
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?			☐ Yes ☐ No												

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
 (Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the instructions for lines 2a through 2f of the instructions.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2005	(b) 2006	(c) 2007	(d) 2008	(e) Total
2a Lobbying non-taxable amount	411,619.	420,804.	445,074.	459,184.	1,736,681.
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					2,605,022.
c Total lobbying expenditures	4,000.	4,746.	1,366.	1,235.	11,347.
d Grassroots non-taxable amount	102,905.	105,201.	111,269.	114,796.	434,171.
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					651,257.
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Schedule C (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2008

Part II-B To be completed by organizations exempt under section 501(c)(3) that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)). See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

	(a)		(b)
	Yes	No	Amount
1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a Volunteers?			
b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?			
c Media advertisements?			
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?			
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements?			
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?			
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?			
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any other means?			
i Other activities? If "Yes," describe in Part IV			
j Total lines 1c through 1i			
2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?			
b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A To be completed by all organizations exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6). See the instructions for Schedule C for details.

	Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?		
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?		
3 Did the organization agree to carryover lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?		

Part III-B To be completed by all organizations exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) if BOTH Part III-A, questions 1 and 2 are answered "No" OR if Part III-A, question 3 is answered "Yes." See Schedule C instructions for details.

1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2 Section 162(e) non-deductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
a Current year	2a	
b Carryover from last year	2b	
c Total	2c	
3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (line 2c total minus 3 and 4)	5	

Part IV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; and Part II-B, line 1i. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

PART I-A, LINE 1:

TRAVEL CLAIMS FOR ATTENDING BRIEFING ON NANOTOXICOLOGY AND CHEMICALS IN OUR BODIES SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES.

Schedule D
(Form 990)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Supplemental Financial Statements**▶ Attach to Form 990. To be completed by organizations that
answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2008Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the
organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	☒ Yes	☐ No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds may be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor or other impermissible private benefit?	☒ Yes	☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or pleasure)	☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat	☐ Preservation of certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a-2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the taxable year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff or volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIV, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIV, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 relating to these items:

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's accession and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

- a ☐ Public exhibition
b ☐ Scholarly research
c ☐ Preservation for future generations
d ☐ Loan or exchange programs
e ☐ Other _____

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets

to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Trust, Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table:

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

c Beginning balance

d Additions during the year

e Distributions during the year

f Ending balance

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIV.

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	807,302.				
b Contributions	304,012.				
c Investment earnings or losses	<108,462.>				
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	10,259.				
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	992,593.				

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ 1.00 %

b Permanent endowment ▶ 99.00 %

c Term endowment ▶ %

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) unrelated organizations

(ii) related organizations

b If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		X
3a(ii)		X
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Investments - Land, Buildings, and Equipment. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of investment	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a-1e (Column (d) should equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c)) ▶

0.

Schedule D (Form 990) 2008

Part VII Investments - Other Securities. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
Financial derivatives and other financial products		
Closely-held equity interests		
Other		
Total. (Col (b) should equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 12.) ►		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment type	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
Total. (Col (b) should equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 13.) ►		

Part IX Other Assets. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
Total. (Column (b) should equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 15.) ►	

Part X Other Liabilities. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

(a) Description of liability	(b) Amount
Federal income taxes	
Total. (Column (b) should equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 25.) ►	

In Part XIV, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48.

Part XI Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Financial Statements

1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	6,847,036.
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	6,183,681.
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	663,355.
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	4	<897,938.>
5	Donated services and use of facilities	5	
6	Investment expenses	6	
7	Prior period adjustments	7	
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	8	
9	Total adjustments (net). Add lines 4-8	9	<897,938.>
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per financial statements. Combine lines 3 and 9	10	<234,583.>

Part XII Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	6,956,825.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	0.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	6,956,825.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b	<109,789.>
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	<109,789.>
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This should equal Form 990, Part I, line 12)	5	6,847,036.

Part XIII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	7,081,619.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Losses reported on Form 990, Part IX, line 25	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	897,938.
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	897,938.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	6,183,681.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	0.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This should equal Form 990, Part I, line 18)	5	6,183,681.

Part XIV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X; Part XI, line 8; Part XII, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b.

PART V, LINE 4: THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY SHALL ESTABLISH AN ENDOWMENT

FUND WITH A MISSION OF ASSISTING IN ADVANCING THE SCIENCE OF TOXICOLOGY BY PROVIDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE SOCIETY'S PROGRAMS. THE VISION FOR THE ENDOWMENT FUND SHALL BE TO ESTABLISH AND INCREASE IN NET WORTH A SET OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS THAT WILL PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT, STABLE, LONG-TERM FINANCIAL SUPPORT, THAT COMPLEMENTS THE SOCIETY'S REVENUE FROM DUES AND OTHER SOURCES, TO AID IN ACHIEVING THE SOCIETY'S STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES.

Part XIV Supplemental Information (continued)

PART XII, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

INVESTMENT INCOME

PART XIII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

UNREALIZED LOSSES FROM INVESTMENTS

Schedule F
(Form 990)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Statement of Activities Outside the United States**▶ **Attach to Form 990. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to
Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, line 15, or line 16.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2008**Open to Public
Inspection****Name of the organization****Employer identification number**

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

52-6057050

Part I **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes"
to Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region (Use Schedule F-1 (Form 990) if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures in region
EUROPE	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	2,000.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	4,000.
SUB-SAHARAN AFICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	4,000.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	2,000.
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	2,000.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	2,000.
SOUTH ASIA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	AWARD	2,000.
Totals					18,000.

LHA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2008

Part IV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the information required by Part I, line 2, and any other additional information.

SCHEDULE F, PART I, LINE 2: AWARD GROUP SPONSORED

AWARD TITLE ASTRAZENECA TRAVELING LECTURESHIP AWARD

AWARD DESCRIPTION THE ASTRAZENECA TRAVELING LECTURESHIP AWARDS ARE PRESENTED THROUGH THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY TO RECOGNIZE EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH AND SERVICE IN TOXICOLOGY. ASTRAZENECA, LTD., PROVIDES ONE OR TWO AWARDS ANNUALLY TO PROMOTE GREATER COLLABORATION BETWEEN EUROPEAN AND NORTH AMERICAN TOXICOLOGISTS AND TO ENABLE NORTH AMERICAN TOXICOLOGISTS TO UNDERTAKE A THREE OR FOUR WEEK LECTURE TOUR OF EUROPE. THE AWARDS ARE INTENDED TO FAMILIARIZE RECIPIENTS WITH RESEARCH AND REGULATORY ISSUES IN EUROPE AS WELL AS BRING A NORTH AMERICAN PERSPECTIVE TO THESE ISSUES. CANDIDATES FOR THESE AWARDS SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED, MID-CAREER NORTH AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY AND WHO DEMONSTRATE THE ABILITY TO DEVELOP COLLABORATIVE RELATIONSHIPS WITH EUROPEAN COLLEAGUES.

THE ITINERARY MUST INCLUDE A VISIT AND LECTURE AT ASTRAZENECA'S ALDERLEY PARK FACILITY IN CHESHIRE, ENGLAND. CANDIDATES SHOULD CONTACT THE ITINERARY HOSTS PRIOR TO SUBMISSION OF THE APPLICATION.

THE AWARD IS GIVEN EACH YEAR IN THE AMOUNT OF \$9,000 EACH ALONG WITH A PLAQUE. CRITERIA FOR AWARD:

ESTABLISHED, MID-CAREER NORTH AMERICAN SCIENTIST, MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY, DEMONSTRATE THE ABILITY TO DEVELOP COLLABORATIVE RELATIONSHIPS WITH EUROPEAN COLLEAGUES

ITEMS NEEDED IN THE APPLICATION:

1. APPLICANT'S LETTER (MAXIMUM OF 1,500 WORDS) INCLUDING: NAME AND AFFILIATION, STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE AND EXPERTISE AND HOW APPLICABLE TO

Part IV Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the information required by Part I, line 2, and any other additional information

AWARD CRITERIA, ITINERARY PROPOSAL STATEMENT, PROPOSED LECTURE ITINERARY
RATIONALE FOR ITINERARY, STATEMENT OF BENEFITS TO THE APPLICANT

2. CURRICULUM VITAE OF THE NOMINEE

3. LETTER FROM ASTRAZENECA HOST

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the U.S.**

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, lines 21 or 22.
► Attach to Form 990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2008

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number
52-6057050

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Check this box if no one recipient received more than \$5,000. Use Part IV and Schedule I-1 (Form 990) if additional space is needed. ► ☐

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
RUTGERS STATE U. OF NEW JERSEY OFF. OF RSCH OF SPONSORED PROGS - 3 RUTGERS PLAZA, ASB 111 - NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ 08901			40,000.	0.			AWARD
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIV. OF CA CENTRAL CASHIERS - 9500 GILMAN DR., MC 9009 - LA JOLLA, CA 92093			9,625.	0.			AWARD
UNIV. OF KANSAS MED CTR RSCH F, KUMC RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC - 3901 RAINBOW BLVD MS-1039 - KANSAS CITY, KS 66160			20,000.	0.			AWARD
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH, GRANTS & CONTRACTS ACCOUNTING - 201 SO. PRESIDENTS CIR, RM 406 - SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84112			9,970.	0.			AWARD
US ENVIRO. PROTECTION AGENCY, CINN. FINANCIAL MGMT CENTER, ATTN PFTA - P.O. BOX 371099M - PITTSBURGH, PA 15251			39,821.	0.			AWARD
NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY, SPONSORED PROJECTS ACCOUNTING, NM STATE UNIV, - BOX 30001, MSC SPA - LAS CRUCES, NM 88003			18,905.	0.			AWARD

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations

3 Enter total number of other organizations

7.

LHA For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) 2008

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals in the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22
Use Schedule I-1 (Form 990) if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
KIM BOEKELHEIDE BROWN UNIVERSITY BOX G-E5 PROVIDENCE, RI 02912	1	9,000.	0.		
PAUL GREENGARD THE ROCKEFELLER UNIVERSITY 1230 YORK AVE NEW YORK, NY 10065	1	10,000.	0.		
Part IV Supplemental Information. Complete this part to provide the information required in Part I, line 2, and any other additional information					

SCHEDULE I, PART I, LINE 2: THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY INSTRUCTS THE
RECIPIENT'S INSTITUTION THAT A RESEARCH PROGRESS REPORT IS DUE MIDWAY OF
THE PROGRAM AND A FINANCIAL REPORT IS DUE WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE COMPLETION
DATE TO THE SOCIETY DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION.

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the U.S. (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)[illegible]

2 Enter total number of Section 501(c)(3) and government organizations

3 Enter total number of other organizations

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Compensation Information**For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees▶ Attach to Form 990. To be completed by organizations that
answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

OMB No 1545-0047

2008Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

- 1a** Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ First-class or charter travel | ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| ☐ Travel for companions | ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence |
| ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| ☐ Discretionary spending account | ☐ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef) |

- b** If line 1a is checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain
- 2** Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all officers, directors, trustees, and the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?

- 3** Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization uses to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ Compensation committee | ☐ Written employment contract |
| ☐ Independent compensation consultant | ☒ Compensation survey or study |
| ☐ Form 990 of other organizations | ☐ Approval by the board or compensation committee |

- 4** During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change of control payment?
- b** Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c** Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?

If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete lines 5-8.

- 5** For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?

If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III

- 6** For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?

If "Yes" to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III

- 7** For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

- 8** Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regs. section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

X

X

X

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Schedule J (Form 990) 2008

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990

▶ Attach to Form 990. To be completed by organizations to provide additional information for responses to specific questions for the Form 990 or to provide any additional information.

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2008

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Inspection

Name of the organization

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG ITS MEMBERS AS WELL AS AMONG
INVESTIGATORS OF OTHER SCIENTIFIC DISCIPLINES.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

COMMITTEES - THE SOCIETY HAS MANY COMMITTEES ORGANIZED TO FACILITATE
AREAS OF DEVELOPMENT, SUCH AS CONTINUING EDUCATION COMMITTEE, TECHNICAL
COMMITTEE, AND REGULATORY COMMITTEE

EXPENSES \$ 516654. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

REGIONAL CHAPTERS AND DIRECTORY

EXPENSES \$ 245042. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 187532.

SPECIALTY SECTIONS, AND SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

EXPENSES \$ 321212. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 3: THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY RECEIVES
MANAGEMENT SERVICES FROM ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT INC. THE
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIETY IS MAJORITY OWNER AND EMPLOYEE OF THE
MANAGEMENT COMPANY. THE SOCIETY PAYS AN ANNUAL FEE FOR THE MANAGEMENT
SERVICES AND REIMBURSES AIM FOR ASSOCIATED COSTS. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
FEES ARE APPROVED BY THE SOCIETY BOARD.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A: FULL MEMBERS HAVE VOTING RIGHTS AND
ELECT THE SOCIETY GOVERNING BODY.

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FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B: APPROVAL OF CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS
CHANGES

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 10: THE GOVERNING BODY REVIEWED THE
FORM 990 IN ITS ENTIRETY DURING THEIR REGULARLY SCHEDULED MEETING.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C: CONFLICT OF INTEREST, BIAS AND
ADVOCACY:

DEFINITIONS AND STATEMENTS

CONFLICT OF INTEREST (COI) IS A SITUATION. IF THE ROLE OF A PERSON IN A
PROCESS PRESENTS POTENTIAL FOR HIM/HER TO SERVE A SELF INTEREST VIA A
FINANCIAL RELATIONSHIP, PROFESSIONAL COLLABORATION, OR PROFESSIONAL
COMPETITION, IT IS A COI. EMPLOYMENT BY A PARTICULAR CORPORATION,
UNIVERSITY, GOVERNMENTAL OR NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION DOES NOT
INHERENTLY PRESENT COI. LIKEWISE, COLLABORATION OR COMPETITION DOES NOT
INHERENTLY PRESENT COI. INSTITUTES, FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS
THAT PROVIDE RESEARCH SUPPORT AND/OR INFORM PUBLIC POLICY TYPICALLY SPECIFY
SITUATIONS THAT PRESENT COI FOR PEER REVIEWERS. COI EXISTS IF THE PERSONAL
INTEREST OF A SCIENTIST SUCH AS JOB SECURITY, RESEARCH AGENDA, OR BENEFIT
TO THEIR EMPLOYER IMPAIRS OBJECTIVITY IN EVALUATION OF AN ISSUE. WHEN
POSSIBLE, IT IS ADVISABLE TO AVOID SITUATIONS THAT PRESENT POTENTIAL OR
REAL COI. THIS IS NOT ALWAYS POSSIBLE, HOWEVER. APPROPRIATE RESPONSE TO A
SITUATION THAT PRESENTS COI CAN AVOID A SUBSTANTIVE PROBLEM. DISCLOSURE OF
COI IS ALWAYS NECESSARY. WHEN REPRESENTING THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY, AND
THEREBY THE PUBLIC GOOD, IT IS NECESSARY TO ABSTAIN FROM INFLUENCING
DECISIONS WHEN A COI EXISTS. BIAS IS A PERSPECTIVE. IT IS A CONDITION

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Schedule O (Form 990) 2008

832211
12-18-08

SCHEDULE O
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Supplemental Information to Form 990

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(CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK) UNDER WHICH A PERSON OPERATES THAT INFLUENCES INTERPRETATION AND PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION. BIAS IS UNIVERSAL AND REFLECTS A PERSON'S WORLD VIEW AND VALUES. IT CAN PREVENT IMPARTIAL CONSIDERATION OF AN ISSUE. PEOPLE OFTEN PERCEIVE BIAS IN OTHERS. THIS OUTLOOK CAN CONTRIBUTE TO CONTENTION IN A DECISION PROCESS. ACKNOWLEDGING BIAS AND REMAINING CONSCIOUS OF IT IS A PUBLIC OBLIGATION OF SCIENTISTS. IN A DECISION MAKING PROCESS, IT IS NECESSARY TO MANAGE BIAS TO ASSURE OBJECTIVE CONSIDERATION OF ISSUES. PEER REVIEW IS A TRADITIONAL AND PROVEN MEANS OF MANAGING BIAS. THROUGH THIS PROCESS, INDIVIDUAL, PERSONAL AND INSTITUTIONAL VALUES MAY EMERGE THAT THE PEER REVIEW GROUP EVALUATES IN THE CONTEXT OF ALTERNATIVE VIEWS IN REACHING CONSENSUS. ASSURING A BALANCE OF PERSPECTIVES AMONG PEER REVIEWERS AND SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS WHO ARE INFORMING DECISION MAKERS IS ONE MEANS OF SUCH MANAGEMENT. ADVOCACY IS RECOMMENDING OR SUPPORTING A PARTICULAR COURSE OF ACTION OR POLICY. AN ADVOCATE'S COMMITMENT TO A PARTICULAR POLICY DECISION IS SOMETIMES NOT STATED. AN ADVOCATE MAY DISGUISE LACK OF OBJECTIVITY BY SELECTIVE INTERPRETATION AND PRESENTATION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION THAT SUPPORTS A PARTICULAR POLICY DECISION. AT TIMES, ADVOCATES FOR A PUBLIC POLICY DECISION ALLEGE BIAS AGAINST SCIENTISTS PRESENTING VIEWS THAT SUPPORT AN ALTERNATIVE DECISION. CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN SCIENCE AND OTHER FACTORS INFLUENCING PUBLIC POLICY, SUCH AS VALUES, ARE CRITICAL IN THESE SITUATIONS. PEER REVIEW OF SCIENCE INFORMING PUBLIC POLICY IS THE APPROPRIATE MEANS FOR BALANCING CONTENTION BETWEEN ADVOCATES. THE POLITICAL PROCESS ULTIMATELY DETERMINES PUBLIC POLICY. THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND DECISION MAKERS DESERVE APPLICATION OF RELEVANT AND OBJECTIVE SCIENCE TO PUBLIC POLICY. CONSIDERING AND PRESENTING ALTERNATIVE EXPLANATIONS FOR INFORMATION IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF

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Supplemental Information to Form 990

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SCIENTISTS INFORMING PUBLIC POLICY. AT TIMES THE INTERESTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES RESULT IN CONFLICT OVER PUBLIC POLICY DECISIONS. EACH SIDE OF THE ISSUE IS ENTITLED TO AN ADVOCATE THAT PRESENTS ARGUMENTS TO A THIRD PARTY DECISION MAKER. WHEN MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY PLAY THE ROLE OF AN ADVOCATE, THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE TO DISCLOSE WHO OR WHAT THEY REPRESENT.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19: GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE TO MEMBERS ON THE WEBSITE.

PART XI, LINE 2C

THE SOCIETY FOR TOXICOLOGY HAS AN AUDIT COMMITTEE WHICH APPROVES THE AUDIT.

SCHEDULE R

(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

▶ **Attach to Form 990.** To be completed by organizations that answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, lines 33, 34, 35, 36, or 37.
▶ **See separate instructions.**

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Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities

(A) Name, address, and EIN of disregarded entity	(B) Primary activity	(C) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(D) Total income	(E) End-of-year assets	(F) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations

(A) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(B) Primary activity	(C) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(D) Exempt Code section	(E) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(F) Direct controlling entity

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Schedule R (Form 990) 2008

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations**Note.** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV.**1** During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?**a** Receipt of (i) interest (ii) annuities (iii) royalties (iv) rent from a controlled entity**b** Gift, grant, or capital contribution to other organization(s)**c** Gift, grant, or capital contribution from other organization(s)**d** Loans or loan guarantees to or for other organization(s)**e** Loans or loan guarantees by other organization(s)**f** Sale of assets to other organization(s)**g** Purchase of assets from other organization(s)**h** Exchange of assets**i** Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to other organization(s)**j** Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from other organization(s)**k** Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for other organization(s)**l** Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by other organization(s)**m** Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets**n** Sharing of paid employees**o** Reimbursement paid to other organization for expenses**p** Reimbursement paid by other organization for expenses**q** Other transfer of cash or property to other organization(s)**r** Other transfer of cash or property from other organization(s)**2** If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(A) Name of other organization(s)	(B) Transaction type (a-r)	(C) Amount involved
(1)	ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT, INC	P	2,589,763.
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			

